

Administration of Medicines Policy



June 2018

Scoil Maelruain Sinsear

Old Bawn Ave.

Tallaght,

Dublin 24

01-4510706

www.scoilmaelruainsenior.ie

This is a fluid live document

Introduction:

This policy was drafted through a collaborative process involving staff, parents and the Board of Management.

Rationale:

The policy as outlined was put in place to;

- Clarify areas of responsibility
- To give clear guidance about situations where it is not appropriate to administer medicines
- To indicate the limitations to any requirements which may be notified to teachers and school staff

Relationship to School Ethos:

This policy is in keeping with the school ethos through the provision of a safe, secure and caring school environment and the furthering of positive home-school links.

Aims of this Policy:

The aims and objectives of the policy can be summarised as follows;

- Minimise health risks to children and staff on the school premises
- Provide a framework within which medicines may be administered in cases of emergency or in instances where regularised administration has been agreed with parents/guardians

In –School Procedures:

Parents are required to complete a section on Health/Medication in the application form when enrolling their child/children in the school. No staff member is obliged to administer medicine or drugs to a pupil and any teacher willing to do so works under the controlled guidelines outlined below.

- Prescribed medicines will only be administered after parents of the pupil concerned have written to the BoM requesting the Board to authorise a member of the teaching staff to do so. Under no circumstance will non-prescribed medicines be either stored or administered in the school. The Board will seek indemnity from parents in respect of any liability arising from the administration of medicines
- In general, medicines will be administered by the parents/guardians outside of school hours
- The school generally advocates the self administration of medicine (eg inhalers) under the supervision of a responsible adult, exercising the standard of care of a prudent

parent. No medicines are stored on the school premises. A small quantity of prescription drugs will be stored in the school if a child requires self-administering on a daily basis and parents have requested storage facilities. Parents are responsible for the provision of medication and notification of change of dosage. These medicines will be stored in a marked drawer of the filing cabinet in the child's classroom.

- Teachers have a professional duty to safeguard the health and safety of pupils, both when they are authorised to be on the school premises and when they are engaged in authorised school activities elsewhere
- The Board of Management requests parents to ensure that teachers be made aware in writing of any medical condition that a pupil in their class may have.
- Parents/ Guardians should meet with the child's class teacher at the beginning of the year to discuss the child's health conditions and symptoms to look out for.
- This does not imply a duty upon teachers personally to undertake the administration of medicines or drugs.
- If a staff member does not wish to undertake the administration of medication another willing teacher/SNA will be assigned the responsibility.

Long Term Health Problems

Where there are children with long-term health problems in school, proper and clearly understood arrangements for the administration of medicines must be made with the Board of Management. This is the responsibility of the parents/guardians. It would include measures such as self administration, administration under parental supervision or administration by school staff.

Life Threatening Condition

Where children are suffering from life threatening conditions, parents/guardians must clearly outline, in writing, what should be done in a particular emergency situation, with particular reference to what may be a risk to the child (Appendix 3). If emergency medication is necessary, arrangements must be made with the Board of Management. A letter of indemnity must be signed by the parents in respect of any liability that may arise regarding the administration of medication.(see appendix)

Names and photographs of children with serious / life threatening medical conditions will be posted in the staff room. A more detailed list of names, medical conditions and symptoms to look out for will be distributed to each teacher in September.

Guidelines for the Administration of Medicines

1. Parents of a pupil with special medical needs must inform the Board of Management in writing of the condition, giving all the necessary details of the condition. This letter must also contain written instruction of the procedure to be followed in administering the medication. (Appendix 1, 2 or 3)
2. Parents must write requesting the Board of Management to authorise the administration of the medication in school
3. Where specific authorisation has been given by the Board of Management for the administration of medicine, the medicines must be brought to school by the parent/guardian/designated adult

4. A written record of the date and time of administration must be kept by the person administering it (Appendix 4)
5. Parents/Guardians are responsible for ensuring that emergency medication is supplied to the school and replenished when necessary
6. Emergency medication must have exact details of how it is to be administered
7. The BoM must inform the school's insurers accordingly of medication for life threatening conditions
8. Parents are further required to indemnify the Board of Management and members of the staff in respect of any liability that may arise regarding the administration of prescribed medicines in school and during school related activities
9. All correspondence related to the above are kept in the principal's office.

Medicines

- Where possible, the parents should arrange for the administration of prescribed medicines outside of school hours.
- Non-prescribed medicines will neither be stored nor administered to pupils in school
- Teachers/SNAs in the school will only administer prescribed medication when arrangements have been put in place as outlined above
- Arrangements for the storage of certain emergency medicines, which must be readily accessible at all times, must be made with the Principal
- A teacher/SNA must not administer any medication without the specific authorisation of the Board of Management
- The prescribed medicine must be self-administered if possible, under the supervision of an authorised Teacher/SNA if not the parent
- No teacher can be required to administer medicine or drugs to a pupil
- As part of their care duties an SNA may be required to administer medication. An SNA's role and care duties may be reviewed as the need arises (e.g. if a pupil who has medical needs joins the school and has SNA access.) This will be discussed with the SNA.
- In an emergency situation, qualified medical assistance will be secured at the earliest opportunity and the parents contacted
- It is not recommended that children keep medication in bags, coats, etc.

- If going on a trip or tour the class teacher is responsible for bringing medication / epi pens etc if there is a child in their class who may require such medication.

Emergencies:

In the event of an emergency, teachers should do no more than is necessary and appropriate to relieve extreme distress or prevent further and otherwise irreparable harm. Qualified medical treatment should be secured in emergencies at the earliest opportunity.

Where no qualified medical treatment is available, and circumstances warrant immediate medical attention, designated staff members may take a child into Accident and Emergency without delay. Parents will be contacted simultaneously.

In addition, parents must ensure that teachers are made aware in writing of any medical condition which their child is suffering from. For example, children who have epilepsy may have a seizure at any time and teachers must be made aware of symptoms, in order to ensure that treatment may be given by appropriate persons.

Written details are required from the parents/guardians outlining the child's personal details, name of medication, prescribed dosage, whether the child is capable of self-administration and the circumstances under which the medication is to be given. Parents should also outline clearly proper procedures for children who require medication for life threatening conditions.

The school maintains an up to date register of contact details of all parents/guardians including emergency numbers. Parents/ Guardians must inform the school of any changes to contact details.

First Aid Boxes:

Numerous First Aid Kits are available throughout the school.

A Defibrillator/ AED is available in the school staff room

A First Aid Kit, kit is taken when children are engaged in out of school activities such as tours, football/hurling games and athletic activities.

The whole staff received First Aid training including CPR in 2016/2017.

A small group of teachers / SNAs including the Principal received further CPR and defibrillator training in April 2018.

Roles and Responsibilities:

The BoM has overall responsibility for the implementation and monitoring of the school policy on Administration of Medication. The Principal is the day to day manager of routines contained in the policy with the assistance of all staff members.

Success Criteria:

The effectiveness of the school policy in its present form is measured by the following criteria;

- Compliance with Health and Safety legislation
- Maintaining a safe and caring environment for children
- Positive feedback from parents/teachers/SNAs

Ratification and Review:

This policy was ratified by the BoM in 2018. It will be reviewed as necessary or on the enrolment of child/children with significant medical conditions.

Implementation:

The policy has been implemented since June 2018

Appendix 1
Medical Condition and Administration of Medicines

Child's Name: _____

Address: _____

Date of Birth: _____

Emergency Contacts

1) Name: _____ Phone: _____

2) Name: _____ Phone: _____

3) Name: _____ Phone: _____

4) Name: _____ Phone: _____

Child's Doctor: _____ Phone: _____

Medical Condition:

Prescription Details:

Storage details:

Dosage required:

Is the child to be responsible for taking the prescription him/herself?

What Action is required

I/We request that the Board of Management authorise the taking of Prescription Medicine during the school day as it is absolutely necessary for the continued well being of my/our child. I/We understand that the school has no facilities for the safe storage of prescription medicines and that the prescribed amounts be brought in daily. I/We understand that we must inform the school/Teacher of any changes of medicine/dose in writing and that we must inform the

Teacher each year of the prescription/medical condition. I/We understand that no school personnel have any medical training and we indemnify the Board from any liability that may arise from the administration of the medication.

Signed _____ Parent/Guardian

_____ Parent/Guardian

Date _____

**Appendix 2
Allergy Details**

Type of Allergy: -----

Reaction Level: -----

Medication: -----

Storage details: -----

Dosage required: -----

Administration Procedure (When, Why, How)

Signed:-----

Date: -----

Appendix 3
Emergency Procedures

In the event of _____ displaying any symptoms of his medical difficulty, the following procedures should be followed.

Symptoms: _____

Procedure:

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____

To include: *Dial 999 and call emergency services.*
Contact Parents

Appendix 4
Record of administration of Medicines

Pupil's Name: _____

Date of Birth: _____

Medical Condition: _____

Medication: _____

Dosage Administered: _____

Administration Details (When, Why, How)

Signed: _____

Date: _____