



Type: Book Chapter

Subject Index

Author(s): John L. Sorenson

Source: *Mormon's Map*

Published: Provo, UT: Foundation for Ancient Research and Mormon
Studies, Brigham Young University, 2000

Page(s): 143–154



The Foundation for Ancient Research and Mormon Studies (FARMS) existed as a California non-profit corporation from 1979 until about 2006, when it was allowed to go into involuntary liquidation, at which time copyrights held by FARMS and its authors and/or editors reverted or may have reverted back to their original author and/or editors. This chapter is archived by permission of the author, John L. Sorenson.

Subject Index

- Aaron
 city of, 62–64, 65 map 9, 69
 map 10
 land of, 68
- Aaron₃, 74–75
- Ablom, 48 map 6
- agriculture, 88–89, 90
- Alma, valley of, 73 map 11
- Alma₁
 army of, defeats Amlicites, 85
 distances evident from journey of, 56–57, 86–87
 in Helam, 34, 96
 travels of people of, 73 map 11
- Alma₂
 geographical knowledge of, 31
 as high priest, 79
 missionary journeys of, 32, 35, 36, 62, 64, 65 map 9
- Amalickiah, 28, 68, 114–15
- Amlicites, 61–62, 63 map 8, 85–86
- Ammonihah
 Alma₂ preaches in, 32, 62, 64, 65 map 9
 location of, 36, 68, 69 map 10
 mountain pass near, 37, 38, 70
 role of, in war with Amalickiah, 114
 soil in, 86
- Ammonites, 36–38, 42, 94
- Ammoron, 95
- Amnihu, hill, 61, 63 map 8
- Amulek, 35
- Amulon, 72, 73 map 11, 86, 112
- Amulonites, 34, 86–87
- Angola, 118, 120 map 16
- Ani-Anti, 74
- Antionum, 42, 43 map 5, 44, 114
- Antiparah, 36, 97, 114

- Antum, 122 map 17
astronomy, 104–5
Atlantic Ocean, 20, 45
- Bible, 1. *See also* Old Testament
Boaz, 90, 97, 122 map 17
Book of Mormon, neglect of, 4
books among Nephites, 93,
103–4
“borders by the east sea”
lowlands in, 45
Mulekites land at, 20
Nephite possessions in, 64,
66–68
proximity of, to land of Zarahemla, 39–44
- Bountiful
Amalickiah attacks, 40 map 3
Lamanites inhabit, 26
“line” separating, from
Desolation, 18, 58, 70
location of, 20, 41 map 4, 67,
69 map 10, 119 map 15
Moroni₁’s decoy army retreats to, 66
Nephi₂ and Lehi₂ begin missionary journey at, 41
Nephite possessions near, 41–42
Nephites defend, 28
Nephites retreat to, 117, 120 map 16
people of, related to people of Zarahemla, 111
at sea level, 20
state of, after great destruction, 12
- brass plates, 103–4
buildings, 90, 98–101
calendar, 104–5
Cannon, George Q., 7
capital parts of the land, 57
cavity of a rock, 51
Central America, 6
churches, 100
church leaders, position of, on geography, 5–8
cities, 96–98
civilization
books, 103–4
buildings, 98–101
cities, 96–98
general aspects of, 93–96
religion, 102–3
science, 104–5
trade, 101–2
climate, 66, 84–85
commerce, 101–2
Comnor, hill, 50
conflict, 94–96
consistency of Book of Mormon geography, 10–11, 14, 126
continental divide, 20, 45, 48
Corianton, 24
Coriantumr₁, 29, 51
Coriantumr₂, 28, 57
Corihor, 50

- cultural assumptions, 78–79, 81
 Cumeni, 36, 37, 97
 Cumorah
 final Jaredite battle at, 29
 final Nephite battle at, 47, 76,
 90, 121, 122 map 17
 location of, 23, 50, 117
 Nephite colonization at, 90,
 115
 same as hill Ramah, 12, 59
- David, 118, 120 map 16
 day and a half's journey, 18, 21,
 70
 day's journey, 70–71
 defense "line," Nephite, 40 map
 3, 41 map 4
 delta, 45
 desert, 87
 Desolation
 chosen land, 22
 "line" separating, from
 Bountiful, 18, 58, 70
 location of, 23, 29, 47, 48
 map 6, 50, 131 n. 22
 Nephites expand in, 116
 map 14
 Nephites retreat to, 23, 120
 map 16, 122 map 17
 treelessness of, 90–91
 destruction at time of Christ
 extent of, 11–12, 87
 places damaged by, 25,
 117–18, 119 map 15
 directions, 78–81
 dissenters, 94–95
 distance, 55–78
 east sea
 cities near, 29, 34, 97, 111
 Lamanite lands along, 33, 112
 Nephite lands along, 23, 26
 promised land bounded by, 19
 route to narrow neck near,
 49, 114
 east wilderness, 42–44
 economy in promised land,
 88–91
 elevation
 in "borders by the east sea,"
 39–44
 general information about,
 31–32, 52–53
 in land northward, 23, 45–51
 in land southward, 32–34
 around river Sidon, 45
 terms used to refer to, 13
 in Zarahemla, 35–39, 44
 See also mountains
 environment of Nephites
 climate, 84–85
 economy, 88–91
 nature of land, 85–88
 Ether
 knowledge of New Jerusalem,
 24
 ministry of, 51, 77
 record of, 45–51, 59
 ethnic groups, 26–29

- farming, 88–89, 90
flora, 84, 88
forest, 86–88, 91
fortifications, 98, 100–101
Gad, 119 map 15
Gadiandi, 119 map 15
Gadiomnah, 119 map 15
geography
 consistency of, in Book of
 Mormon, 10–11, 14, 126
 of earliest Nephites and
 Lamanites, 108–9
 historical, 107–23
 influence of, on history, 3
 overall configuration of, 17–30
 position of church leaders
 on, 5–8
 reasons to study, 1–4
 simplest is best, 14
 status of study of, 4–5
Gid, 40 map 3, 42, 66, 67
Gideon
 Alma₂ preaches in, 32, 36, 62,
 64, 65 map 9
 elevation in, 35
 proximity of, to Antionum
 and Zarahemla, 44
 role of, in battle with
 Amlicites, 61–62, 63 map 8
 soil in, 86
Gilgal, 119 map 15
Gim gimno, 119 map 15
gold plates, 1, 5
 great city, 97
Guatemala, 6
Hagoth, 24, 49–50, 116 map 14
headwaters of river Sidon, 32,
 33, 35, 42. *See also* Sidon
 River
Helam
 Alma₁ escapes to, 34, 73 map
 11, 86–87
 becomes Lamanite territory,
 112
 lost Lamanites find, 72, 87
Helaman₁, 37
Helaman₂, 38, 44
Hermounts, 62, 63 map 8
Heth, 46
hill north of Shilom, 73 map 11
hilly area in eastern land north-
 ward, 50, 53
hourglass, 19, 30, 84
hunting, 89
Ishmael, 86, 112
isle, 18, 131 n. 20
isthmus. *See* narrow neck
Jacob, 31
Jacobugath, 25, 118, 119 map 15
Jaredites
 area occupied by, 23
 arrive in land northward, 22
 curse of lands of, 121
 final wars of, 29, 47, 59,
 76–77

- Limhi's explorers travel to
 land of, 21, 59
 location of, 27 map 2, 29, 110
 map 12
 record of, 45–51
- Jashon
 isolated nature of, 97
 Nephites retreat to, 75, 90,
 121, 122 map 17
- Jershon
 Lamanite army invades, 40,
 40 map 3
 near east sea, 36, 118
 Teancum's army passes
 through, 41 map 4
 wilderness south of, 427
- Jerusalem, 74–75, 112, 119
 map 15
- Jordan, 75, 97, 122 map 17
- Josh, 119 map 15
- Joshua, Nephites retreat to, 34,
 38, 90, 118, 120 map 16
- journey, day's, 18, 21, 70–71
- Judea, 36, 37
- king-men, 99
- Kishkumen, 119 map 15
- Lachoneus, 22
- Laman, 119 map 15
- Lamanites
 expansion of, 112, 113 map 13
 incorporate native people,
 109
 location of, 26, 27 map 2,
 108–9, 110 map 12
 lost soldiers, 34, 72, 86
 part of single civilization
 with Nephites, 93–96
 settlements of, in land north-
 ward, 115
 trek “round about” in wilder-
 ness, 42–44, 43 map 5
 wars of, with Nephites, 12,
 94–96
 wilderness full of, 87
- land, nature of Nephite, 85–88
- land northward
 bounded by oceans, 30
 elevation in, 23, 45–51, 53
 Jaredites in, 29
 Lamanites in, 115
 lands on east sea side of, 23
 Mulekites in, 29–30, 109
 Nephites in, 21, 23, 28, 115–17
 part of promised land, 22–25
 shape of, 18–20
- land of first inheritance
 climate of, 84
 land south of, unknown, 25
 Nephi₁ stays close to, 72, 74,
 108–9
- land southward
 elevation in, 32–34
 length of, 58
 Mormon's summary of fea-
 tures of, 9
 nearly surrounded by water,
 25, 30

- land southward (*continued*)
- Nephite possessions in eastern, 64, 66–68
 - part of promised land, 22–25
 - shape of, 18–20
 - width of, 68–71
- language, 13–14, 105
- Lehi
- administers city of Morianton, 97
 - Lamanites invade, 41 map 4
 - Moroni₁ recaptures, 67
 - name of land south, 23
 - people flee from, 40 map 3
- Lehi₁, 20, 24
- Lehi₂, 41, 64
- Lehi-Nephi, 26, 71, 111, 112
- Lehites, 110 map 12
- Lemuel, 97
- Lib's city, 29, 48 map 6
- Limhi, people of, 72, 73 map 11, 112
- Limhi's explorers
- distances inferred from journey of, 58–59
 - lose way in forest, 87
 - pass through narrow neck, 49, 71
 - route traveled by, 60 map 7
 - search for Zarahemla, 21
- “line”
- between Bountiful and Desolation, 18, 67, 70–71
 - Nephite defense, 39, 40 map 3, 41 map 4, 45
 - See also* narrow neck
- lost Lamanite soldiers, 34, 72, 86
- Manti
- Amalickiah invades west of, 114
 - located on river Sidon, 35
 - military movements near, 87
 - soil in, 86
 - southernmost Nephite settlement, 57
 - wilderness east of, 42, 43 map 5, 44
- many days, 72, 78
- Melek
- agriculture in, 89
 - Alma₂ preaches in, 32, 36, 62, 64, 65 map 9
 - geographically protected, 37–38
 - soil in, 86
- Mesoamerica, 80, 104
- Mesopotamia, 80, 99
- Middle America, 84
- Middoni, 112
- military garrison cities, 97
- Minon, 62, 63 map 8
- Mocum, 119 map 15
- Morianton (city), 40 map 3, 67, 97
- Morianton (person), 3, 21, 40–41, 41 map 4, 53

- Mormon (land), 56, 73 map 11, 74, 75
- Mormon (person)
- buries records in hill
 - Cumorah, 6
 - economic view of people of, 89–90
 - as editor, 31–32
 - geographical knowledge of, 46, 125
 - higher knowledge of, 105
 - learns from brass plates, 103–4
 - mental map of, 10–11, 29
 - as military leader, 12, 28–29, 38, 75–76, 114–15
 - as record keeper, 13
 - summarizes features of land southward, 9
 - travels of, 98
- “Mormon’s Map”
- how to discover, 12–14
 - method for creating, 9–15
 - military nature of, 29
 - reasons not to reconstruct, 11–12
 - uses of, 127–28
- Moron
- elevation in, 23, 48, 49
 - Jaredite capital, 29, 46
 - near Desolation, 47
 - Nephites not settle in, 117
 - Omer travels from, 48 map 6, 50–51
- Moroni
- Amalickiah attacks, 40 map 3
 - destroyed at Christ’s coming, 119 map 15
 - Lamanites attack, 34
 - Lamanites retreat to, 67
 - location of, 68, 69 map 10
 - wilderness south of, 42
- Moroni₁
- base camp of, 40, 40 map 3, 41 map 4
 - expels Lamanite squatters, 26
 - fighting king-men, 99
 - fighting Morianton, 3, 40
 - fortifications of, 45, 100–101
 - geographic concerns of, 28
 - letter of, to Ammoron, 95
 - letter of, to Pahoran₁, 38, 57, 97
 - as military leader, 39, 42–43, 64, 66–68
- Moroni₂, 6, 32
- Moronihah, 118, 119 map 15
- Mosiah₁, 32, 109, 121
- Mosiah₂, 79
- Mosiah₂, sons of, 33, 74
- mountain pass, 37, 38, 70
- mountains
- east of Sidon basin, 44
 - in land northward, 56–57, 87
 - north of Nephi, 52
 - traveled by Alma₁, 117
 - See also* elevation

Mulek

- Amalickiah attacks, 40 map 3
- Lamanite stronghold,
 - 130–31 n. 18
- Moroni₁ decoys Lamanite
 - army out of, 64, 66
- name of land north, 23
- near east sea, 20, 29, 111
- Nephi₂ and Lehi₂ preach in,
 - 42

- Nephite army advances from,
 - 67

- Mulekites, 29–30, 109, 110 map 12, 111. *See also* Zarahemla, people of

narrow neck

- Jaredite possessions near, 29,
 - 50
- Lamanites attack, 28, 39, 114,
 - 121
- location of, 19 map 1, 23, 70
- nature of, 20–22, 52
- width of, 18

narrow pass

- access to land northward, 12,
 - 52
- Jaredite possessions near, 50
- location of, 21, 49
- Nephites retreat past, 76, 121

- narrow strip of wilderness, 26,
 - 33, 42, 57

- nature, laws of, 13

- Near East, 87

- neglect of Book of Mormon, 4

Nephi

- area included in, 52, 56
- cities near, 71–72, 86
- distances in, 56, 71–75, 73
 - map 11
- elevation in, 32–33, 86–87
- Lamanite capital, 33
- Lamanite expansion in,
 - 108–9, 112, 113 map 13
- land south of, unknown, 25
- Limhi's explorers from, 21, 59
- lost Lamanites search for, 34
- Mulek not part of, 130–31 n. 18
- Nephi₁ settles in, 22, 98–99
- Nephite center, 116
- people of Limhi flee, 73 map 11
- Zeniffites in, 111

Nephi₁

- arrives in promised land, 22
- buildings constructed by,
 - 98–99
- geographical knowledge of,
 - 31
- leaves land of first inheritance, 72, 108
- meaning of “wilderness” in record of, 87
- topographic terms used by,
 - 33

Nephi₂, 41

- Nephihah, 41 map 4, 67, 68, 69
 - map 10

- Nephites
 battle of, at Cumorah, 5–6, 29
 battle of, with Amlicites, 63
 map 8, 85–86
 expansion of, 113 map 13
 final wars of, 75–77, 118, 120
 map 16, 121–23, 122 map
 17
 Hebrew/Israelite roots of, 13
 incorporate native people, 108
 in land northward, 21, 23,
 115–17
 in land of Zarahemla, 33
 location of, 24, 26, 27 map 2,
 108–9, 110 map 12
 part of single civilization
 with Lamanites, 93–96
 possessions of, in eastern
 land southward, 64, 66–68
 shape of lands of, 18
 wars of, with Lamanites,
 94–96
- New Jerusalem, 24
- Noah (city), 36
- Noah (Zeniffite king), 56, 71,
 78, 99
- north country, 70, 77, 115
- northernmost part of the land,
 25
- north sea, 20
- northward, 80
- Old Testament, 24, 97, 98, 99, 104
- Omer, 46–47, 48 map 6, 50–51
- Omner, 40 map 3, 41 map 4, 66,
 67
- Onihah, 119 map 15
- Pacific Ocean, 20, 45
- Pahoran₁, 3, 38, 97
- palace, 98, 99, 100
- population
 of Book of Mormon peoples,
 102
 of Lamanites, 89, 109
 Mormon's understanding of,
 90
 of Nephites, 96–98, 108
 of Zeniffites, 111–12
- promised land
 economy in, 88–91
 ethnic groups in, 26–29
 lands comprising, 22–25
 size of, 78
- Quirigua, 6
- Ramah, hill
 Limhi's explorers travel to, 59
 Omer travels to, 48 map 6
 same as hill Cumorah, 12, 47,
 50
- record keeping, 93, 103–4
- refuge zone, 22, 58
- religion, 102–3
- Ripliancum, waters of, 47, 48
 map 6
- roads, 98
- robber groups, 22
- robbers of Giddianhi, 3

- science, 104–5
- seasons, 85
- security of heart of Zarahemla, 38, 44, 52
- Shem, 90, 97, 122 map 17
- Shemlon, 34, 71–72, 86, 112
- Shilom
 - elevation of, 34
 - hill north of, 73 map 11
 - Lamanites inhabit, 112
 - proximity of, to Nephi, 71–72, 73 map 11, 86
 - Zeniffites inhabit, 111
- Shim, hill
 - location of, 50, 117, 121, 122 map 17
 - Omer travels past, 47, 48 map 6
- Shimnilom, 97
- shipping, 24, 49. *See also* Hagoth
- Shiz, 48 map 6, 51
- Shurr, 50
- Sidom
 - Alma₂ preaches in, 32, 35, 62, 64, 65 map 9
 - soil in, 86
- Sidon River
 - Aaron administers area near, 68
 - Alma₂ preaches near, 62, 64, 65 map 9
 - battle with Amlicites on, 61–62, 63 map 8, 85–86
 - course of, 45
 - elevation around, 57
 - headwaters of, 32, 33, 35, 42
 - Lamanites attack near, 12
 - Mulekites settle on, 111
 - Nephite stronghold on, 26
 - Zarahemla located on, 11, 30, 32
- Sidon River basin
 - Alma₂ preaches in, 32
 - elevation around, 36–37, 44
 - located in land of Zarahemla, 52
 - Nephite possession of, 38
- Smith, Joseph, 6, 7–8, 130n. 10
- Smith, Joseph F., 7
- Smith, Joseph Fielding, 9
- soil, 85–86, 90
- south sea, 20
- southward, 80
- south wilderness, 111
- Stephens, John Lloyd, 6, 7
- stripling warriors, 37
- surface structure, of lands
 - northward and southward, 31–53
- Teancum (city), 122 map 17, 131n. 22
- Teancum (person), 21, 40–41, 41 map 4, 64
- temples, 98–99
- timber, 50, 88, 91
- topography. *See* elevation; mountains

- tower, 98, 99–100
- trade, 101–2
- tropics, 84
- wall, 99
- war
- with Amalickiah, 14–15
 - characteristic of civilization, 94–96, 102
 - fortifications used in, 98, 100–101
 - of Mulekites, 111
 - Nephites destroyed by, 109
 - See also under* Cumorah; Jaredites; Lamanites; Moroni₁; Nephites
- west sea
- Hagoth's ships sail in, 49
 - Lamanite attacks along, 28, 114
 - Lamanite lands along, 26, 112
 - Nephite lands along, 23, 70, 72, 97
 - promised land bounded by, 19
- west wilderness
- Ammonihah near, 68
 - Lamanites inhabit, 26, 34, 74, 84, 109
 - Melek protected by, 36–38
- Widtsoe, John A., 7, 8, 130n. 10
- wilderness
- Lamanites trek “round about” in, 42–44, 43 map 5
 - around Nephi, 73 map 11, 87–88
 - Nephi₁ explores, 72
 - south of Jershon, 42
 - See also* Hermounts; narrow strip of wilderness; west wilderness
- Wilkinson, David, 95
- writing, 103–4
- Young, Brigham, 1
- Zarahemla
- Alma₁ journeys to, 132n. 27
 - Alma₂ preaches in, 62, 64, 65 map 9
 - Amalickiah attacks, 114
 - battle with Amlicites in, 63 map 8
 - destroyed at Christ's coming, 11, 119 map 15
 - elevation of, 32–33, 35–39, 52
 - food exporter, 89
 - heartland of, 28, 52, 97
 - Lamanite march to, 44
 - Lamanites in, 26
 - Limhi's explorers search for, 21
 - location of, 6, 58–61, 69 map 10
 - Mormon moves to, 75
 - Mulek located in, 131n. 18
 - near river Sidon, 32, 35
 - Nephite center, 116, 117, 121
 - Nephites in, 57
 - Nephites retreat from, 70, 120 map 16

Zarahemla (*continued*)

people of, 27 map 2, 32–33,
109, 110 map 12, 111 (*see*
also Mulekites)

proximity of, to “borders by
the east sea,” 39–44

refers to different areas, 32

soil in, 85–86

wilderness in, 68

Zeezrom, 36, 37, 97

Zeniff, 33, 74, 111

Zeniffites

activities of, indicate dis-
tances, 71–72

location of, 111–12

negotiate with Lamanites, 74

public buildings of, 99

repair Nephite cities, 108–9

Zerahemnah, 42

Zoramites, 114