

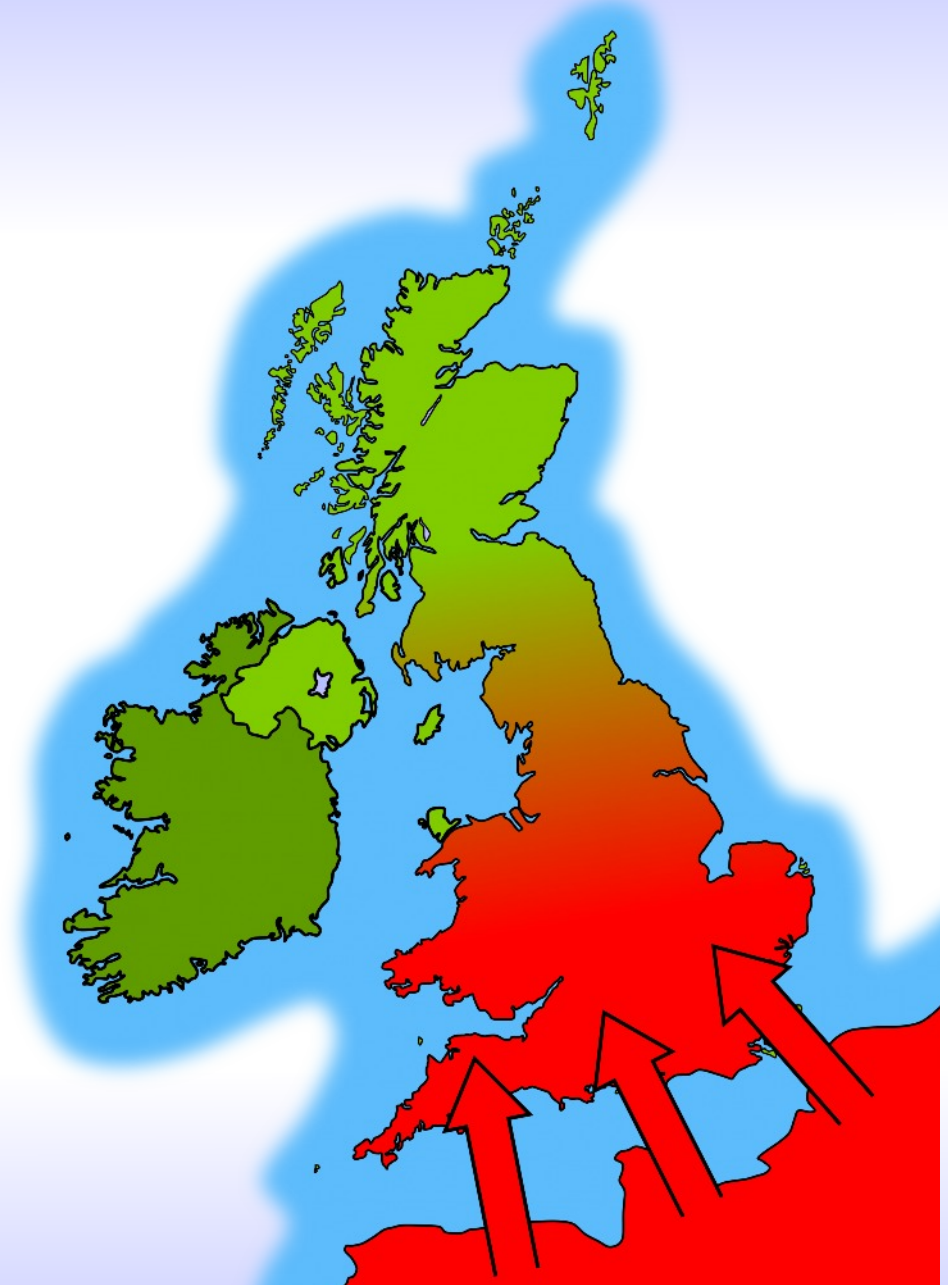
Scottish

History



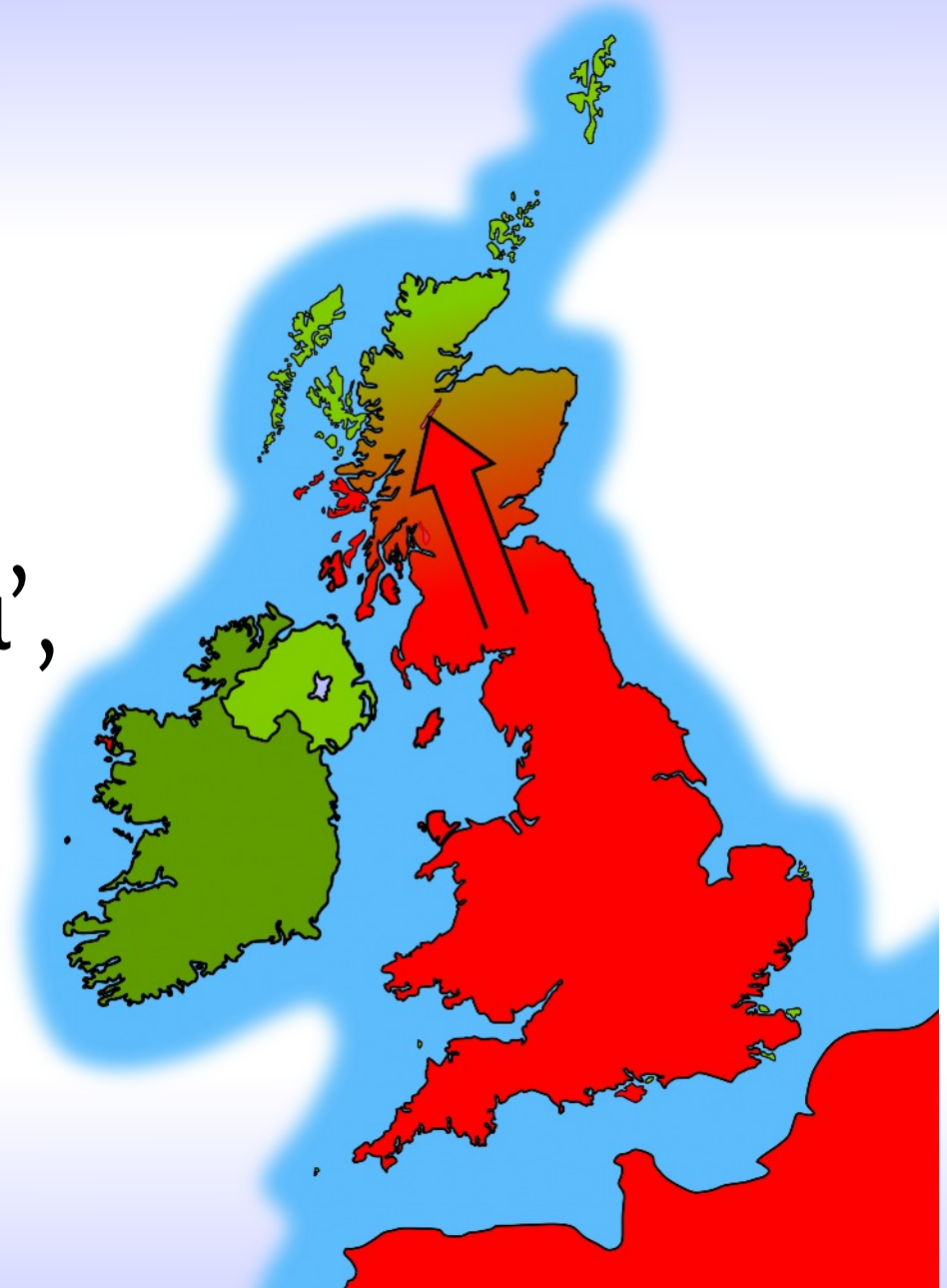
55BC

The Romans invade
Britain.



80AD

Julius Agricola,
a Roman, invades
'Albion' or 'Caledonia',
the ancient names
for Scotland.



84

The Celtic tribes of Caledonia unite together under Calgacus to fight the Romans. But they are defeated.



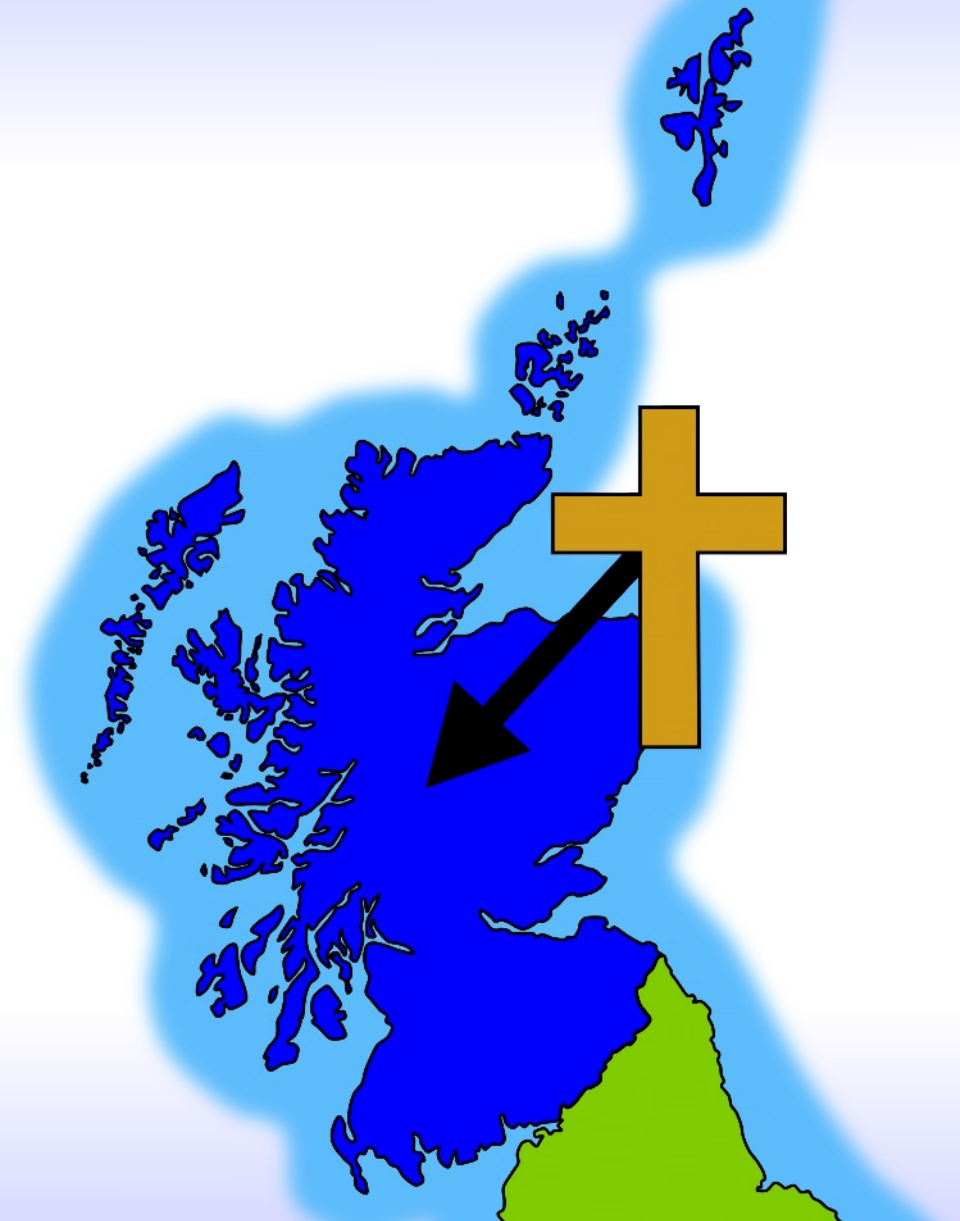
121-129

Hadrian's Wall
is built.



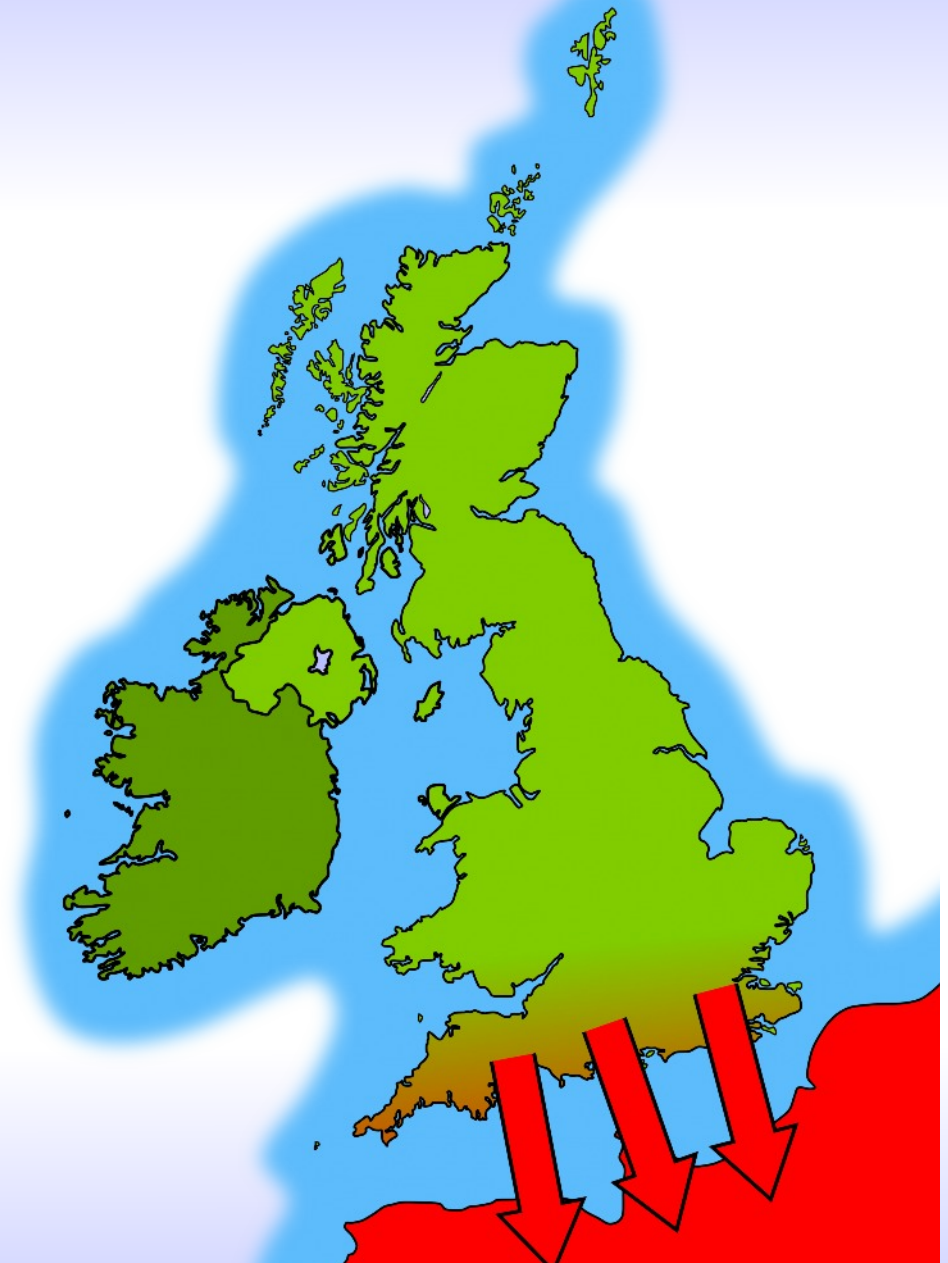
397

Saint Ninian
introduces
Christianity to
Scotland.



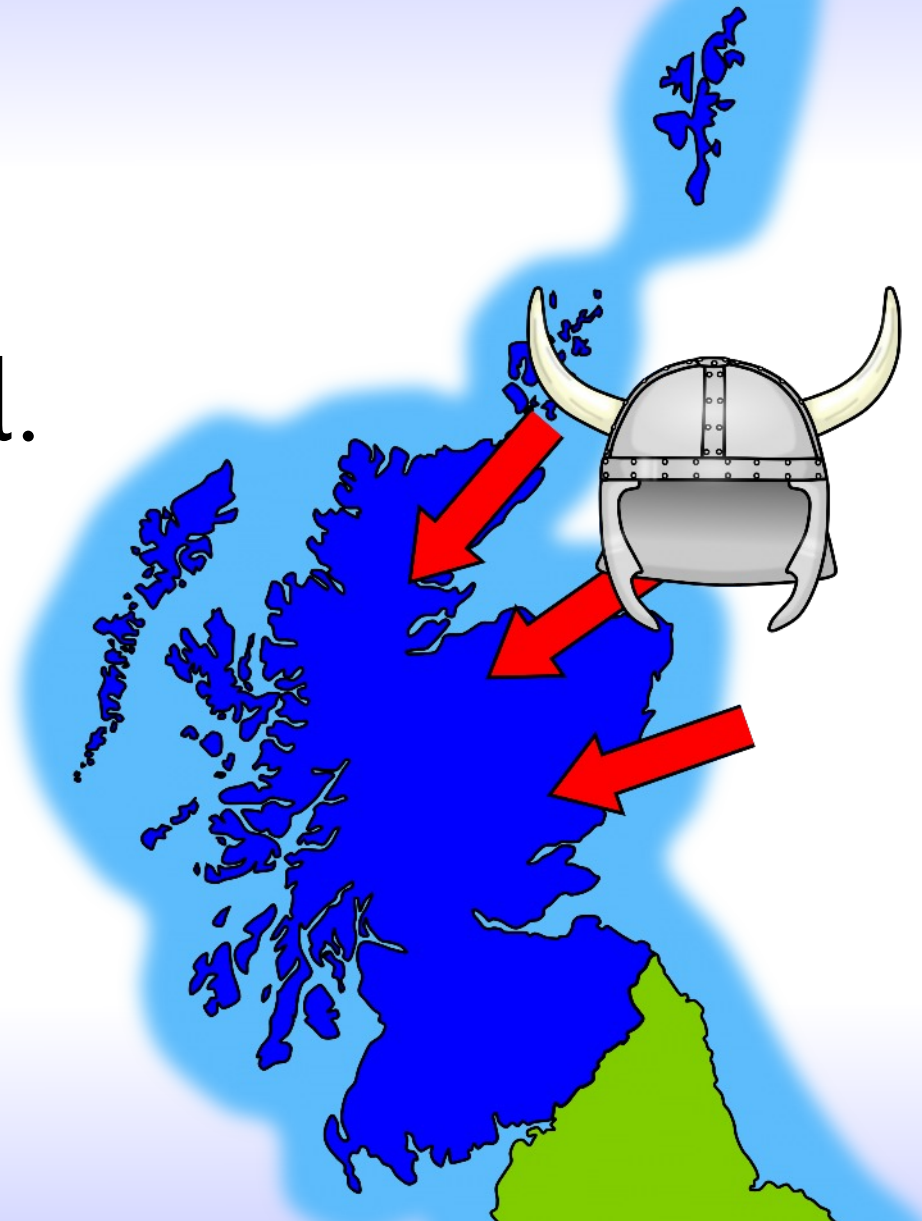
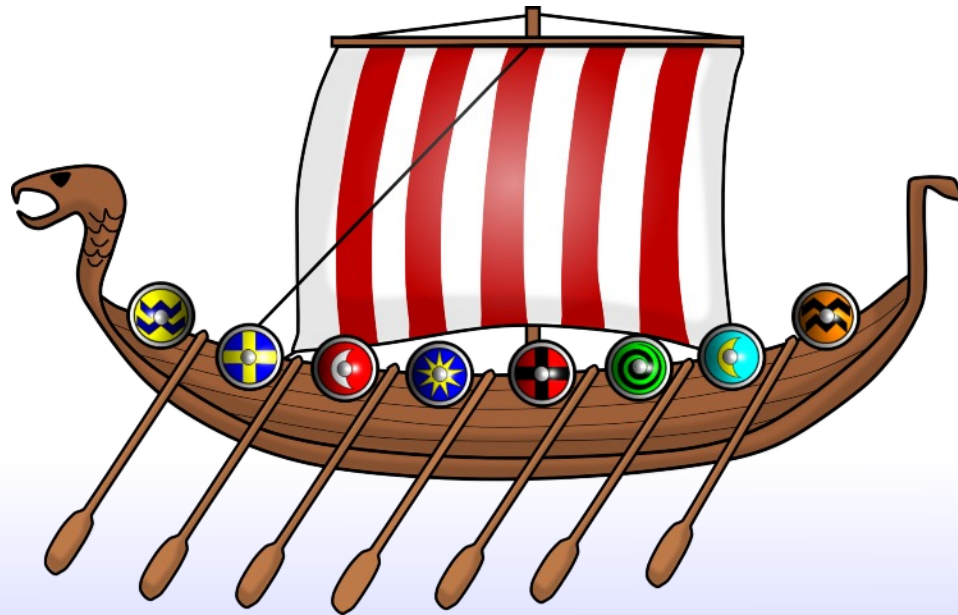
476

The Roman Empire collapses and the Romans leave Britain.



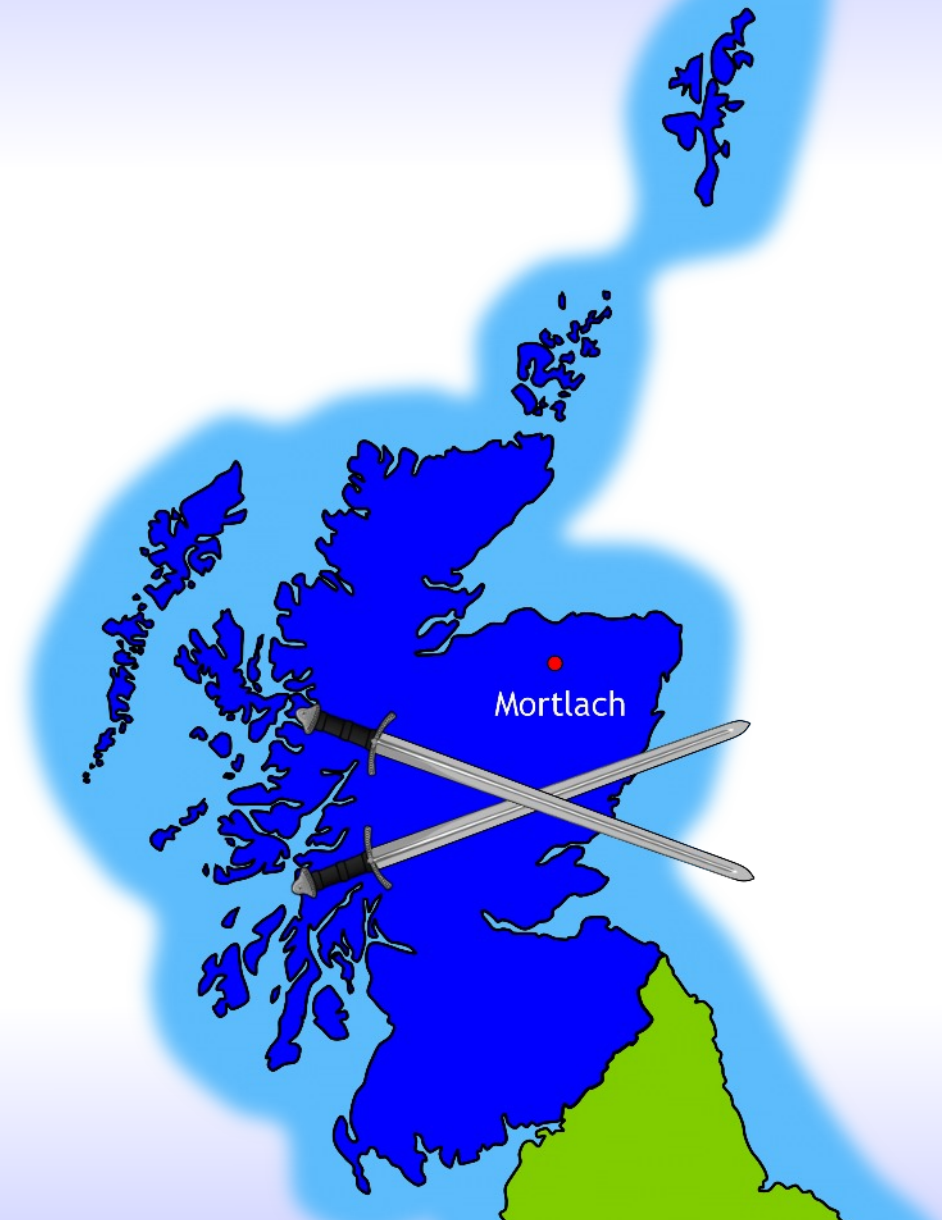
800s-900s

The Scandinavian Vikings raid Scotland.



1005

King Malcolm II
rules Scotland and
defeats the Vikings
at the battle of
Mortlach.



1034

King Duncan I
becomes the new
Scottish King.



1040

Macbeth kills
Duncan I and
reigns as King of
Scotland.



1249

Alexander III
becomes King of
Scotland.



1272

William Wallace
is born.



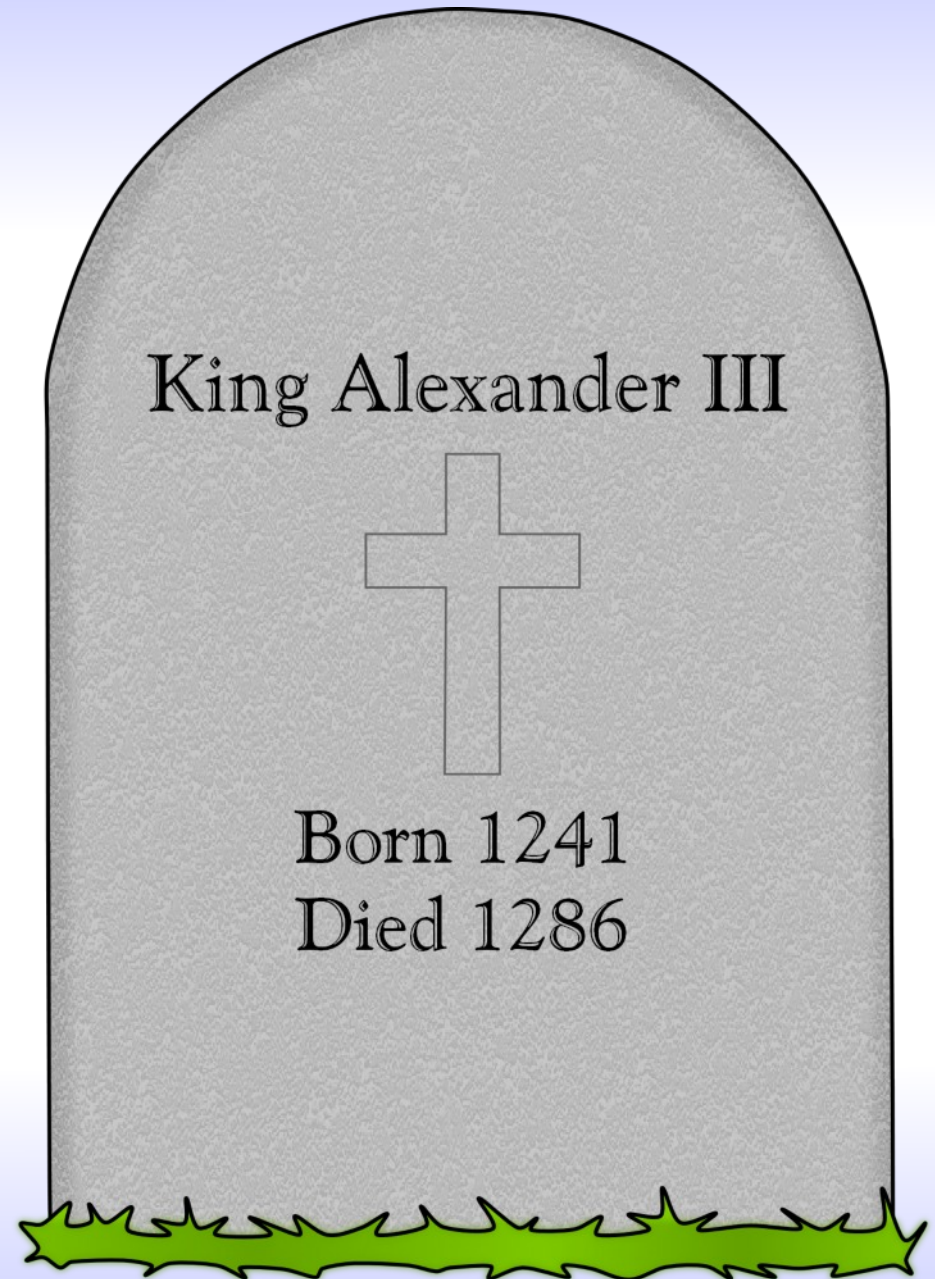
1274

Robert the Bruce
is born.



1286

King Alexander III
dies.



1292

John Balliol, an
English Baron
is crowned
King of Scotland
at Scone.



1297

William Wallace
leads the Scottish
war of Independence.



1298

The Scottish are defeated by Edward I of England (known as Edward Longshanks) at the Battle of Falkirk.



1305

William Wallace
is executed in
London.



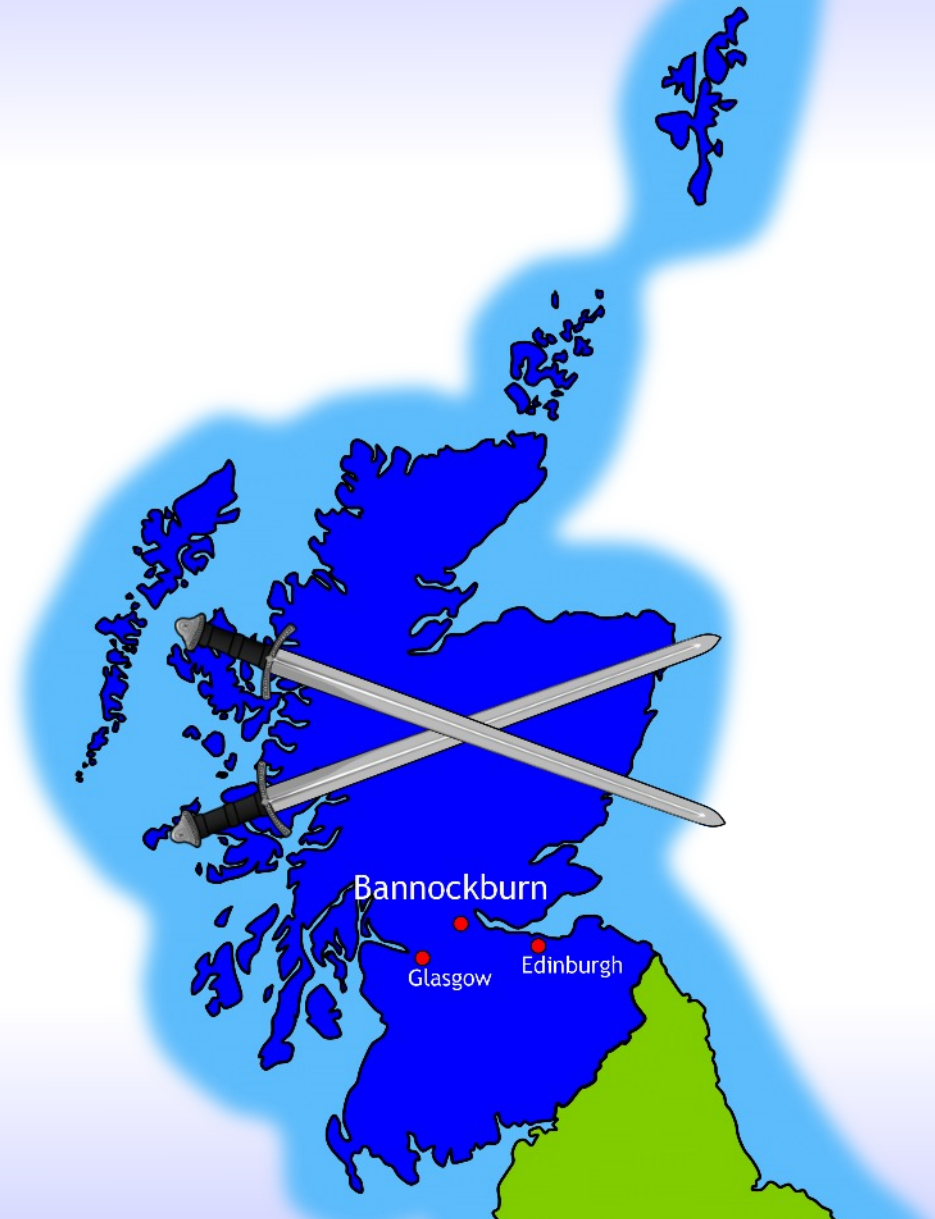
1306

Robert the Bruce
is crowned King.



1314

The Battle of
Bannockburn.
Robert the Bruce
defeats the English
and gains Scottish
independence.



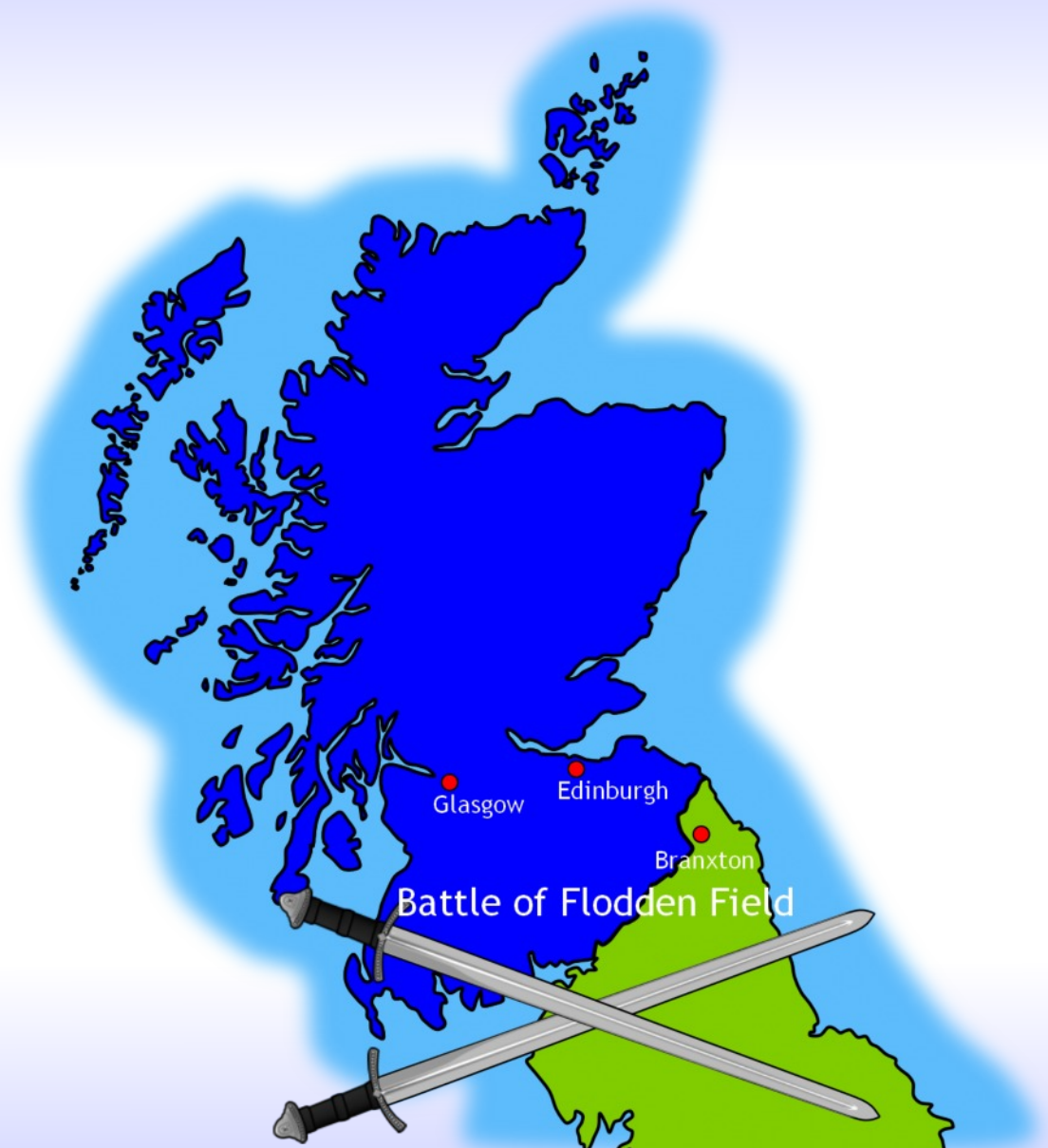
1371

Robert II, the first
Stewart King,
takes the Scottish
throne.



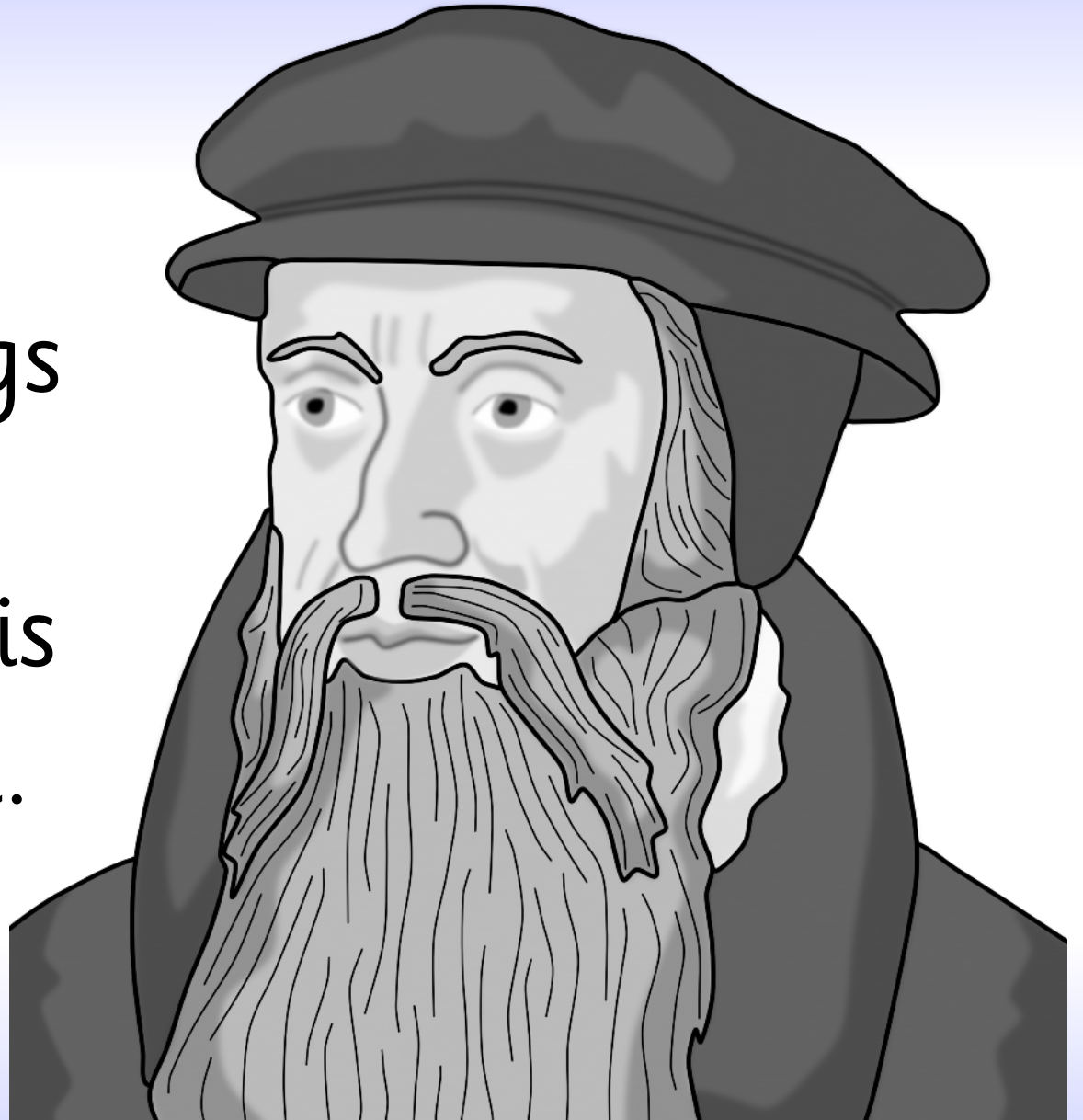
1513

The Battle of
Flodden Field.
James IV is killed
in battle.



1559

John Knox brings reformation in Scotland with his sermon at Perth.



1561

Mary Queen of Scots
returns to Scotland
from France.



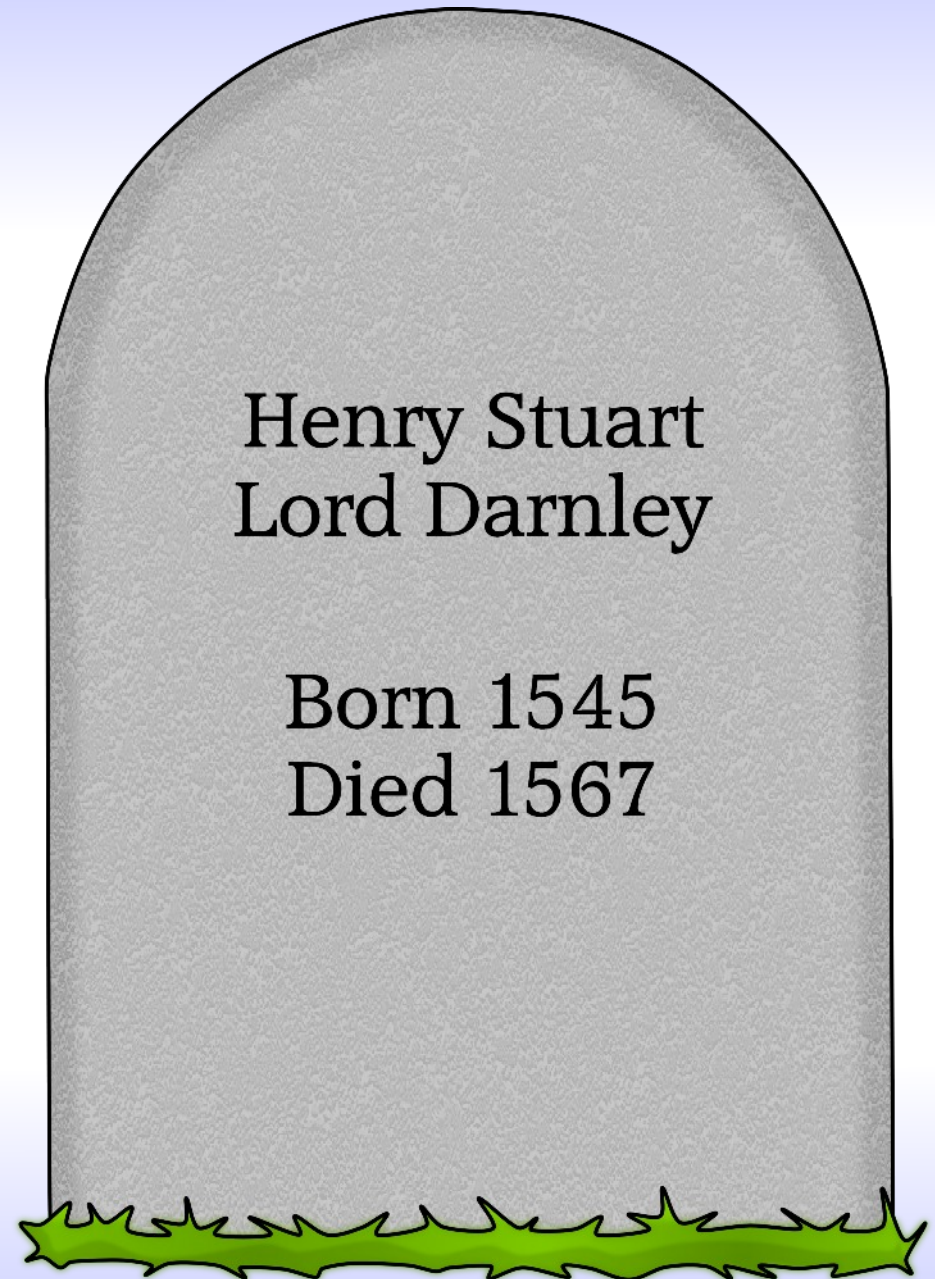
1565

Mary Queen of
Scots marries
Henry, Lord
Darnley.



1567

Henry Darnley is
murdered.
Queen Mary
marries Bothwell.



1568

Mary Queen of Scots flees to England and is put in prison by Elizabeth I.



Her baby son becomes King of Scotland.

1587

Mary Queen of Scots
is executed at
Fotheringay Castle.



1603

James VI of Scotland becomes James I of England when Queen Elizabeth I dies.



This brings about the Union of the Crowns.

1692

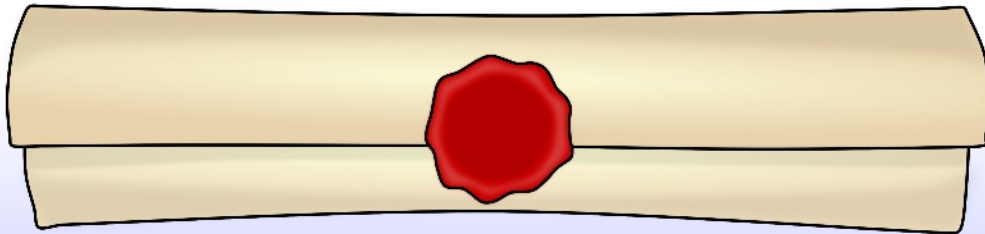
The Massacre
of Glencoe.

The Campbells
murder the
MacDonald clan.



1707

The Act of Union
is passed and
Scotland is united
with England to form
Great Britain.



1745

'Bonnie Prince Charlie' (Prince Charles Edward Stuart) returns to Scotland to claim the British throne.



1746

Battle of Culloden
where the Jacobite
Scots defeated and
Bonnie Prince Charlie
flees to France.

