## Program Overview

Time	Session Title/Topic	Session-Specific Learning Objectives  By the end of the session, participants will be able to:
16:00-16:10 PM  10 minutes	Welcome Remarks  Dr. Santiago Vallasciani	<ul> <li>Recall the purpose and agenda of the DSD workshop.</li> <li>Appreciate the goals of the workshop in enhancing clinical knowledge and patient-centered care.</li> <li>Foster a collaborative environment by encouraging active participation and open dialogue among attendees.</li> </ul>
16:10-16:40 PM 30 minutes	Advances in Diagnosis and Management of Children with Differences (Disorders) of Sex Development (DSDs)  Speakers:  • Dr. Khalid Hussain • Dr. Elwaseila Hamdoun	<ul> <li>Identify recent advancements in genetic, hormonal, and imaging diagnostic techniques for DSDs.</li> <li>Explain the implications of new diagnostic tools on early and accurate classification of DSDs.</li> <li>Integrate updated diagnostic protocols into the clinical evaluation of children suspected of having DSD.</li> <li>Compare the efficacy and limitations of traditional versus advanced diagnostic methods for DSD.</li> </ul>

		<ul> <li>Critically assess emerging management strategies including hormone therapies, surgical interventions, and psychosocial support in DSD care.</li> <li>Formulate individualized, evidence-based management plans for children with DSD incorporating multidisciplinary input and latest clinical guidelines.</li> </ul>
	Q&A Session	
16:40-17:10 PM 30 minutes	Current Genetic Diagnostic Approach of Children with Differences (Disorders) of Sex Development (DSDs)	Define key genetic terms     and concepts relevant to     DSD diagnosis, such as     karyotyping, gene panels,     and whole exome
	Speaker: <b>Dr. Tawfeg Ben Omran</b>	<ul> <li>Explain the principles and rationale behind current genetic testing methods used in the diagnosis of DSD.</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Interpret genetic test results within the clinical context of children presenting with DSD.</li> </ul>
		Differentiate between various genetic causes of DSD based on laboratory findings and correlate them with phenotypic presentations.
		<ul> <li>Critically assess the advantages and limitations of different</li> </ul>

		genetic diagnostic tools in DSD management.
	Q&A Session	
17:10-17:30	Break & Prayer time	
17:30-18:00 PM 30 minutes	The Psychosocial Impact and Quality of Life in Adolescents with Differences (Disorders) of Sex Development (DSDs)  Speaker: Dr. Finza Latif	<ul> <li>Identify common psychosocial challenges faced by adolescents with DSDs, including issues related to identity, stigma, and social interactions.</li> <li>Explain the impact of DSDs on the quality of life and mental health during adolescence.</li> <li>Describe strategies for effective communication and psychological support tailored for adolescents with DSDs and their families.</li> <li>Assess how different psychosocial factors influence coping mechanisms and adjustment in adolescents with DSDs.</li> <li>Elaborate on the role of multidisciplinary teams in addressing psychosocial needs and improving overall quality of life</li> </ul>
	Q&A Session	

30 minutes	Adolescents with Differences (Disorders) of Sex Development (DSDs)  Speaker: Dr. Joao Luiz Pippi Salle	offered to children and adolescents with DSD and their intended outcomes.  Explain the anatomical and functional goals of different genital surgeries in DSD and their potential benefits and risks.  Illustrate how to engage families and patients in shared decision-making discussions regarding genital surgery options with empathy and clarity.  Compare the physical, psychosocial, and ethical considerations influencing timing and choice of genital surgery in DSD cases.  Critically assess controversies and current guidelines about early versus deferred genital surgery, including human rights perspectives.  Formulate individualized surgical plans considering patient age, gender identity stability, medical necessity, and family
18:30-18:45 PM	Q&A Session  Break & I	preferences in a multidisciplinary context.  Prayer time

18:45-19:45 PM 60 minutes	Round table Interactive discussion of clinical cases: practical approach to DSD cases with active participation of the audience  Speakers:  Dr JL Pippi Salle Dr. Khalid Hussein Dr. Elwaseila Hamdoun Dr Tawfeg Bin Omran Dr Finza Latif Dr. Omar Aljarallah Dr Fatima Al-Khori Dr. Khalid Al Bureshad Dr. Abubkr Elawad  Facilitator: Dr. Yaser El Hout	<ul> <li>Recall key clinical features and diagnostic criteria of various DSD cases presented.</li> <li>Explain the rationale behind diagnostic steps and clinical decision-making in complex DSD scenarios.</li> <li>Demonstrate clinical reasoning by actively participating in case discussions and proposing management strategies.</li> <li>Differentiate between DSD subtypes based on clinical signs, lab data, and imaging presented in cases.</li> <li>Critically assess multidisciplinary management plans considering ethical, social, and cultural implications.</li> <li>Formulate individualized, evidence-based care plans</li> </ul>
		collaboratively during case discussions incorporating audience input.
19:45-20:00 PM 15 minutes	Closing Remarks  Dr. Santiago Vallasciani	<ul> <li>Recall the key topics and concepts covered during the workshop.</li> <li>Summarize the importance of multidisciplinary care and ethical considerations in DSD management.</li> <li>Describe how to integrate workshop insights into clinical practice and patient communication.</li> <li>Reflect on challenges and opportunities identified</li> </ul>

during the workshop for improving DSD care.