





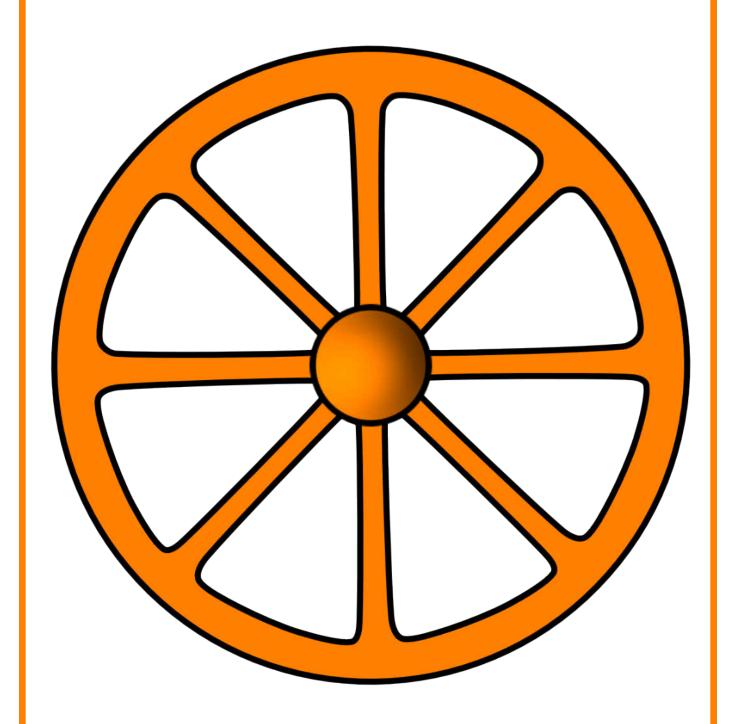
Islam



Judaism



Hinduism



Buddhism