



Security in design

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BUILD SECURITY IN FROM DAY ONE  
*but what does this mean?*

Build Simple  
Build Places for Policy  
Build Measurable

The Internet and all the systems we build today are getting more complex at a rate that is faster than we are capable of matching. Security in reality is actually improving, but the target is constantly shifting. As complexity grows, we are losing ground.

*Bruce Schneier*

[https://www.schneier.com/news/archives/2012/12/complexity\\_the\\_worst.html](https://www.schneier.com/news/archives/2012/12/complexity_the_worst.html)



Systems are bound together through interaction surfaces

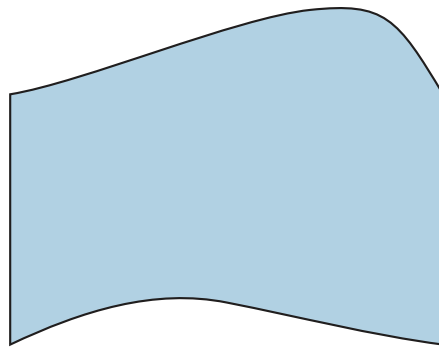
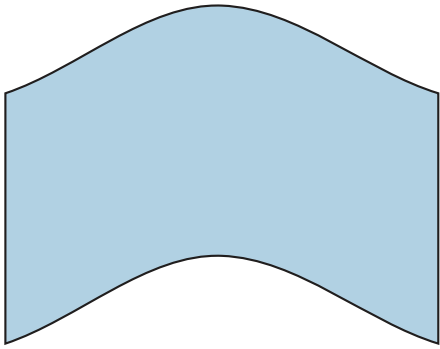
Broader and Deeper

Tighter binding

Enables cross-system attacks

Larger and richer attack surface

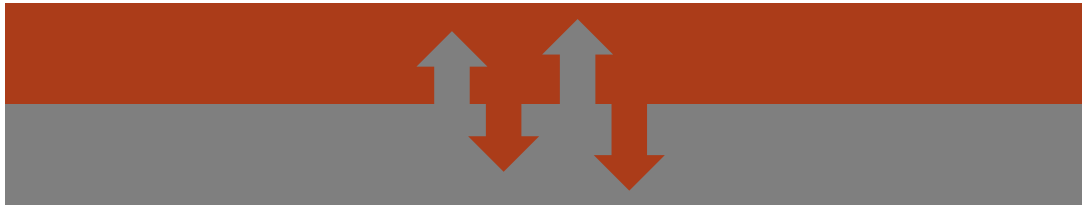
interaction surfaces



Complexity increases  
unintended  
consequences

Unintended  
consequences are  
attack surfaces

unintended consequences

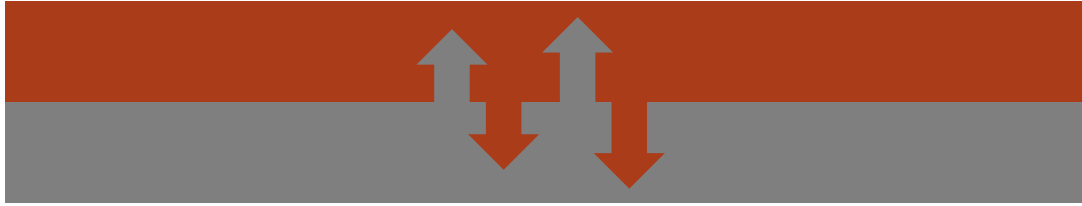


Policy containment is key to security

Either within a module or at an interaction surface

Subsidiarity Principle

Places for policy



Measurement requires context

What normal looks like

Why normal looks that way (how this system works)

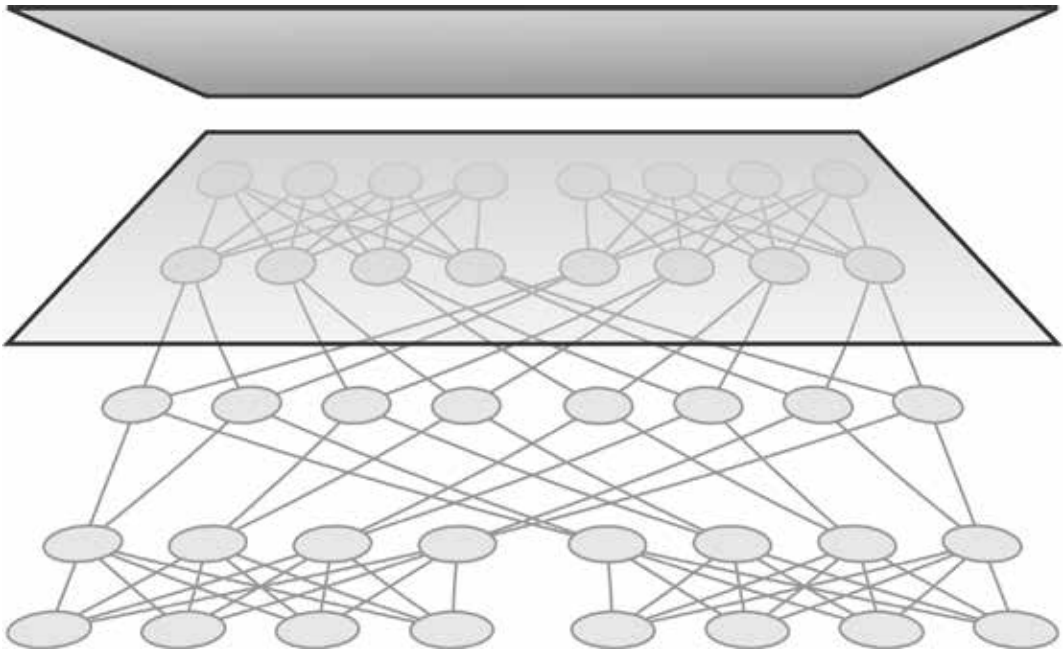
places for measuring



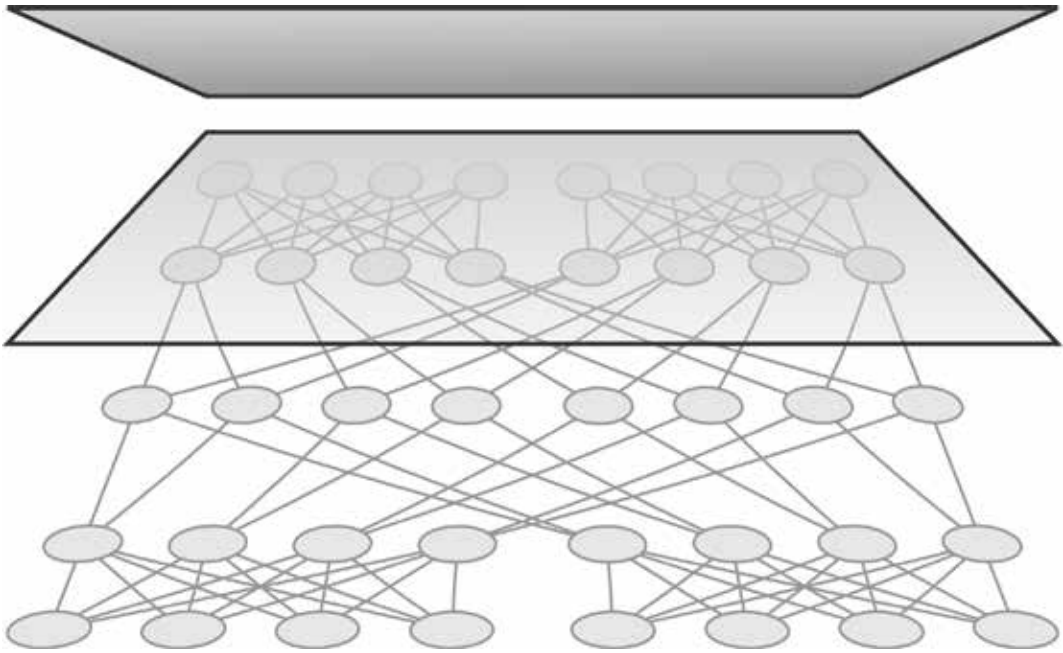
We normally reduce complexity via modularization

Modularization can also give us places for policy and places to measure

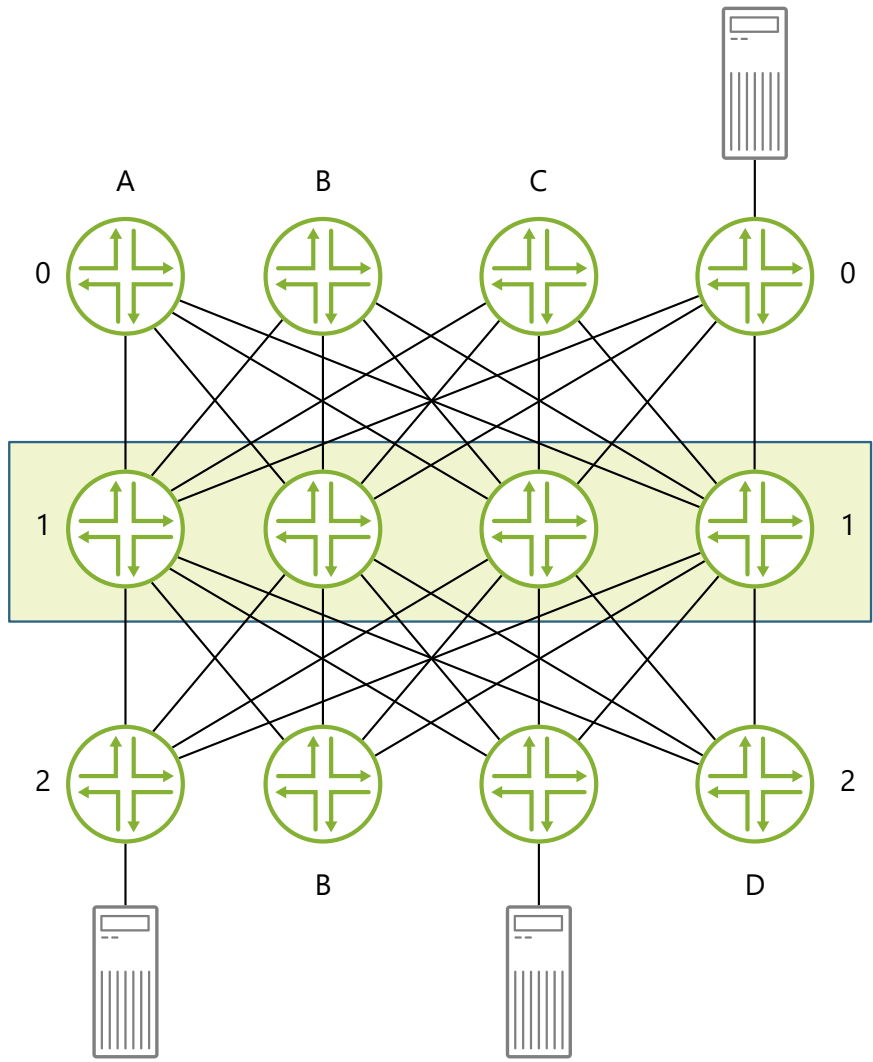


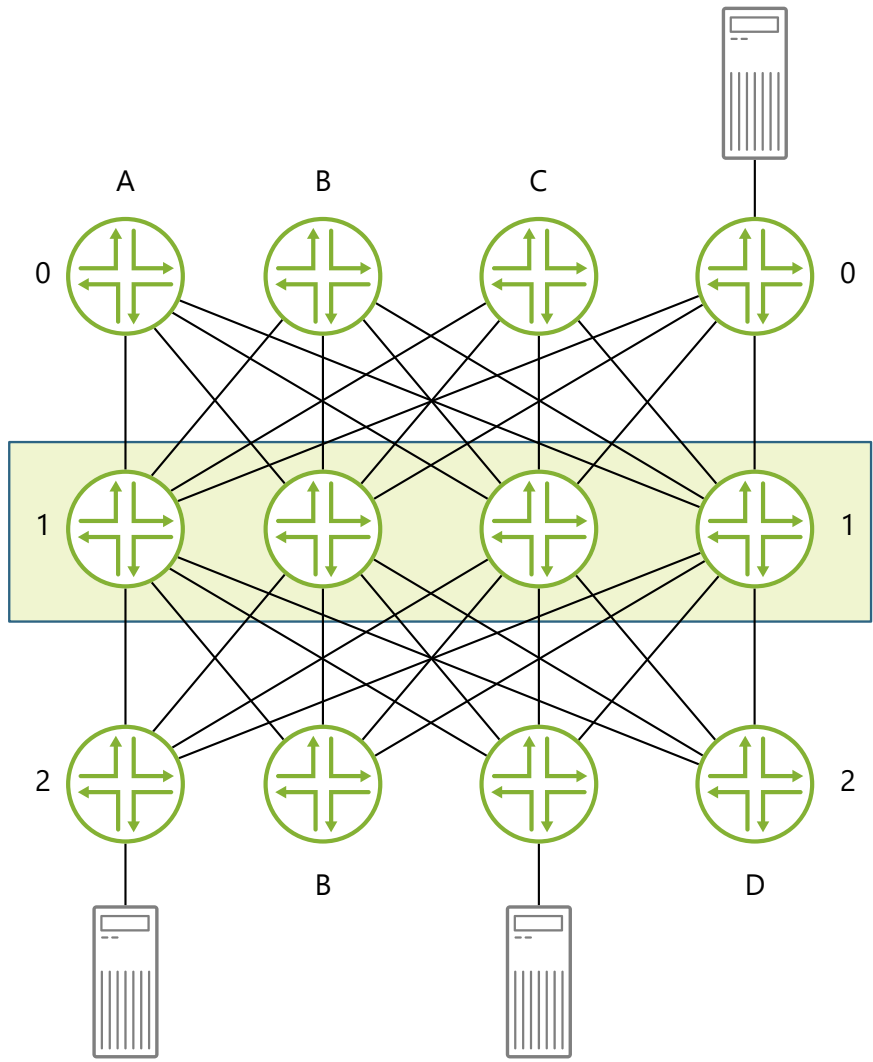


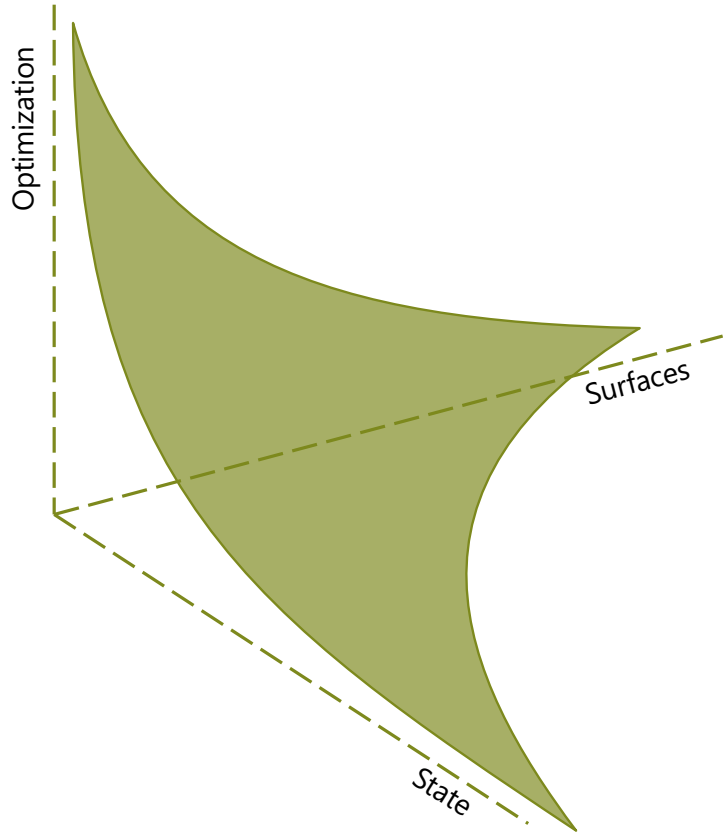
modules in a dc fabric



modules in a dc fabric







To optimize you either increase state or create new surfaces

Creating new surfaces and/or removing state almost always leads to less optimization

modularization tradeoffs



Reducing complexity  
locally almost always  
leads to increasing  
complexity globally

Optimizing locally  
almost always leads to  
decreasing  
optimization globally

modularization tradeoffs



RULE1.TECH



questions