

**FISHERY COOPERATION OVER
OVERLAPPING MARITIME ZONE :
A CASE STUDY OF BARENTS SEA**

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REPORT OUTLINE



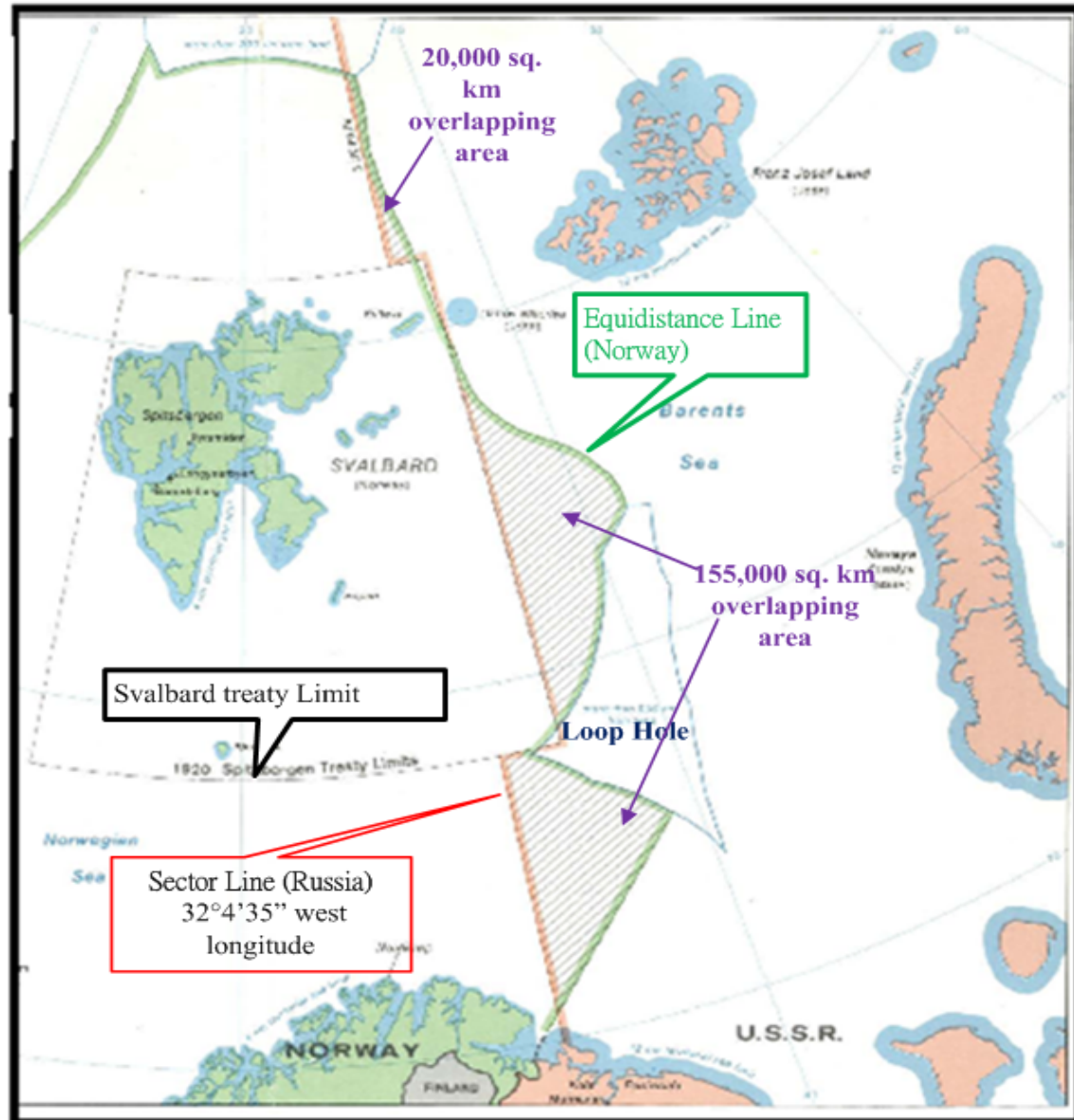
- ⦿ I. Dispute Situation in the Barents Sea
- ⦿ II. Fishery Conservation and Management in the Barents Sea
- ⦿ III. Lessons from the Barents Sea
- ⦿ IV. A Window of Opportunity for China and Philippine



I.

. DISPUTE SITUATION IN THE
BARENTS SEA

SOVEREIGN RIGHTS DISPUTE IN THE BARENTS SEA



II.

FISHERY CONSERVATION AND
MANAGEMENT IN THE
BARENTS SEA
1975-1999

FIRST PHASE OF COOPERATION 1975-1976

- **Fishery Conservation and Management in the Barents Sea**



FIRST PHASE OF COOPERATION 1975-1976

- 1970
- 1. lack of EEZ
- 2. Overfishing
- 3. Fishery Exhaustion in the Barents Sea

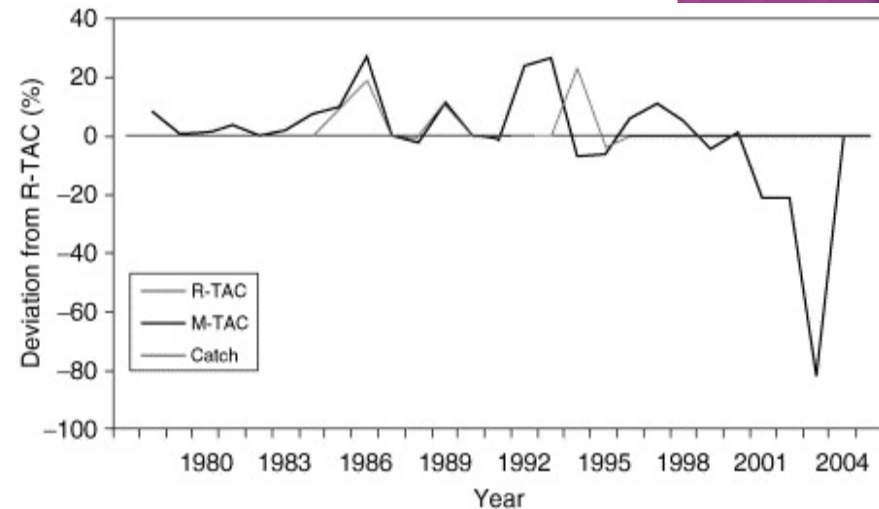
Too many vessels chasing too little fish

**Overfishing will cause the result of
biosphere collapse**



FIRST PHASE OF COOPERATION 1975-1976

- **1975 Framework Agreement**
- **Article 3(a):
Joint Norwegian-Russia Fisheries Commission**
- **1.meets annually for TAC**
- **2.cod, haddock, capelin**



FIRST PHASE OF COOPERATION 1975-1976

- **1976 Mutual Access Agreement**
- **1.allow party's vessels access to each EEZ**
- **2.subject to coastal state's rules and fishery licensing**

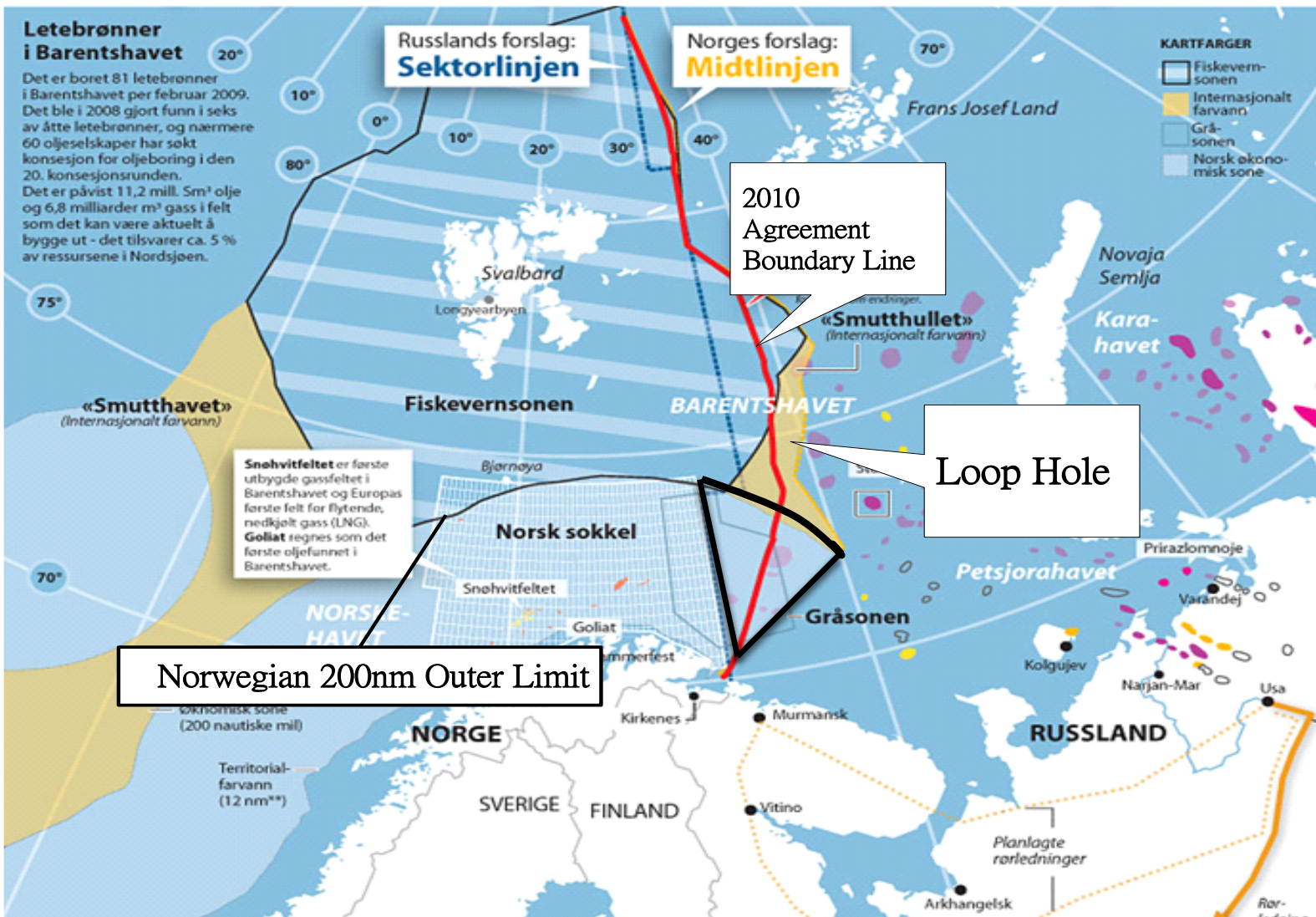


SECOND PHASE OF COOPERATION 1978

- **Resolve overlapping Jurisdiction in the Barents Sea**



SECOND PHASE OF COOPERATION 1978



SECOND PHASE OF COOPERATION 1978

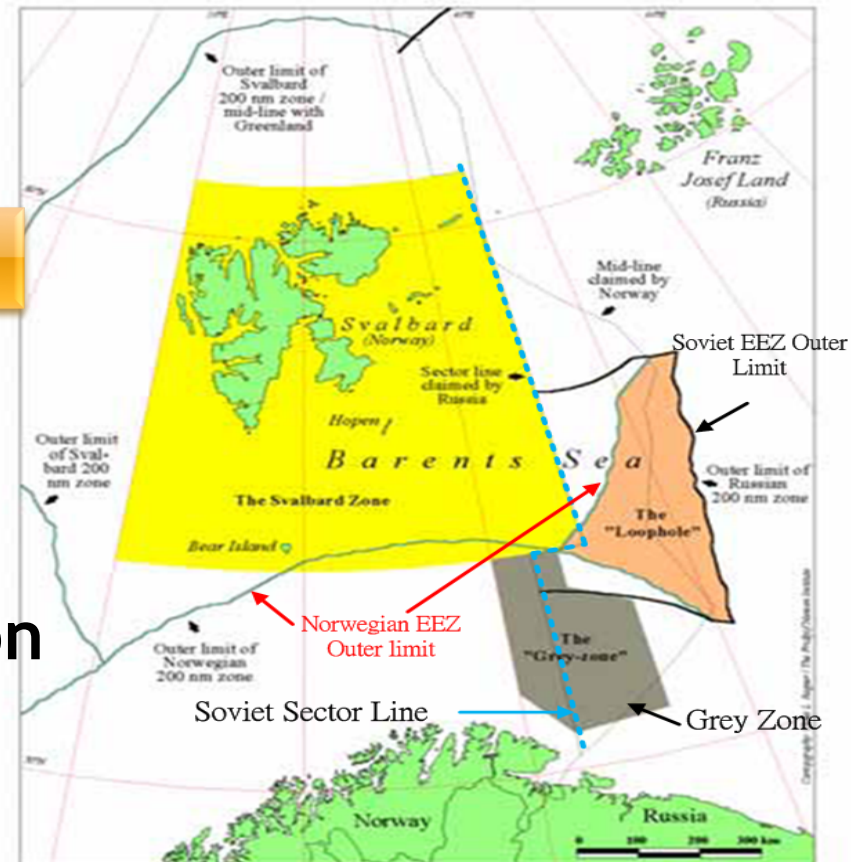
○ What do they do on dispute settlement ?

Provisional Agreement :
Grey Zone Agreement of 1978

Purpose: fishery cooperation

Character: 1. Annual renewal
2. parallel jurisdiction

Establishment: mutual trust



THIRD PHASE OF COOPERATION 1990-1999

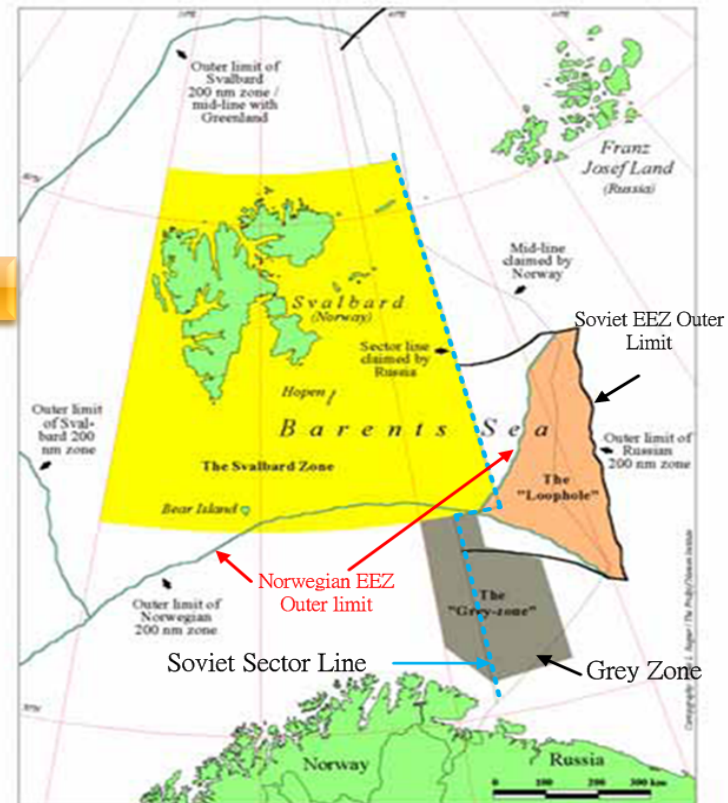
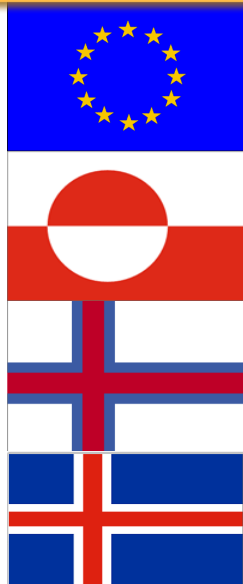
- **Resolve overfishing in the High Sea:
Loop Hole**



THIRD PHASE OF COOPERATION 1990-1999

- 1990
- Temperature
- Salinity

- European union
- Greenland
- Faroes Island
- Iceland



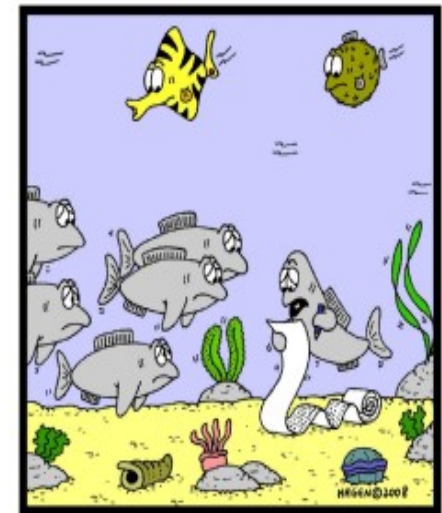
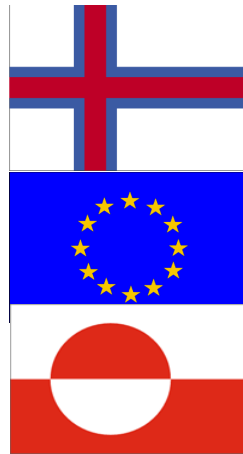
THIRD PHASE OF COOPERATION 1990-1999

What do coastal states do to resolve the problem?

Measure 1: Diplomatic Approach

Purpose: Quota Card for TAC

- Greenland 1991
- European union 1992
- Faroes Island 1996



And John has been caught too... Oh well, the good news is that they've reached their quota for this month: We should be safe for a few days...

THIRD PHASE OF COOPERATION 1990-1999

What do coastal states do to resolve the problem?

Measure 1: Diplomatic Approach

Measure 2: Economic Sanctions

Added Iceland into “Black List”



- 1999 Loop Hole Agreement:
exchange annual quota in their respective EEZs

III.

LESSONS FROM THE BARENTS
SEA

IV.

A WINDOW OF OPPORTUNITY
FOR CHINA AND PHILIPPINE

**THANKS
FOR
LISTENING**

