

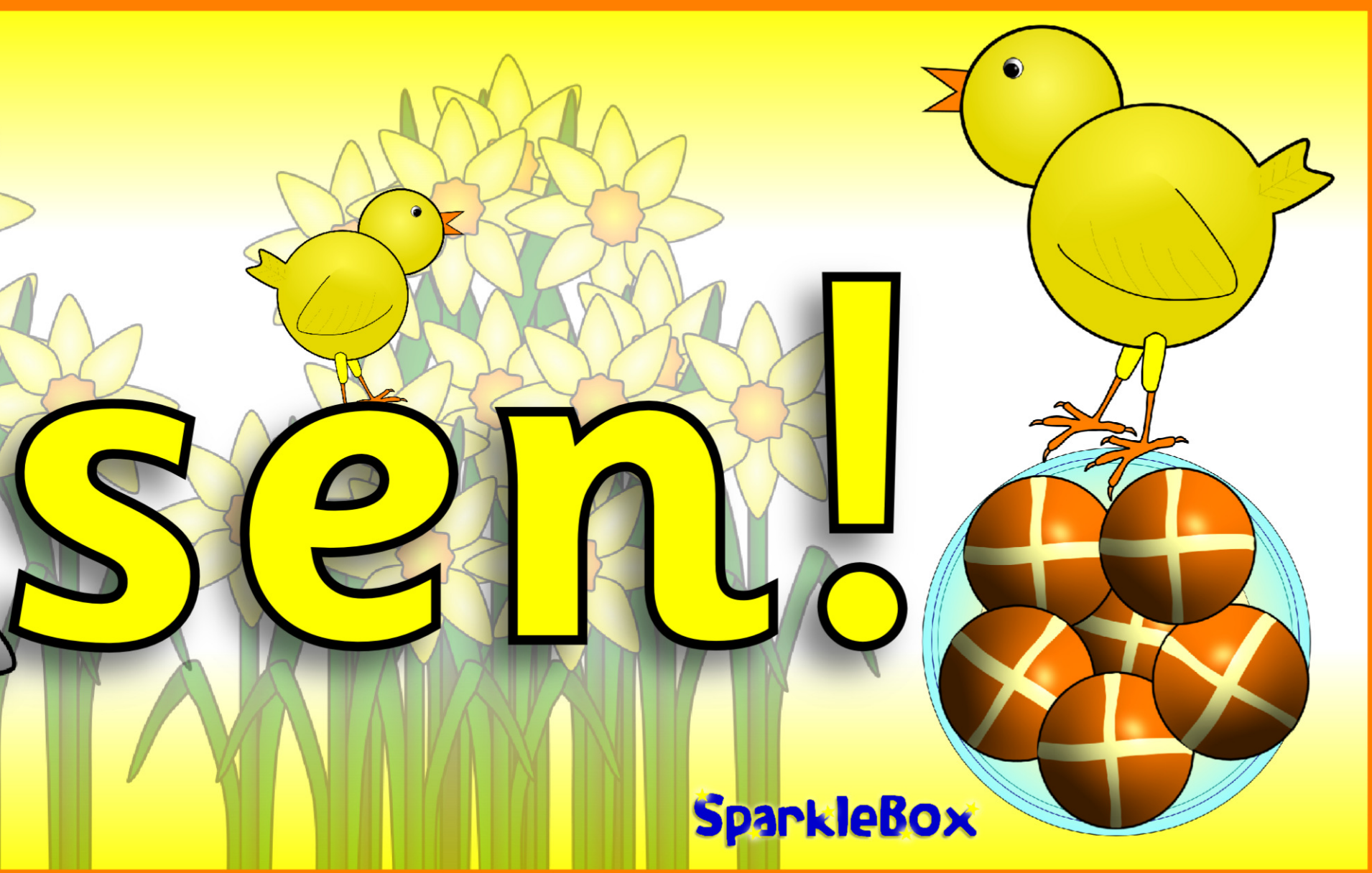


vro



lijkr





sen!

SparkleBox