

Names, Titles, and Metaphors of the Lord Jesus Christ

This chart lists more than one hundred names, titles, and metaphors of the Lord, together with references from the Old Testament. And remember that the Lord is none other than the premortal Jesus Christ. Each name or title serves to describe God’s perfections, attributes, divine qualities, sacred character, or His mission to humankind. For example, “Beloved, Glorious Lord,” “Righteousness,” and “Wonderful” describe divine qualities. “Fountain,” “Stone,” “Star,” and “Water” are metaphors that describe one or more aspects of His nature or character. “Advocate,” “Judge,” “King,” and “Lawgiver” set forth four of His roles in the plan of salvation.

“God of Heaven,” “Highest,” and “King over all the earth” portray His exalted position, majesty, and omnipotence. “Redeemer” and “Savior” describe aspects of the atoning sacrifice.

A number of these names and titles appear only once in the Old Testament, but others are attested multiple times. The names *Holy One of Israel, God, Lord, Lord God, Lord of hosts, and Redeemer*, for instance, each appear a dozen or more times in the book of Isaiah. No doubt there are other names and titles that can be added to the list.

| Title | Scripture References |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Advocate | 1 John 1:2; cf. Isaiah 3:13 |
| Almighty | Isaiah 13:6 |
| Angel | Genesis 48:15–16 |
| Angel of His Presence | Isaiah 63:9 |
| Anointed | Psalms 2:2 |
| Baali | Hosea 2:16 |
| Beloved | Isaiah 5:1 |
| Branch | Zechariah 3:8 |
| Bridegroom | Isaiah 62:5 |
| Child | Isaiah 9:6 |
| Corner | Psalms 118:22 |
| Counselor | Isaiah 9:6 |

| Title | Scripture References |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Covert | Isaiah 32:2 |
| Creator | Isaiah 43:15 |
| Creator of Israel | Isaiah 43:15 |
| Crown | Isaiah 62:3 |
| David | Jeremiah 30:9 |
| Desire of all Nations | Haggai 2:7 |
| Dew | Hosea 14:5 |
| Eagle | Deuteronomy 32:11 |
| Elect | Isaiah 42:1 |
| Everlasting Father | Isaiah 9:6 |
| Everlasting God | Isaiah 40:28 |
| Everlasting Light | Isaiah 60:19 |
| First and Last | Isaiah 48:12 |
| Fountain | Zechariah 13:1 |
| Glorious Lord | Isaiah 33:21 |
| Holy One | Isaiah 12:6 |
| Holy One of Israel | Isaiah 43:14 |
| Holy One of Jacob | Isaiah 29:23 |
| Hope of Israel | Jeremiah 17:13 |
| Horn of David | Psalms 132:17 |
| Husband | Isaiah 54:5 |
| I Am | Exodus 3:14 |
| Immanuel | Isaiah 7:14 |
| Inheritance | Ezekiel 44:28 |
| Ishi | Hosea 2:16 |
| Jah | Psalms 68:4 |
| Jehovah | Isaiah 26:4 |
| Judge | Isaiah 33:22 |

| Title | Scripture References |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Judge of Israel | Micah 5:1 |
| King | Isaiah 6:5 |
| King of glory | Psalm 24:7 |
| King of Israel | Isaiah 44:6 |
| King of Jacob | Isaiah 41:21 |
| King over all the Earth | Zechariah 14:9 |
| Lamb | Isaiah 53:7 |
| Lawgiver | Isaiah 33:22 |
| Leader | Isaiah 55:4 |
| Light | Isaiah 42:6 |
| Light of Israel | Isaiah 10:17 |
| Light to the Gentiles | Isaiah 49:6 |
| Lord | Isaiah 66:9 |
| Lord God | Isaiah 30:15 |
| Lord God of Hosts | Isaiah 22:5 |
| Lord God of Israel | Isaiah 37:21 |
| Lord God of the Hebrews | Exodus 3:18 |
| Lord Jehovah | Isaiah 12:2 |
| Lord of Hosts | Isaiah 54:5 |
| Lord our Righteousness | Jeremiah 23:6 |
| Lord the Creator | Isaiah 40:28 |
| Lord the God of David | Isaiah 38:5 |
| Maker | Isaiah 54:5 |
| Man of Sorrows | Isaiah 53:3 |
| Messenger of the covenant | Malachi 3:1 |
| Messiah the Prince | Daniel 9:25 |
| Mighty God | Isaiah 9:6 |
| Mighty One of Israel | Isaiah 1:24 |

| Title | Scripture References |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Mighty One of Jacob | Isaiah 49:26 |
| Most High | Isaiah 14:14 |
| Plant of renown | Ezekiel 34:29 |
| Polished shaft | Isaiah 49:2 |
| Prince of Peace | Isaiah 9:6 |
| Prophet | Deuteronomy 18:15, 18 |
| Prophet of Shiloh | Genesis 49:10 |
| Purifier | Malachi 3:3 |
| Redeemer | Job 19:25 |
| Redeemer of Israel | Isaiah 49:7 |
| Refiner | Malachi 3:3 |
| Reverend | Psalms 111:9 |
| Righteous Servant | Isaiah 53:11 |
| Righteousness | Jeremiah 23:6 |
| Rock | Deuteronomy 32:15 |
| Rock of Israel | 2 Samuel 23:3 |
| Rock of thy strength | Isaiah 17:10 |
| Rod | Isaiah 11:1 |
| Root out of dry ground | Isaiah 53:2 |
| Ruler | Micah 5:2 |
| Salvation | Isaiah 12:2 |
| Sanctuary | Isaiah 8:14 |
| Savior | Isaiah 43:3 |
| Sceptre | Numbers 24:17 |
| Servant | Isaiah 42:1 |
| Shepherd | Zechariah 11:16 |
| Star | Numbers 24:17 |
| Stem of Jesse | Isaiah 11:1 |

| Title | Scripture References |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| Stone | Isaiah 28:16 |
| Strength | Isaiah 12:2 |
| Stone of Israel | Genesis 49:24 |
| Strong Lord | Psalm 89:8 |
| Sun of Righteousness | Malachi 4:2 |
| Sure foundation | Isaiah 28:16 |
| Teacher | Isaiah 48:17 |
| Tender plant | Isaiah 53:2 |
| Wall of fire | Zechariah 2:5 |
| Water | Isaiah 44:3 |
| Witness | Isaiah 55:4 |
| Wonderful | Isaiah 9:6 |