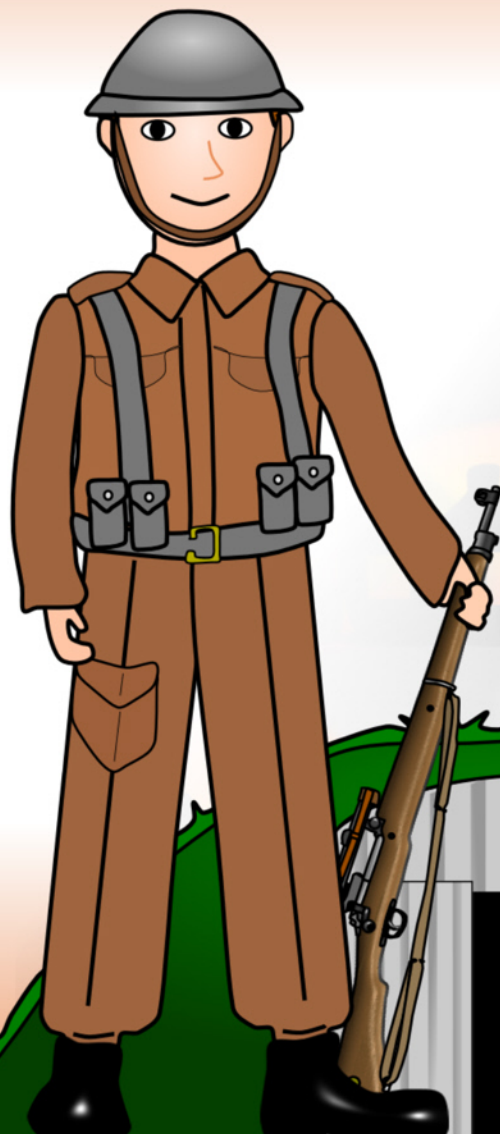




# World



# War 2