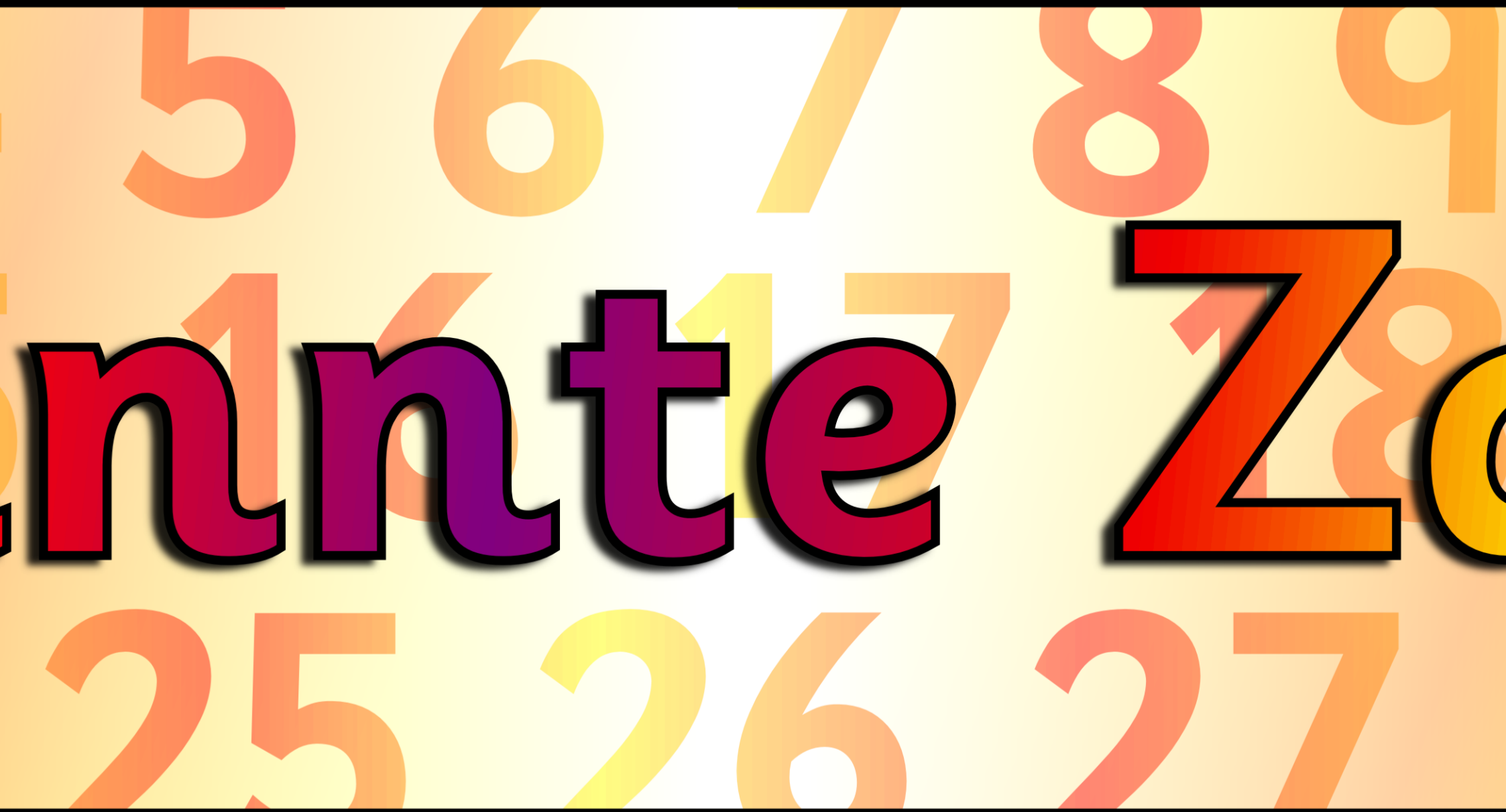


Bekraa



minutez

ahlen