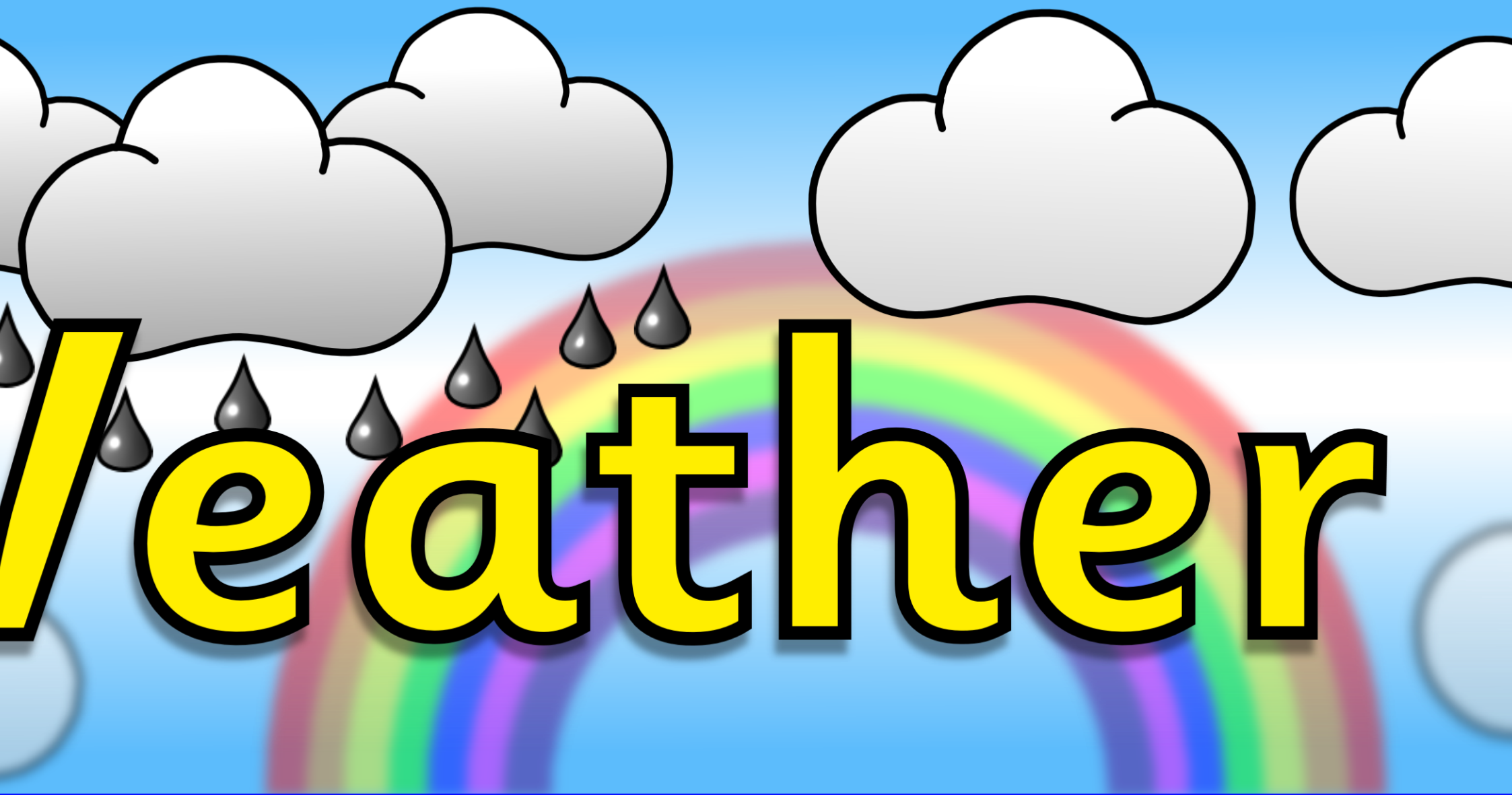




The



W



Weather



Today