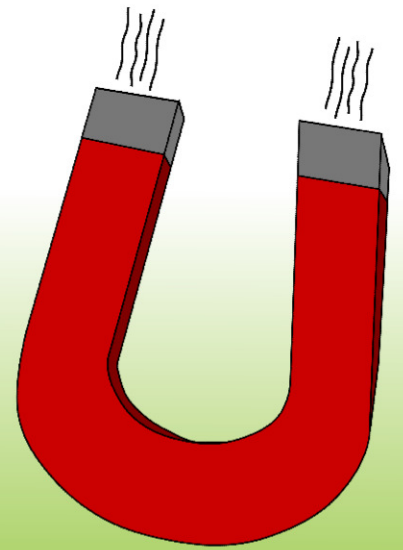
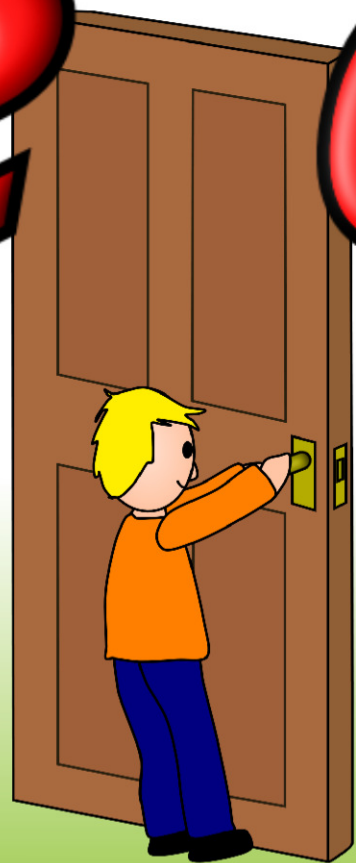


# Caus



se and E



**Effect**

