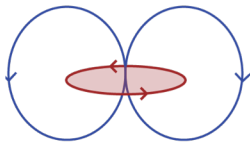


# Concluding remarks



EM Induction



Field Examples



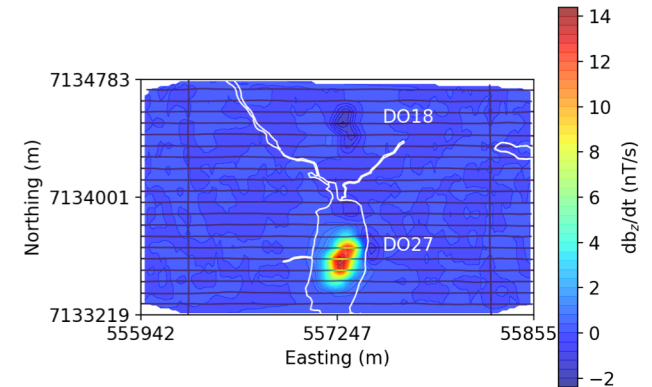
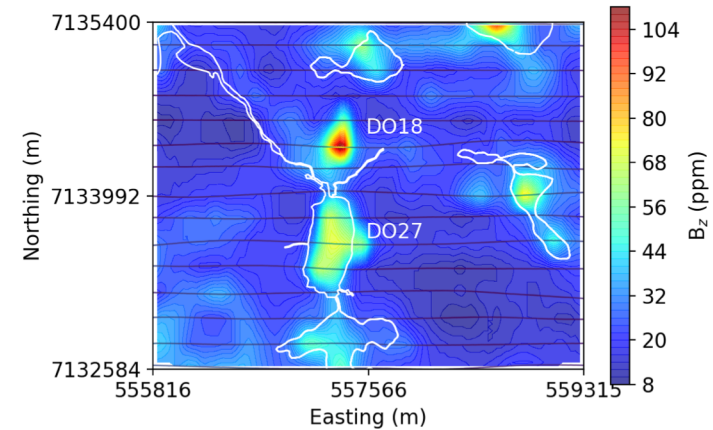
Computation



Open Source  
Software

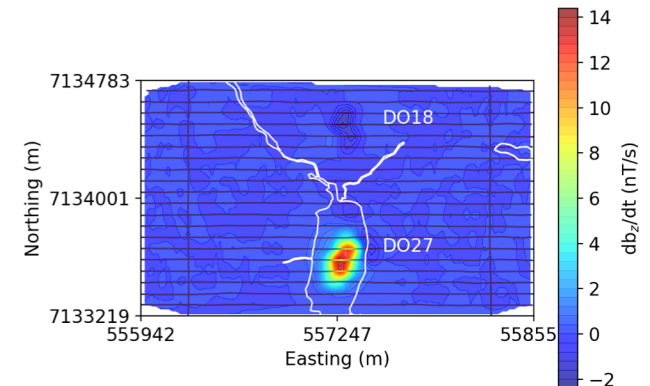
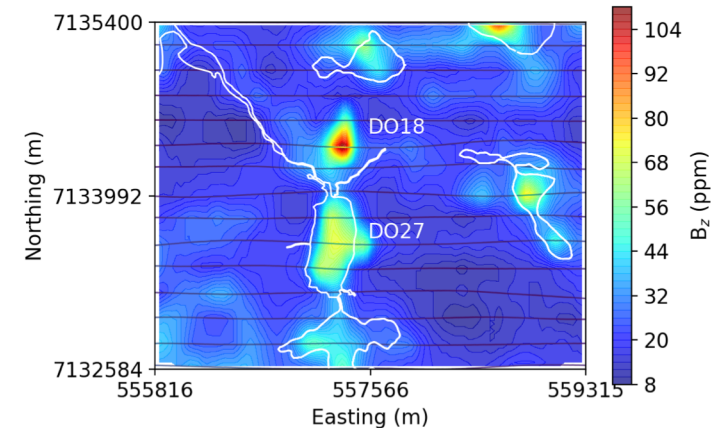
# Questions

- Discover a pipe?
- Find structural details?
- Pipe is 3D. What are the fields and fluxes?



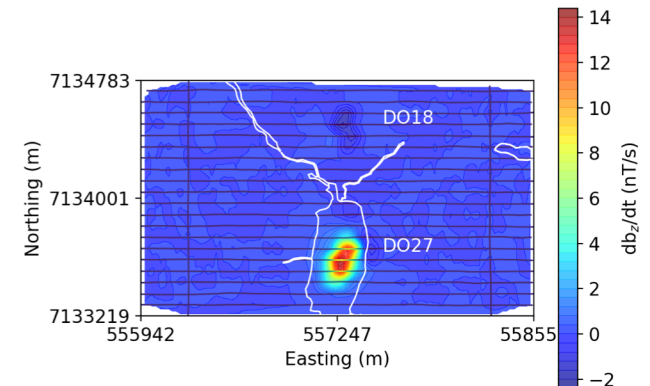
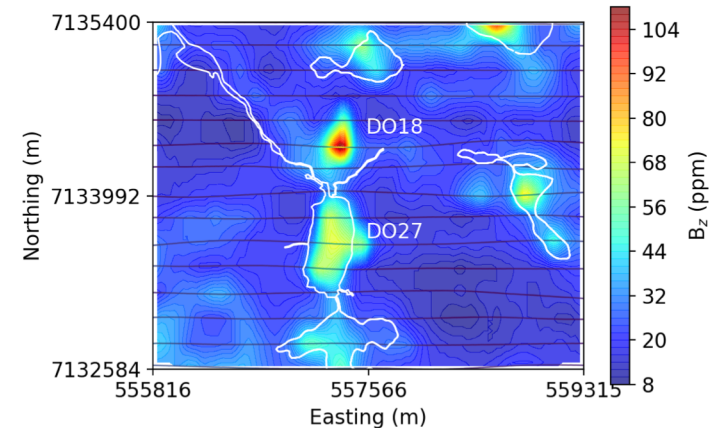
# Questions

- Discover a pipe?
- Find structural details?
- Pipe is 3D. What are the fields and fluxes?
- Inversion: Can I use 1D?
- Need 3D? Everywhere? Over sub-region?
- How to carry out a 3D inversion?
  - Access to software?
  - Need to build something myself?



# Questions

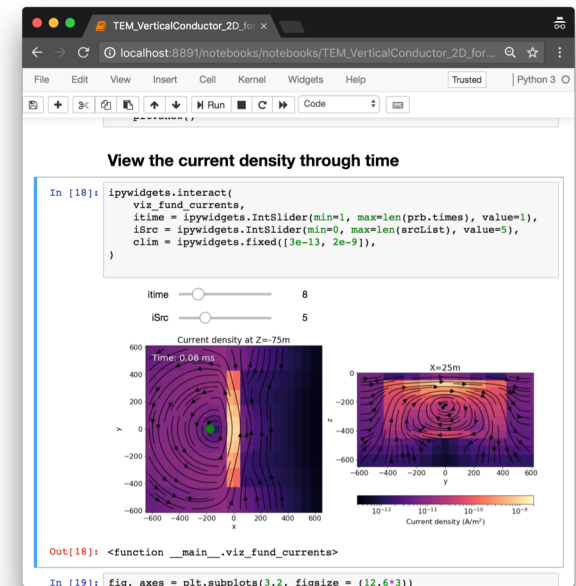
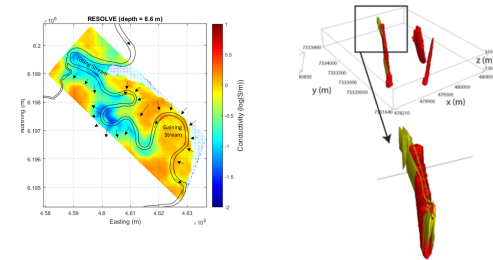
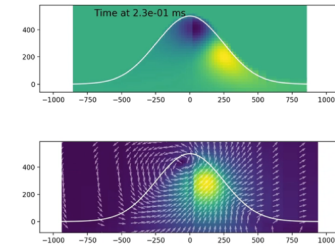
- Discover a pipe?
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- Pipe is 3D. What are the fields and fluxes?
- Inversion: Can I use 1D?
- Need 3D? Everywhere? Over sub-region?
- How to carry out a 3D inversion?
  - Access to software?
  - Need to build something myself?
- If I need to build software, what are the challenges?
- Can I collaborate?
- What is Open Source?



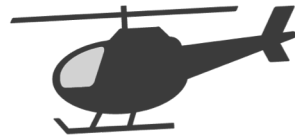
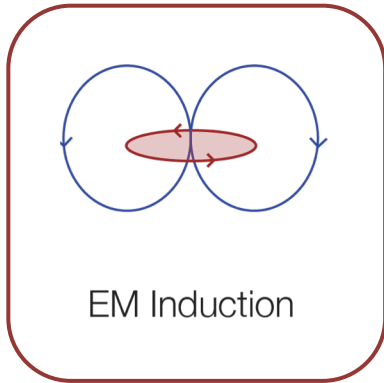


# Summary: What was covered?

- Fundamentals of 3D EM
- 3D visualizations of fields and fluxes
- 1D and 3D effects
- Field examples: 1D vs 3D?
- Why is 3D inversion challenging?
- Need for a collaborative community
- Open Source resources
- SimPEG; An example
- Jupyter Notebooks



# Summary: What was covered?



Field Examples

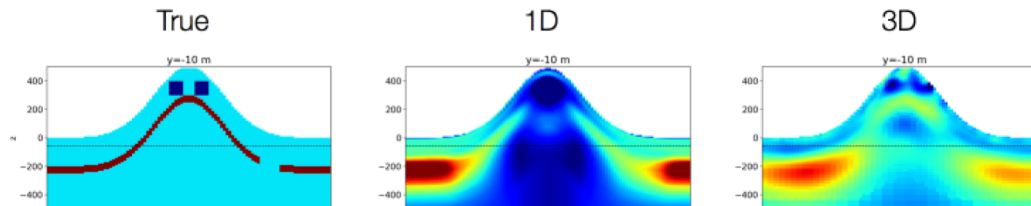
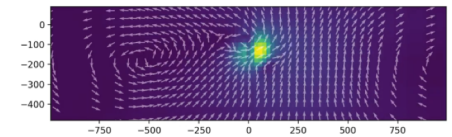
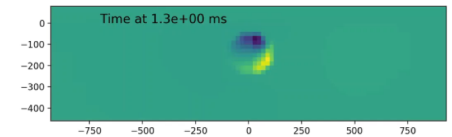


Computation

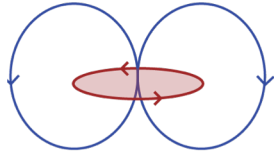


Open Source  
Software

- Fundamentals of 3D EM
- 3D visualizations of fields and fluxes
- 1D and 3D effects



# Summary: What was covered?



EM Induction



Field Examples



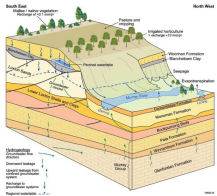
Computation



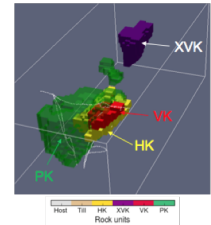
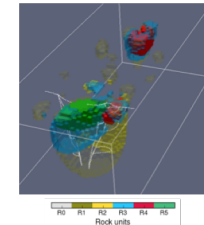
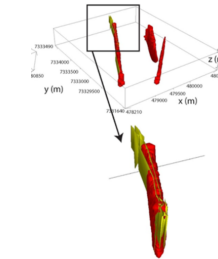
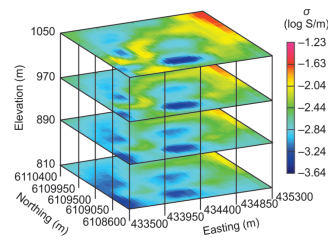
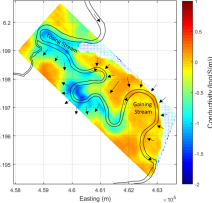
Open Source  
Software

- Field examples: 1D vs 3D?

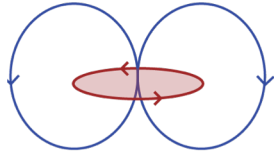
Hydrological model



Conductivity model (stitched)



# Summary: What was covered?



EM Induction



Field Examples



Computation

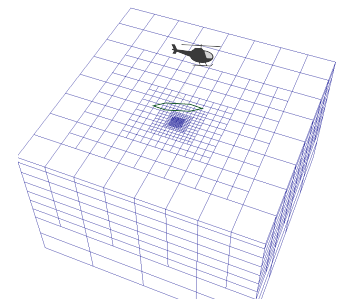
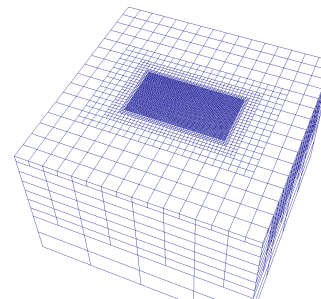


Open Source  
Software

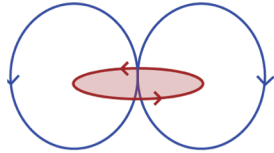
- Why is 3D inversion challenging?
- Need for a collaborative community

$$\mathbf{A}_{n+1} \mathbf{u}_{n+1} = -\mathbf{B}_n \mathbf{u}_n + \mathbf{q}_{n+1}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{A}_0 & & & & & \\ \mathbf{B}_1 & \mathbf{A}_1 & & & & \\ & \mathbf{B}_2 & \mathbf{A}_2 & & & \\ & & \ddots & \ddots & & \\ & & & \mathbf{B}_{n-1} & \mathbf{A}_{n-1} & \\ & & & & \mathbf{B}_n & \mathbf{A}_n \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{u}_0 \\ \mathbf{u}_1 \\ \mathbf{u}_2 \\ \vdots \\ \mathbf{u}_{n-1} \\ \mathbf{u}_n \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{q}_0 \\ \mathbf{q}_1 \\ \mathbf{q}_2 \\ \vdots \\ \mathbf{q}_{n-1} \\ \mathbf{q}_n \end{pmatrix}$$



# Summary: What was covered?



EM Induction



Field Examples



Computation



Open Source  
Software

- Open Source resources
- SimPEG
- Jupyter Notebooks



GitHub  
versioning, collaborating



Travis CI  
testing, deploy



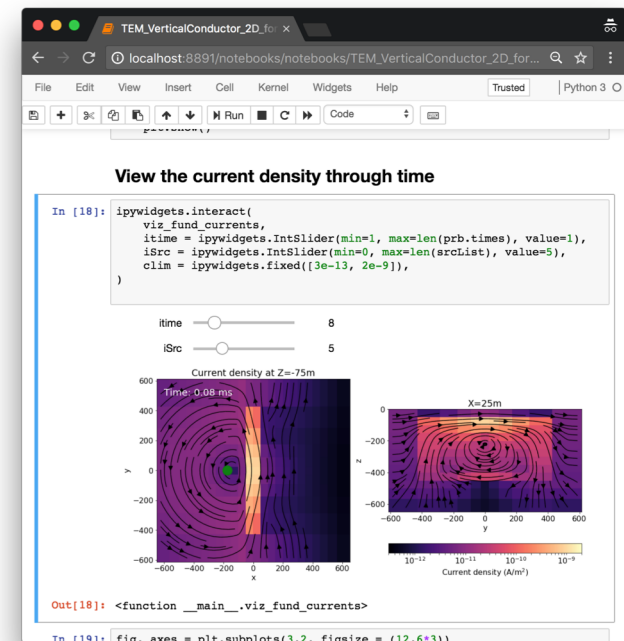
Jupyter  
interactive computing



Creative Commons  
licensing, reuse



Python  
computation



# Where are we?

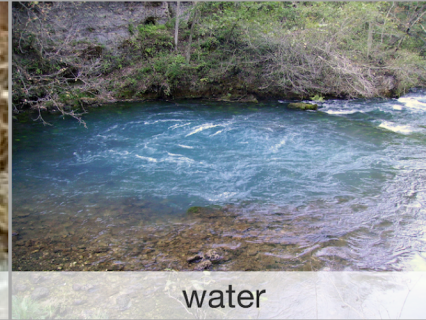
EM geophysics can play a role in ...



minerals



contaminants



water



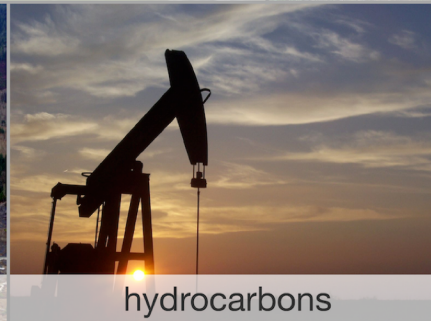
geothermal



geotechnical



slope stability



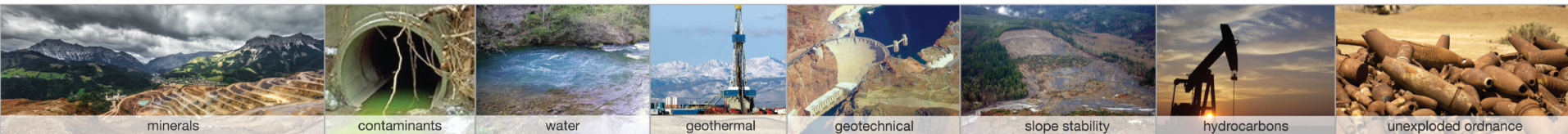
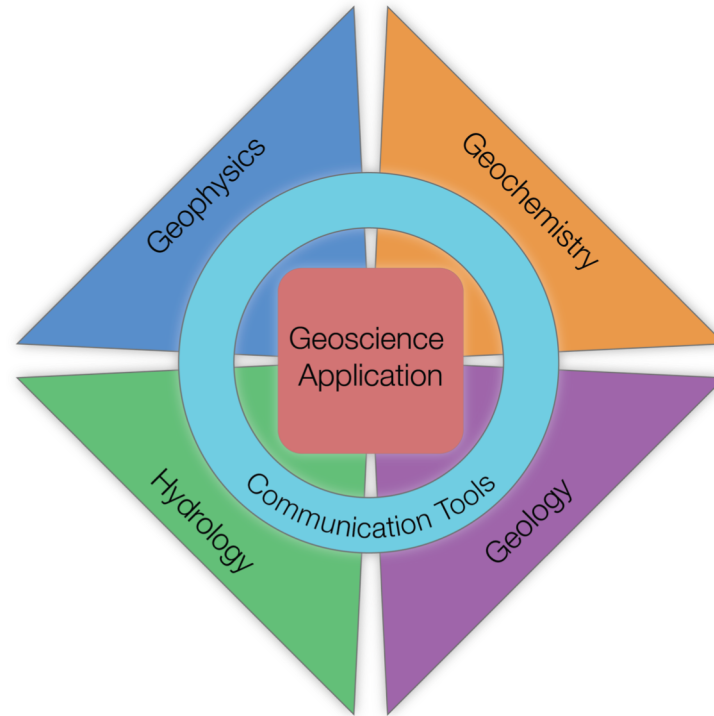
hydrocarbons



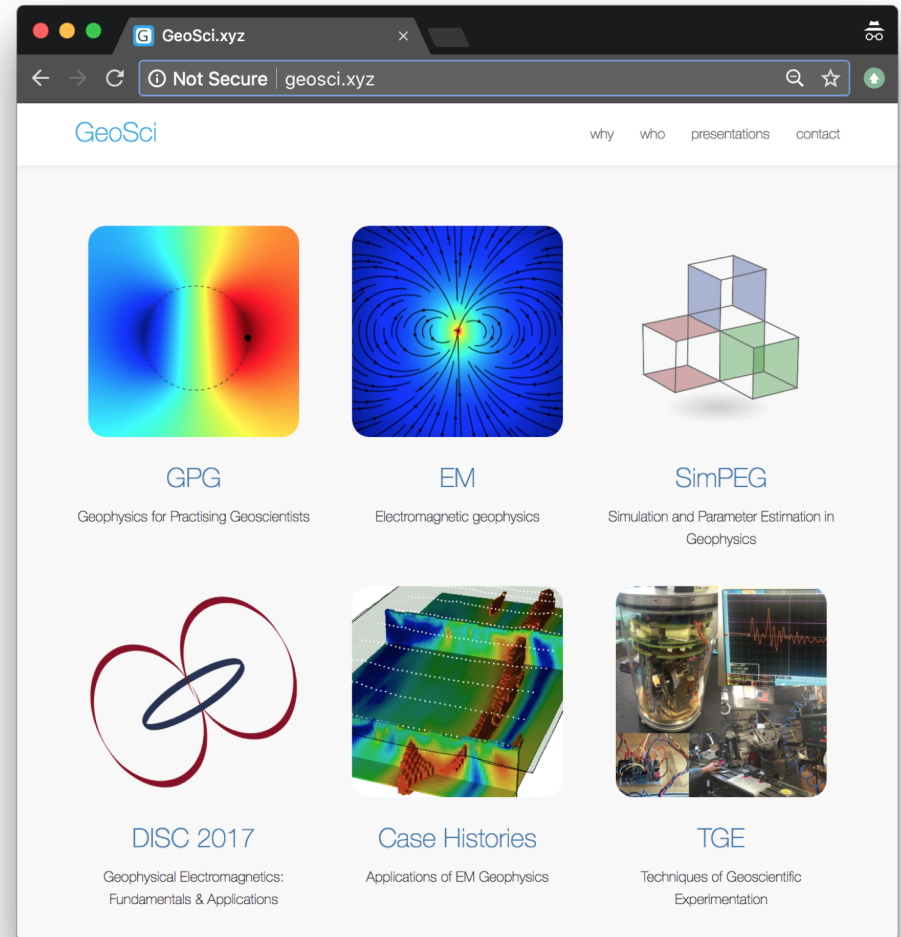
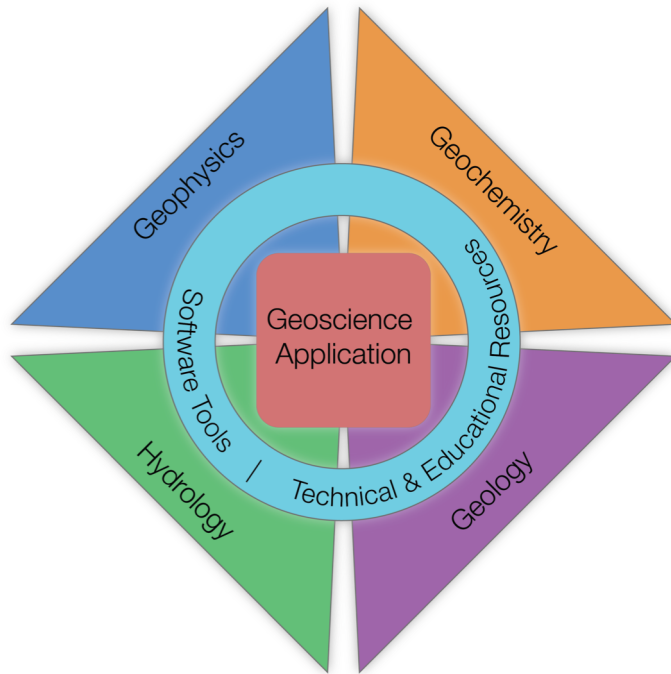
unexploded ordnance



# Next Generation of Geoscience Problems



# Open Source Resources





# Thank You

## Resources



[geosci.xyz](https://geosci.xyz)



[simpeg.xyz](https://simpeg.xyz)



[slack.simpeg.xyz](https://slack.simpeg.xyz)



[courses.geosci.xyz/aem2018](https://courses.geosci.xyz/aem2018)

## SimPEG Team



Rowan



Seogi



Lindsey



Gudni



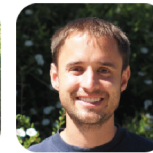
Brendan



Dom



Thibaut



Mike



Craig



Joe



Devin



Franklin



Dieter



Adam



Doug