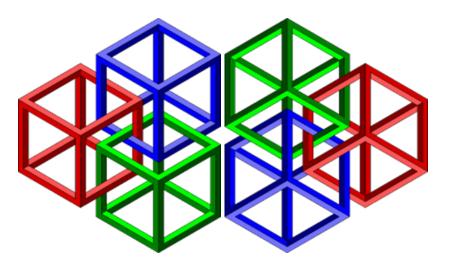


# MATHS PUZZLE BOOK

# **VOLUME ONE**

= for keen puzzlers aged 9 to 105! =



- The reason for producing this Puzzle Book is because I am aware that in this era of the "virus", periods of boredom will creep in and the puzzles can be done as light relief.
- This document is not connected to any organisation and there are no financial implications involved.
  This is me giving back to Society which has treated me well.
- This booklet can be printed in black and white or colour and it can be printed page by page if you do not want to print the whole document.
- I have a great deal more material to consider for further publications. Do let me know which are your favourite puzzles and I will include more in the next edition.

# Puzzles created or adapted by Douglas Buchanan





#### FILL IT IN!

Place the list of numbers on the right hand-side into the grid.

		4				11	87	557	6479
		8				19	99	693	7882
						25	241	744	7999
						48	323	892	8795
						52	359	1255	18997
		6	4	7	9	53	468	2368	43418
						54	532	4589	
						73	546	5271	

# ADD UP TO SEVEN

Find consecutive numbers, horizontally, vertically and diagonally which add up to SEVEN

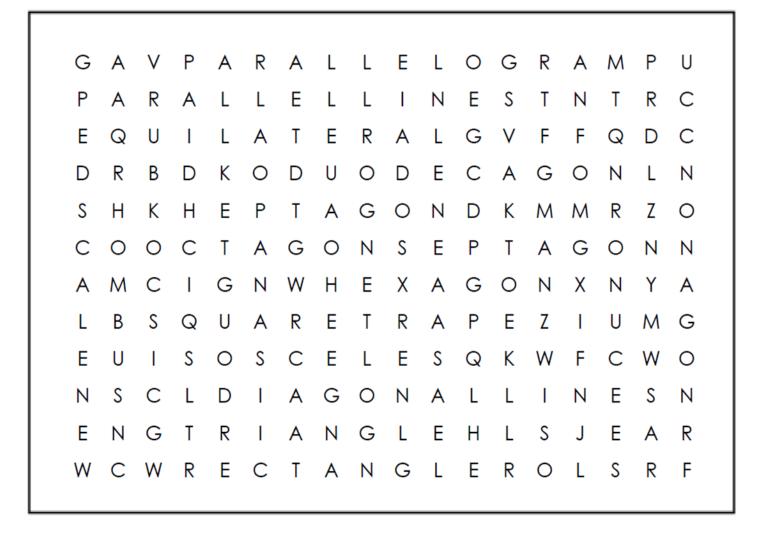
2	1	1	1	3	1	2	3	3	2	1
3	1	3	3	1	3	2	1	2	3	3
3	1	3	3		1	2	2	3	2	3
3	1	1	2	1	1	3	2	2	3	2
3	2	2	1	3	3	3	2	3	1	3
3	1	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	2
2	2	3	3	2	3	1	1	2	3	2
3	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	1	2	1
1	1	1	1	3	1	1	P	1	1	2
2	3	3	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	3
2	2	2	2	1	3	2	3	1	1	1
1	1	2	1	3	2	2	2	3	3	2





#### SEARCHING FOR WORDS CONNECTED WITH SHAPE

There are 18 words which are related to Shape. Can you find them all?



#### **MAKE 24**

Using ALL four numbers write a number sentence where the result is 24. You can only use the simple operations addition, multiplication, subtraction and multiplication.

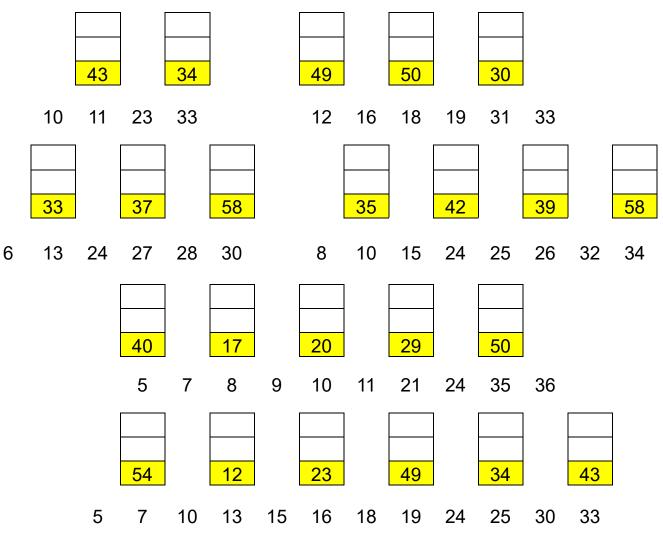
2	3	10	9
5	3	7	15
11	5	8	10
8	3	2	10
4	5	11	3





# **ADDING PAIRS**

From the list of numbers find pairs which add up to the totals as shown



# **COUNTING DOWN!**

Similar to "Make 24" but you do not have to use all the numbers. You can only use the simple operations addition, multiplication, subtraction and multiplication

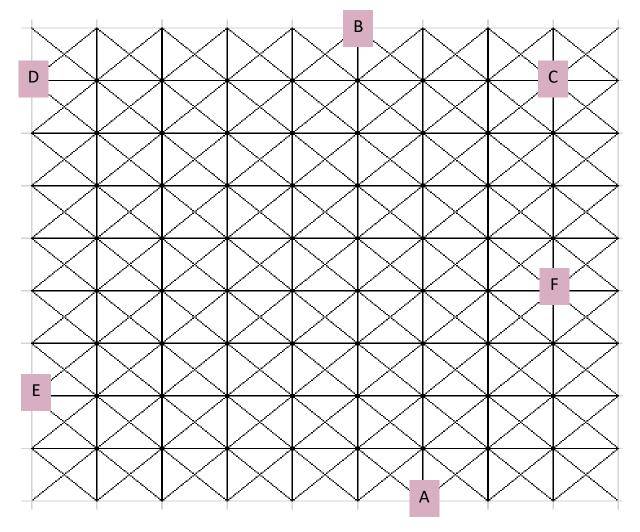
1		1	1	n		n	
	50	7	6	3	9	4	285
Ans:							
	25	2	3	10	7	8	492
Ans:							
	50	8	7	7	5	4	115
Ans:							
	100	7	10	3	4	5	172
Ans:							
	50	6	5	10	9	1	296
Ans:	•		•				





# SILLY SPIDER'S ROUTES

Silly Spider walked on a net of wires and started at different points. Which dot did Silly Spider reach having followed the routes below



START A - North 2 corners; North-West 3 corners; North 2 corners; East 2 corners; South 2 corners; North-East 2 corners; South 3 corners; East 1 corner

START E - North 4 corners; South-East 1 corner; South 1 corner; East 3 corners; South-East 2 corners; East 1 corner; North 7 corners; West 2 corners

START D - North 1 corner; East 4 corners; South 4 corners; South-East 2 corners; South 1 corner; East 1 corner; North 4 corners; North-East 1 corner; North 1 corner

START F - South 2 corners; West 7 corners; North-East 2 corners; North 2 corners; South-East 3 corners; North 3 corners; North-East 1 corners; West 1 corner; North-West 1 corner; South 2 corners; West 3 corners; North-East 3 corners

START B - South 1 corner; West 2 corners; South-West 1 corner; South 2 corners; East 2 corners; South-East 2 corners; South 1 corner; North-West 2 corners; West 2 corners; South 1 corner; South-West 1 corner; North 1 corner.





# NUMBER BOGGLE

Moving from one square to another either horizontally, vertically or diagonally

try and make the target value by adding and / or subtraction.

There are many combinations. Can you find them all?

11 <sub>↑</sub>	8	7	19	14	4	19	10	1	2	16	5
2	5	8	4	8	5	11	2	13	14	2	19
3	19		• 19	11	8	7	4	17	4	9	4
2	7	6	3	15	4	4	8	9	8	13	18
18	2	7	13	13	6	5	14	10	3	10	20
4	2	8	2	5	4	10	8	6	10	2	5
7	14	4	10	5	17	2	16	8	18	8	14
2	10	3	5	8	4	5	10	5	7	4	4

Example 1: 8 + 5 - 2 = 11 Example 2: 7 + 6 + 3 + 3 = 19

#### HAPPY FARMERS

Four happy farmers were having a coffee in a Milk Parlour and they were setting each other riddles. Try and work out how many animals, birds, fish or insects there were in each riddle

**Farmer Tractor** said: "On my farm I have goats and turkeys. I can see 12 heads and 38 legs. How many goats and turkeys do I have?"

**Farmer Plough** said: "I have rabbits and ducks on my farm and I can see 23 heads and 74 legs. How many rabbits and ducks do I have?"

**Farmer Baler** said: "On my farm I have geese, pigs and salmon. I can see 25 heads and 56 legs. How many geese, pigs and salmon do I have?"

**Farmer Harrow** said: "In my hen house I saw my hens, of course, spiders and wasps. I saw 16 heads and 70 legs. How many hens, spiders and wasps did I see?"





#### **ORDERING CARDS**

By reading through the instructions put the numbers in the correct order. Using playing cards or numbered cards will make it easier to solve. None of the numbers are in their actual positions.

1 cannot be the first card, 2 cannot be the second card and so on.

#### A: Cards 1 2 3 4

The middle two cards add up to 4

B: Cards 1 2 3 4 5

Card 2 and Card 4 equal 12 when multiplied together

Card 1 and Card 5 are odd numbers

#### C: Cards 1 2 3 4 5 6

Card 1 and Card 2 as well as Card 5 and Card 6 add up to 8

Card 3 and Card 4 equal 4 when multiplied

Card 1 and Card 4 add up to 3

#### D: Cards 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Card 3 and Card 4 as well as Card 6 and Card 7 add up to 5

The 1 is 3 places away from the 5 as well as the 3

Card 5 divided by Card 6 equals Card 7

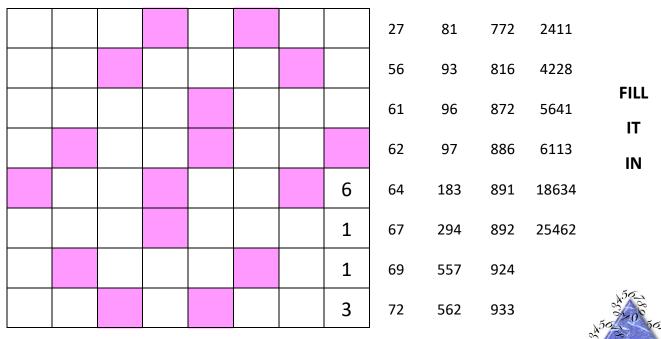
#### E: Cards 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

The 8 is to the right of the 1, the 4 and the 7

The 2 is to the left of the 3, the 5 and the 6

Card 1 and Card 2 equal Card 6 when added together

Card 3, Card 6 and Card 8 are prime numbers





# **ADDITION TRAILS**

Work you way through the maze starting at START ending with the correct total. You can only move horizontally or vertically

START	4	7	3	1	START	10	2	3	10
10	5	9	7	4	3	5	3	6	10
10	9	7	9	36	4	1	5	1	14

START	3	9	9	5
8	1	9	10	7
7	7	2	8	8
8	1	2	4	39

START	2	5	8	5
4	1	10	4	6
8	9	2	1	2
10	10	10	7	25

START	8	1	10	4
4	3	3	4	10
5	10	5	5	8
1	7	2	6	49

# SOLUTIONS

ADD UP TO 7: MAKE 24; COUNTING DOWN; NUMBER BOGGLE; ADDITION TRAILS: there are many combinations. Ask somebody to check them or use a calculator. SHAPE WORDS: DECAGON, DIAGONALLINES, DUODECAGON, EQUILATERAL, HEPTAGON, HEXAGON, ISOSCELES, NONAGON,, OCTAGON, PARALLELLINES, PARALLELOGRAM, RECTANGLE, RHOMBUS, SCALENE, SEPTAGON, SQUARE, TRAPEZIUM, TRIANGLE. ADDING PAIRS: 10 33, 23 11; 16 33, 31 19, 12 18; 27 6, 13 24, 30 28; 10 25, 8 34, 15 24, 32 26; 35 5, 7 10, 9 11, 8 21, 36 24; 24 30, 5 7, 13 10, 33 16, 19 15, 25 18. SILLY SPIDER: A to F; E to B; D to C; F to B; B to D HAPPY FARMERS: 7 goats 5 turkeys; 14 ducks 9 rabbits; 6 geese 11 pigs 8 salmon; 8 hens 3 spiders 5 wasps. ORDERING CARDS: 4312; 54231; 264135; 5741623; 41782563

