

Contents

Part I Introductory Chapters

1	Introduction	3
	Ethics in this Study	3
	Some Important Concepts Related to Islamic Legal-Ethical Tradition in this Study	6
	Chronology of Bioethical Issues that were Resolved Through Legal-Ethical Juridical Methodology	9
	The Present Study	15
	Notes and References	16
2	The Sources of Common Principles of Morality and Ethics in Islam	19
	Introductory Remarks	19
	Gender Equality, the Hallmark of Islam	28
	The Ithna ‘Ashariyya—Twelvers—of Iraq	33
	Predestination and Science	40
	The Attributes of God	42
	Objective Good and Evil	44
	The Position of a Sinner	45
	The Position of Philosophy in Islam	46
	Notes and References	47
3	The Origins of Islamic Morality and Ethics	49
	The Objectives of the Religious Law (The Shari’ah)	49
	The Value of Man	49
	The Aims of Islamic Religious Law	50
	The Importance of the Preservation of the Five Objectives	52
	Seeking Remedy	55
	Fundamentals of Islamic Jurisprudence (Usul al Fiqh)	58
	Subsidiary Sources	66

Al Maslaha and al-Masalih al-Mursalah*	67
Urf and A'da	70
Sadd al-Dhara'i	71
Shar'min Qablana (The Laws of Previous People of the Book)	72
Notes and References	72
4 Virtue Ethics and Moral Character Related to Medical Profession	75
The Motive	76
Integrity	79
Conscientiousness.	80
Notes and References	84
5 Regulation of Medical Profession and Medical Research	85
The Medical Oaths and Codes	85
Confidentiality	87
The Oath of a Muslim Physician	91
Ethical Codes.	92
Consent.	94
Stem Cell Therapy	96
Decision	96
Notes and References	102
Part II The Four Principles of Biomedical Ethics with an Islamic Perspective	
6 Autonomy	107
Notes and References	117
7 Nonmaleficence	119
Notes and References	127
8 Beneficence	129
Social Beneficence	137
Notes and References	138
9 Justice: The Lost Value	141
Wars and Health	145
Children in Labor.	146
Maldistribution of Wealth	147
Global Situation	148

Contents	xiii
----------	------

Conclusion: What Should We Aim For?	150
Notes and References	151

Part III Selected Topics

10 Abortion.	155
Definition of Abortion	155
Moral Issues Connected with Induced Abortion	155
Abortion Incidence	156
Unsafe Abortion.	157
Teenage Pregnancies.	158
Abortion and in Vitro Fertilization	159
The Historical Aspect of the Legality of Induced Abortion	159
Abortion and Birth Control	162
Religious Aspects of Abortion	163
Abortion in Islam.	164
Abortion and Population Control	168
Other Indications	168
Abortion on Demand	168
Punishment for Causing a Pregnant Woman to Miscarry	169
References.	169
11 Assisted Reproductive Technology: Islamic Perspective.	173
Introduction	173
Islamic View of Infertility	173
Artificial Reproduction	174
In Vitro Fertilization (IVF)	175
Outcomes of ART	175
Islamic Views of ART	176
Third-Party Assistance	177
Surrogacy	177
Shia's Views on ART.	178
Cross Border Treatment for Infertility	179
Cryopreservation and the Use of Preserved Sperm	179
Gender Selection	181
References.	184
12 Ethical Issues in Genetics (Premarital Counseling, Genetic Testing, Genetic Engineering, Cloning and Stem Cell Therapy, DNA Fingerprinting).	187
The Progeny—Islamic Views.	187
Genetic Disorders.	188
Genetic and Congenital Disorders in Islamic World	188

Consanguinity	189
Genetic Disorders: A Community Hurdle in Islamic Communities	190
Premarital Examination Program	191
Responses in the Arab World.	192
Genetic Testing	192
Genetic Counseling.	192
Qualifications and Task of the Counselor	193
Other Options	193
Islamic Teachings and Prevention of Genetic Diseases	196
Abortion for Genetic Diseases	197
Genetic Engineering	197
Gene Therapy	198
Islamic Position on Genetic Engineering	199
Cloning and Stem Cell Research	199
Islamic Position on Cloning.	200
Islamic Position on Stem Cells Research	202
DNA Fingerprinting	203
Unanswered Ethical Questions and Dilemmas	205
References.	206
13 Organ Transplantation	209
Definition	209
Types of Transplant	209
Historical Background.	210
Timeline of Successful Transplants	210
World Activity in Transplantation.	212
Renal Transplantation in the Arab World.	212
Types of Organ Donors.	213
What Is “Opt-in” and “Opt-Out” Systems?	213
Islamic Principles and Rules Related to Organ Transplantation.	213
Islamic Jurists Fatwas (Juridical Resolutions) Regarding	
Organ Transplantation.	215
Organ Donation Among Muslims in Europe	218
Contemporary English Sunni E-Fatwas on Organ Donation	219
Fatwas in Malaysia.	220
Organ Sale	221
The Role of the Relatives in Postmortal Organ Procurement	222
Public Media Campaigns.	222
References.	223
14 Brain Death	227
Introduction	227
Definition of Death.	227
Brain Death: Medical Background	229

Preconditions for the Diagnosis of Brain Death	230
Islamic Views of Brain Death	233
Controversies in Brain Death	236
Conclusion	239
References	239
15 End-of-Life Care	243
Introduction	243
Persistent Vegetative State	245
The Case of Terri Schiavo	245
Concepts Involving End-of-Life Care	246
Withdrawal of Life-Sustaining Treatments	247
Do Not Resuscitate	249
Palliative Care at End-of-Life	251
End-of-Life Practices	253
Advance Directives	255
Euthanasia	256
References	258
Glossary	261



<http://www.springer.com/978-3-319-18427-2>

Contemporary Bioethics

Islamic Perspective

Al-Bar, M.A.; Chamsi-Pasha, H.

2015, XV, 267 p., Hardcover

ISBN: 978-3-319-18427-2