THINGS THEY DON'T TELL YOU

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INTRODUCTION

THEY?

ABOUT ME

- Consultant at group9
- Applying OSS BPM in (enterprise) projects since 2009
- Public, Pension, Energy and Mobility sectors
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YOU?

WABABGO

- They didn't tell you... WHY?
- Because we have to
- Because so and so told us to
- Because it's going to be **better**, we think
- Because... technology! Woo hoo! 🍪
- Because... reasons...?

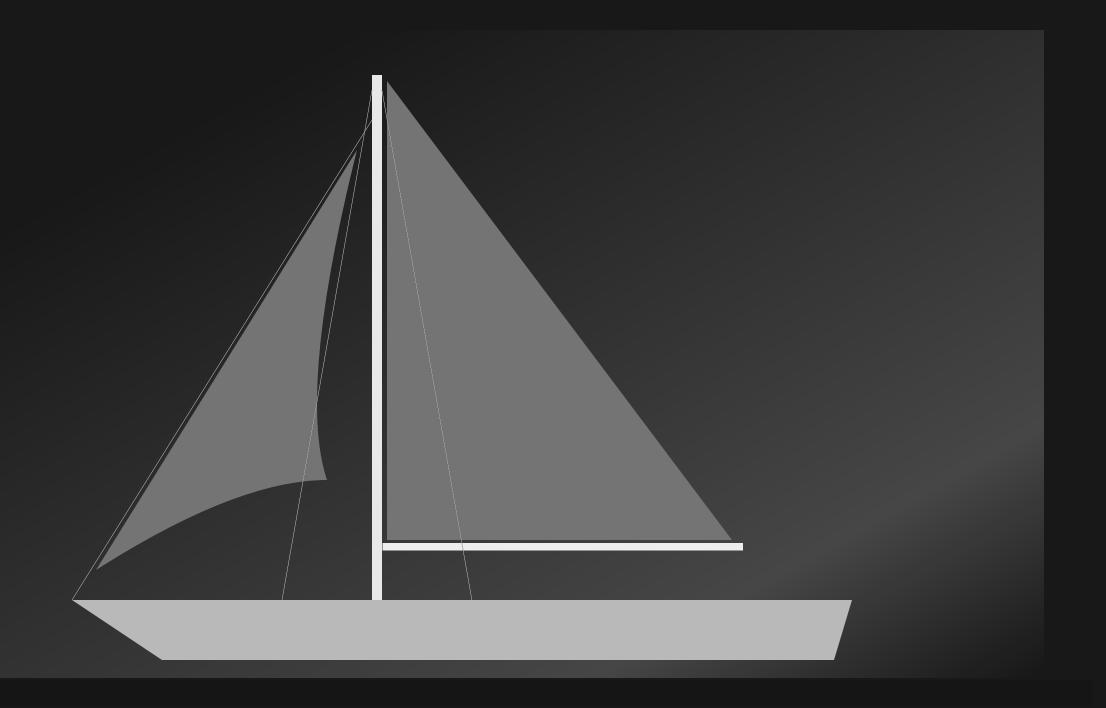
• ...

Because we care.



DISCLAIMER

Much of the content in this presentation stems from interactions with and experiences of real-world people in projects. Any apparent likeness is therefore completely non-coincidental and deliberate. My sincere gratitude goes out to those who **did** tell *me* these things, so that I might learn. Simultaneously, I am fully aware there are many things still I am *not* aware of and/or that nobody has told me. No animals were harmed while producing this presentation.



BUSINESS

Why, What and How

WHY

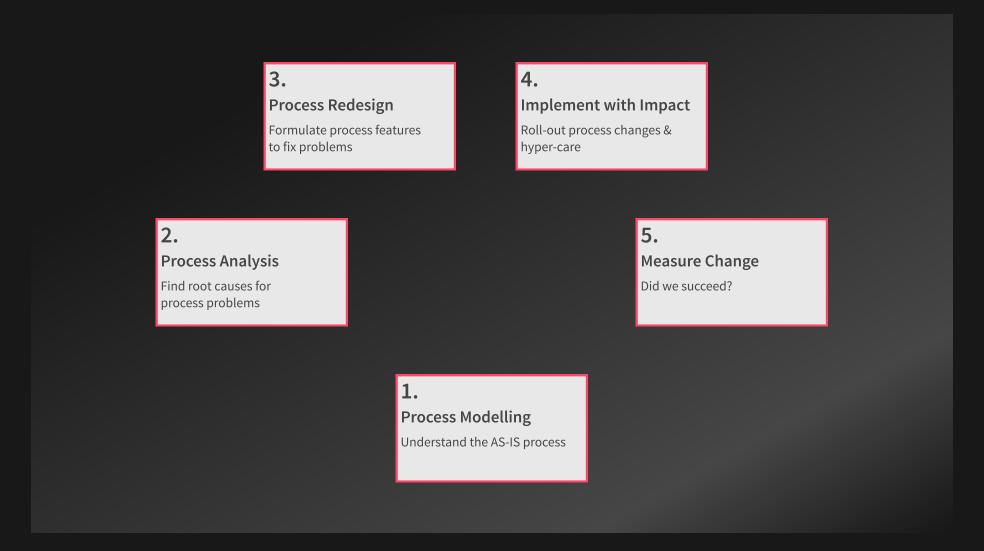
Big Picture Thinking



WHY

- Because processes execute strategy [18, 17]
- Aiming for goals: transparency, consistency, efficiency, auditability
- Into the cycle... or...

THE CYCLE [1]



THE STRATEGY [1]

2.

Structure & culture

Clear roles and responsibilities about process ownership

1.

Process Identification

What are our organization's processes?

3.

Performance Mgt.

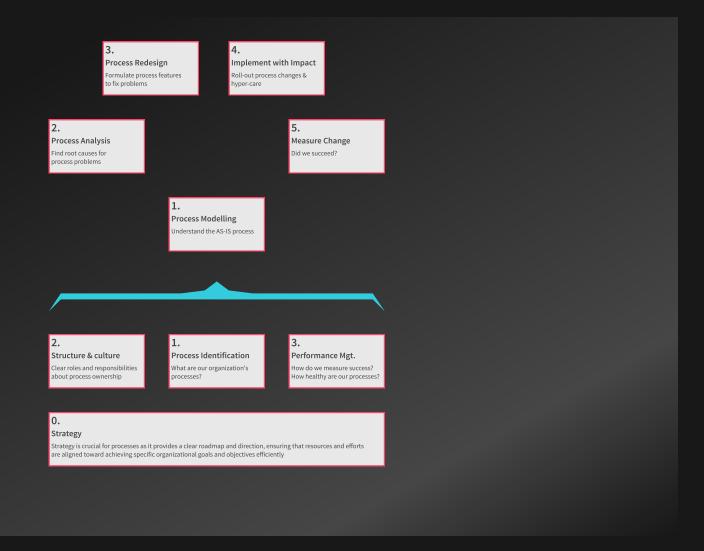
How do we measure success? How healthy are our processes?

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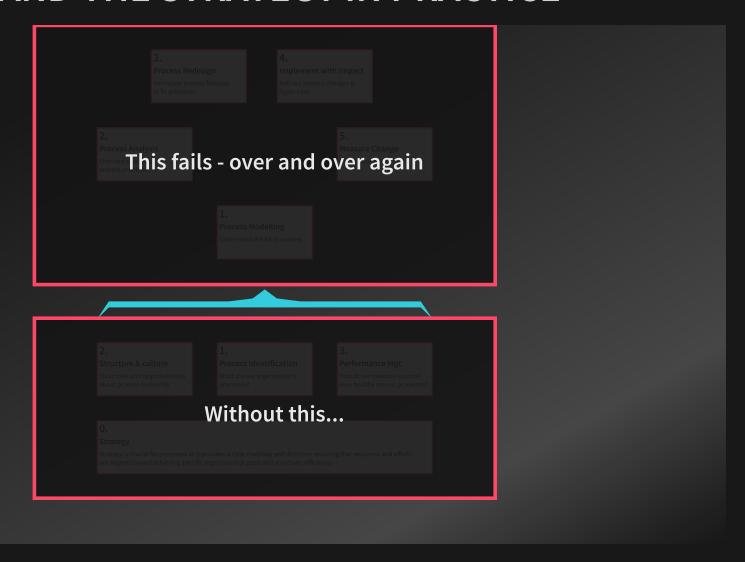
Strategy

Strategy is crucial for processes as it provides a clear roadmap and direction, ensuring that resources and efforts are aligned toward achieving specific organizational goals and objectives efficiently

THE CYCLE AND THE STRATEGY [1]



THE CYCLE AND THE STRATEGY IN PRACTICE [1]



WHAT

Business Engineering With Composability



WHAT

- Business engineering takes us from strategy to functions [10, 9]
- Big picture viewpoints
- End to end processes
- Composable business services
- **!?** Yeah, yeah, but what about our *technical* services, eh?

HOW

I Don't Think it Means What You Think it Means



PROCESS



(BUSINESS) PROCESSES

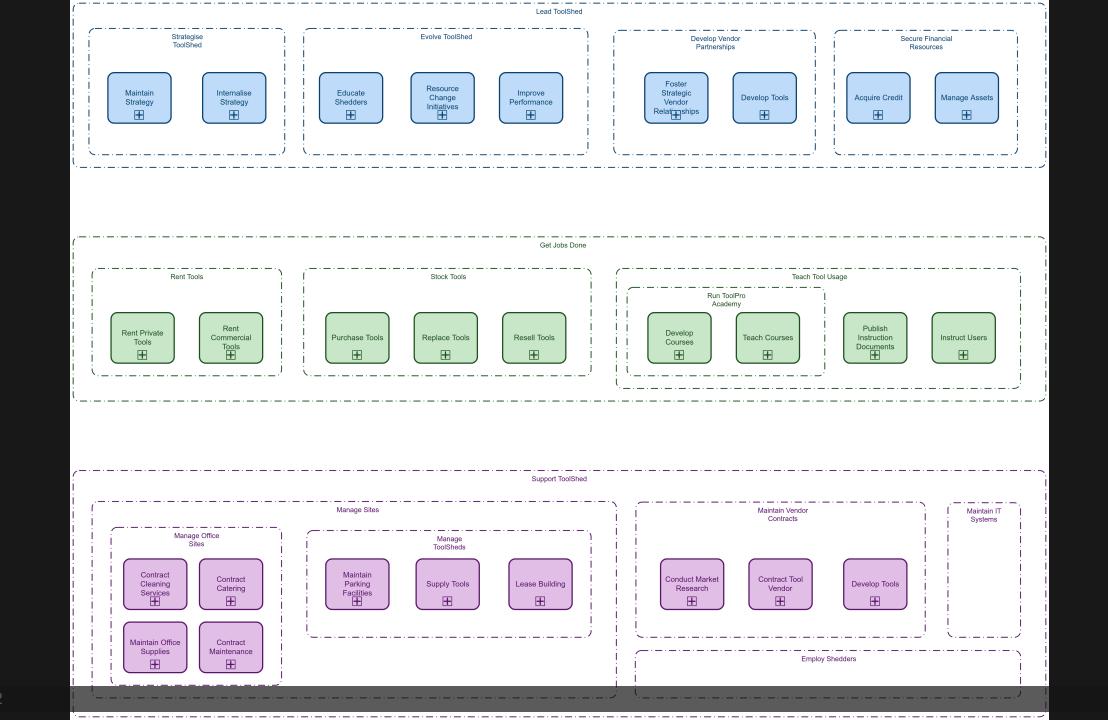
Definition

A (business) process is a series of related activities, events and decision points that is independently triggered by an event and collectively transform inputs into outputs and is executed repeatedly. The process encompasses all of the required resources and assets and is meant to deliver value (tangible and/or intangible) to customers and other stakeholders.

PROCESS ARCHITECTURE

PROCESS ARCHITECTURE

- The essential tool: the **Process Architecture** [18]
 - Identifies our processes that execute the strategy
 - Provides useful definitions for each of them, including intent [3]
 - Shows the relationships (hierarchy and sequence)
- Part of the big picture thinking by linking to business models and strategy
 - Customer journeys are composed of touchpoints with the process architecture
 - The process architecture [7, 16] as starting point for agile teams' stories

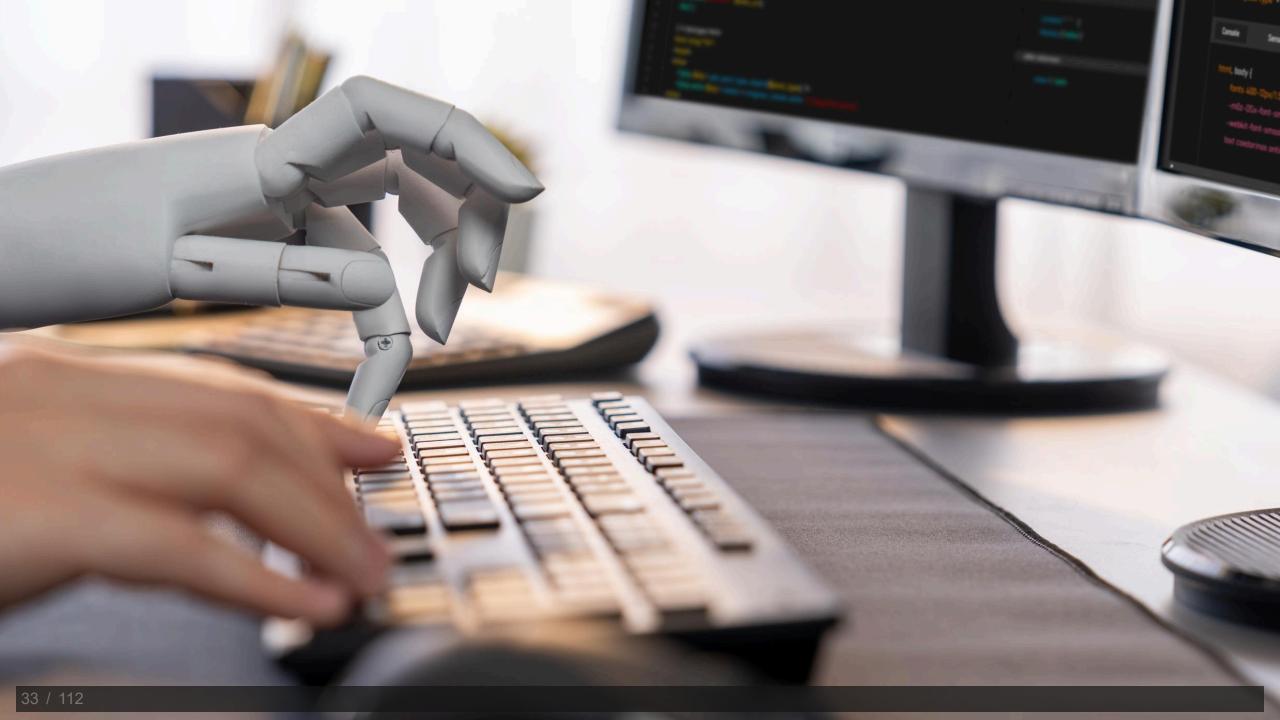


SCOPING [2, 3]

PROCESS THINKING



TASK BASED WORKING



ORGANISATION

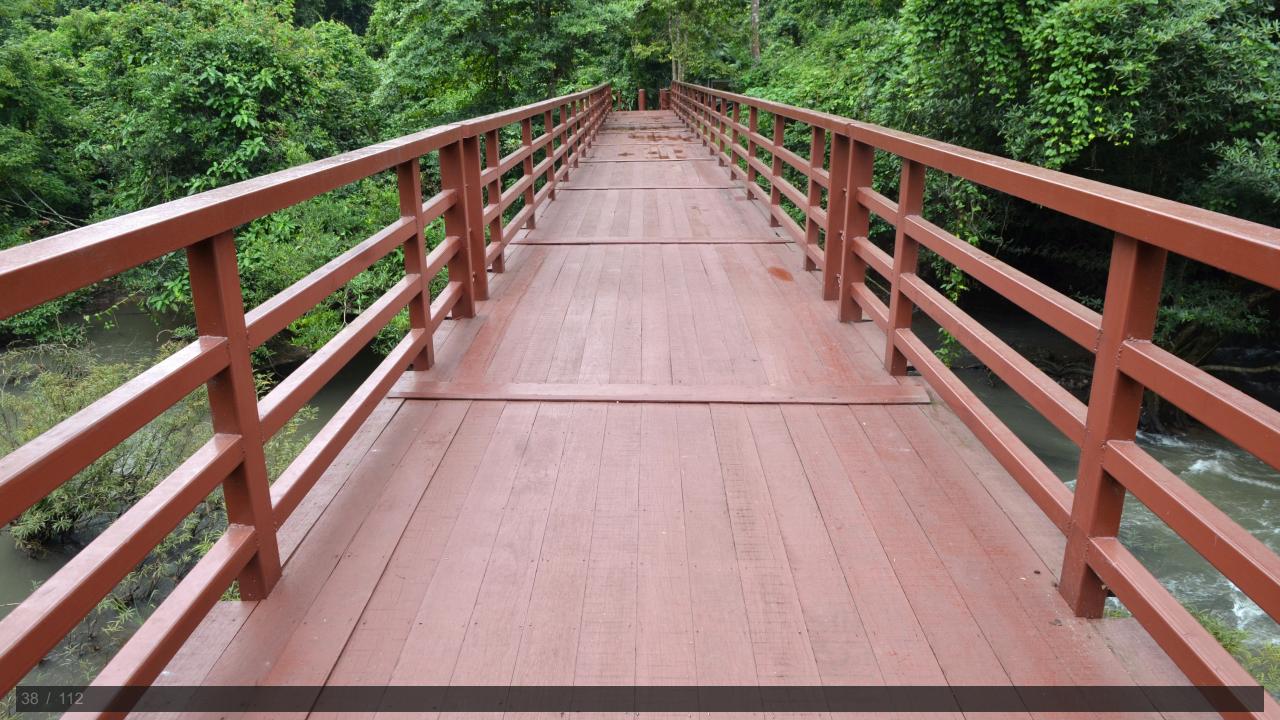
Setting Things Up

THE CHASM

Bridging the Gap



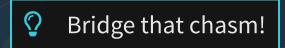




EXECUTION MODELS

THERE IS NO EXECUTION MODEL

- There is no "execution model"! [4]
- There are different levels of abstraction [1]
- There is an executable process model, where it all comes together
- Automate the business process, not the technical coordination of system activities (and workarounds with a content of the conten
- Be prepared for change!
- Are your batches really **batches**?
 - Look for opportunities to move to straight-through processing (STP) instead of automating legacy ways of working



1. that's the whole point the process architecture makes clear

A PRAGMATIC APPROACH

A PRAGMATIC APPROACH

- Taking a *pragmatic approach*
- It can be straight-forward, if you keep a few things in mind
- A deliberate approach to taking process as a fundamental starting point for creating value [18, 13]
- Simple is best and is complicated enough 😌
- Automation comes later and is easier when we are better prepared

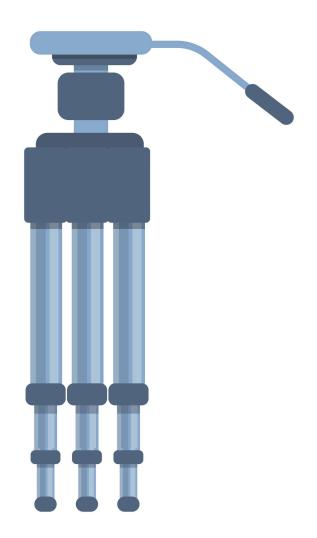


TRIPOD

Balancing the Act

TRIPOD

TRIPOD

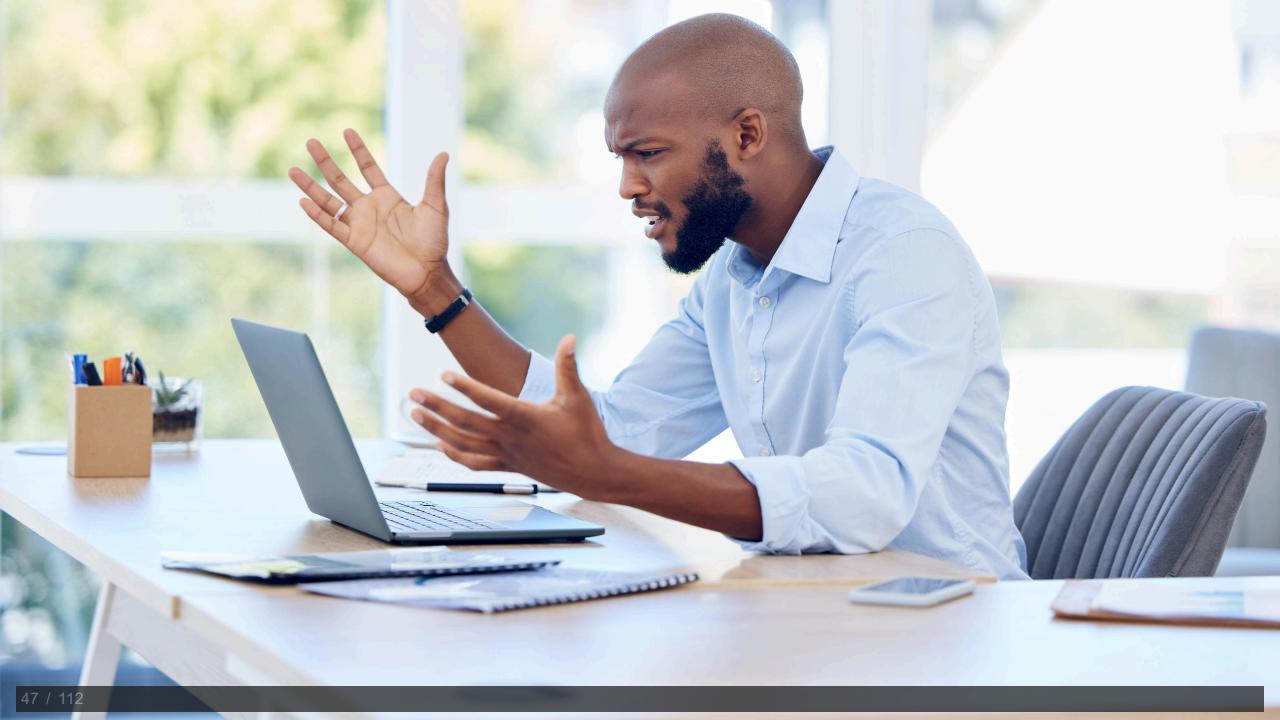


- Process Management
- Methods & Techniques
- Technology



It's a balancing act to get the best picture!

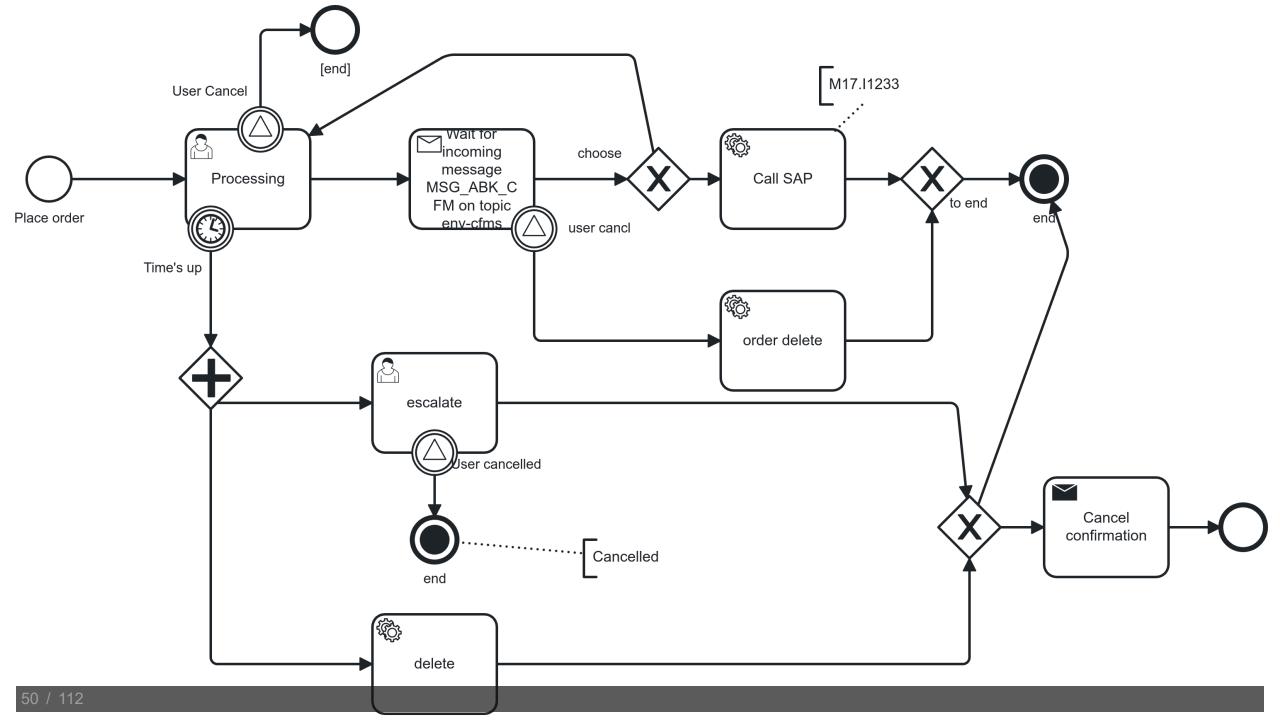
BPMN



BPMN

- BPMN is **not** simple, not for everyone
 - Models and abstractions
 - Palette
- There's lots of work to do and know about
- Training and guidelines help, but don't eliminate mentoring





ELOQUENT [11]

NAYSAYERS

Saying No to No



NAYSAYERS

- Explaining what we mean and returning to the why?
- Having a plan and showing results
- Asking rhetorical questions [15]
- The technology afterthought: no business otherwise
- You may be really special, but you're not special, really

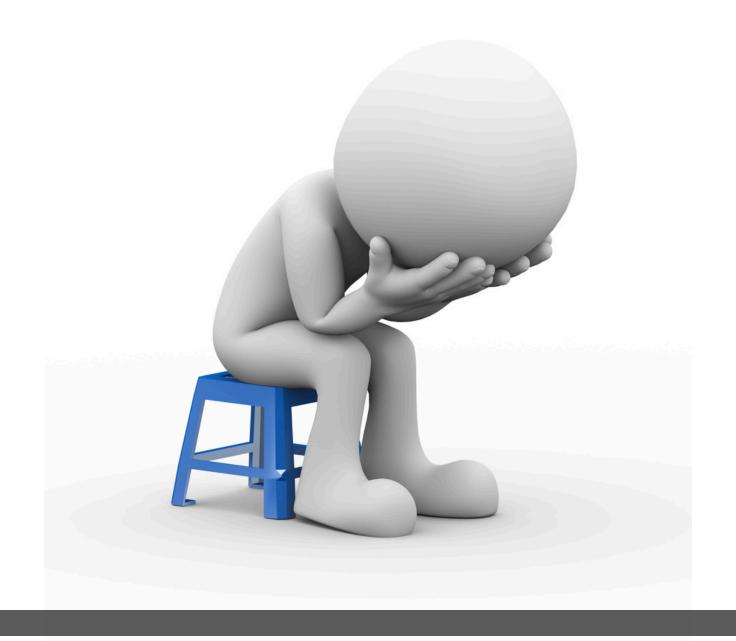
DOING THE RIGHT THINGS

Then Getting Them Right



JUMPING THE GUN





INCREMENTAL PROCESS DESIGN

A NATURAL FIT: DDD AND PROCESS ORCHESTRATION

- Domain Driven Design [8]
- Aim for a collaboration of subject matter experts and technologists
- The **behaviour** in the domain is mapped to the **activities** in the process
- The methods of aggregates are mapped to the tasks in the process model
- Can be gradually built-up for complex processes

A TAKE ON DECISION RECORDS

- Track the **decisions** you make and the **rationale**: ADRs^[1]
- How about a **PDR** log for Process Management?
- A section of the Process Management Record, perhaps?
- Document the **trade-offs** with their **consequences**
- The essential tool: the **Process Architecture** [18]

1. Architectural Decision Records or ADRs, are a tool used in Software Architecture practice to identify, document and communicate decisions taken that affect the architecture of a system and the way the decisions were reached and choices were made

PATTERNS

PATTERNS AND RE-USE OPPORTUNITIES

- Ask a 16-year old
- Patterns emerge
- Re-use **evolves**

ARCHITECTURE

Positioning, Integration and Trade-Offs

ARCHITECTURAL POSITIONING

Taking Purpose to Structure



ARCHITECTURAL POSITIONING FOR PROCESS ENGINES

- A central^[1] conductor in the landscape that knows all about the **specific subset of business logic** that is processes and decisions
 - Control Informs people and systems when work needs to happen
 - **Decide** Reacts to events, making decisions based on input
 - Track Handles state management natively
- Extract process and decision logic to models, align and execute

1. From the perspective of its role, not necessarily technically centralised

HOW TO USE YOUR TOOLS

- Keep it lean and nimble: loosely coupled and **only** focussed on executing process and decision logic
- The process engine is all about **state management** [1] and workflow patterns
 - Durable state including versioning and data
 - Scheduling
 - Waiting
 - Retrying
 - Escalating
 - Compensating
- Compose your services landscape in models, conduct the orchestra in runtime



Use your process engine to automate your business processes!

1. of process definition and instance data, that is (more to come)

ORCHESTRATION AND CHOREOGRAPHY [14]

MESSAGE NAMES



MUTATION EXCLUSIVITY

DROP-INS



NIH^[1] AND PLATFORMS

- Check your business models: are we in the business of offering tools for process orchestration?
- In most cases: don't build your own tools
- Engines: You will need those advanced patterns, so you'll end up implementing and maintaining them
- Code generators and custom modelling tools *usually* underwhelm, disappoint or outright hinder your process automation initiatives
 - Invest in your methods and techniques instead by building a general-purpose platform or consider creating extensions

1. Not Invented Here

THE OUTSIDE WORLD

Integrating with Legacy and Future Legacy



LEGACY

- Composable IT ⇒ composable business services [12 pp. 33-36]
- Fit for purpose APIs
 - Primacy of process: *raison d'être*
 - Scaling?
- They all want your processes
 - But can't handle BPMN's magic
- Service mapping and scaling to ever more automation

TRADE-OFFS

Context is Everything



MULTI-TENANCY

CASE MANAGEMENT

SIZING AND -ILITIES

ENCRYPTION

ARCHITECTING FOR CHANGES

TECHNOLOGY

Bits, Bytes and Pieces

DATA

What It's All About



DATA

- Be strict about data in automated processes [1, 6]
- Three kinds of data used:
 - Identifying data
 - Control data
 - Orchestration data
- Otherwise, to mention a few of your potential problems...
 - Data synchronisation issues and potential data leaks
 - Data storage issues
 - Increased migration complexity
 - Service responsibility drift
 - Process versioning

HONORABLE MENTION: TASK SCREENS

- Terminology: task based working
- What is the task really?
- What if things change? [5]

TESTING

Did It Work?



TESTING - IT NEEDS REAL WORK AND IT'S NOT THERE YET

- Standing the test of time
- Standing there are utilities required
- Standing in the **tempest** and moving targets

SOURCE CODE

Understanding What's Going On



BITS AND PIECES

(pun intended)



THERE IS NO DATABASE

OPERATE IMPORT

MULTI-INSTANCE VARIABLE SCOPING

CORRELATION IS HARD



WORKERS THAT WORK

BACKPRESSURE

RESET THE WORLD

VERSION TAGS

ERRORS, EXCEPTIONS, FAULTS AND (IN) VALID OUTCOMES

QUESTIONS



WRAP UP

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