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LiDAR Quality Assessment Report

The USGS National Geospatial Technical Operations Center, Data Operations Branch is responsible for conducting reviews of all Light Detection and Ranging (LiDAR) point-cloud data and derived products delivered by a data supplier before it is approved for inclusion in the National Elevation Dataset. The USGS recognizes the complexity of LiDAR collection and processing performed by the data suppliers and has developed this Quality Assessment (QA) procedure to accommodate USGS collection and processing specifications with flexibility. The goal of this process is to assure LiDAR data are of sufficient quality for database population and scientific analysis. Concerns regarding the assessment of these data should be directed to the Chief, Data Operations Branch, 1400 Independence Road, Rolla, Missouri 65401.

UT_Southern_QL1_2018

NGTOC

2019-03-21

Brian Pfeiffer
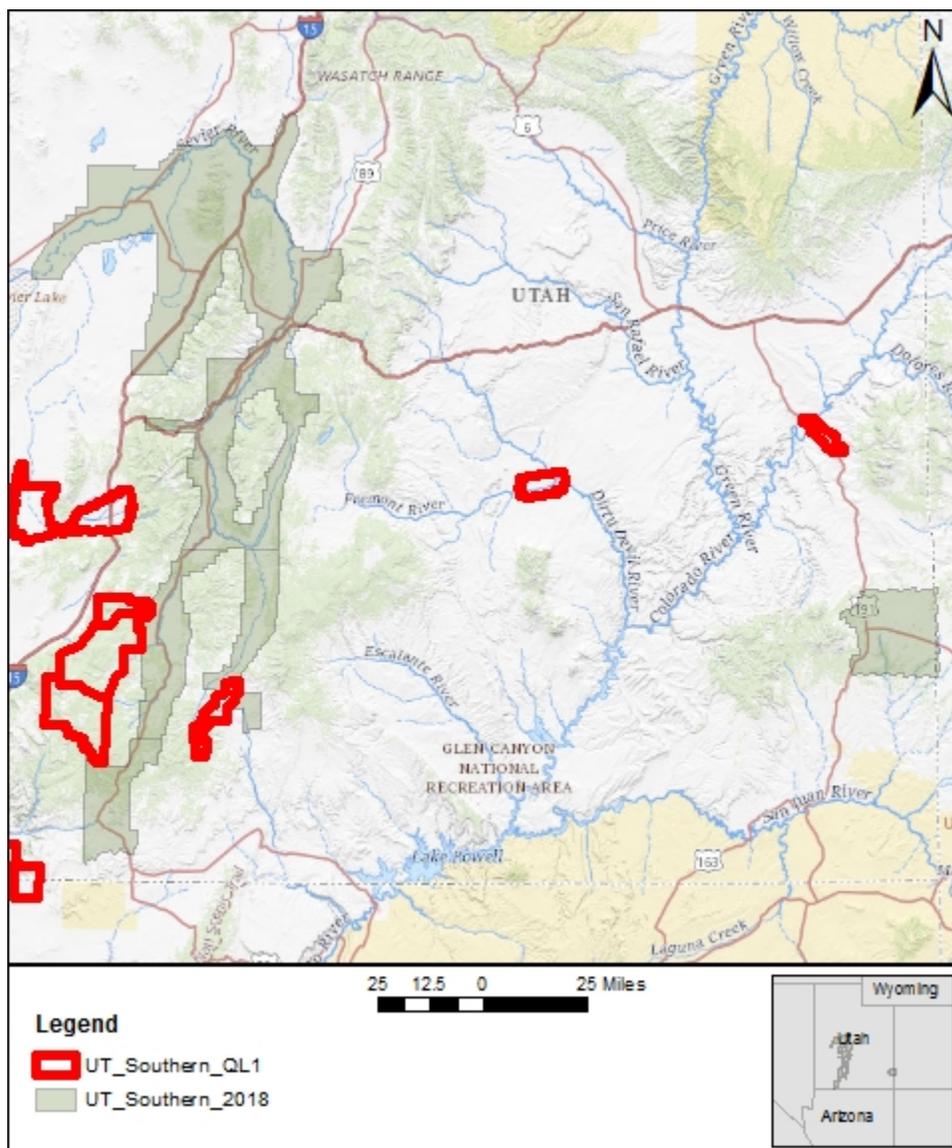
Project Information

Project: UT_Southern_QL1_2018

Contractor: Aero-Graphics, Inc.

Project Type: *Applicable Specification:*

Partnership   _NGP LiDAR Base Specification V 1.2_

Project Points of Contact:

Name:	Type:	Email:
	Select or type...	

REPORT QUALIFICATION SUMMARY:
Task Order Overall:
Meets Requirements
Metadata:
1 of 1   Reviews Accepted
0 Reviews Not Accepted
Vertical Accuracy:
1 of 1   Reviews Accepted
0 Reviews Not Accepted
Swath/Raw LAS:
1 of 1   Reviews Accepted
0 Reviews Not Accepted
Tiled/Classified LAS:
1 of 1   Reviews Accepted
0 Reviews Not Accepted
Breakline:
1 of 1   Reviews Accepted
0 Reviews Not Accepted
DEM(s):
1 of 1   Reviews Accepted
0 Reviews Not Accepted
NED Review:
0 of 1   DEM tile reviews recommended for NED 1/3rd
0 of 1   DEM tile reviews recommended for NED 1/9th

Project Subdivision: Lots

List Subdivision:
- 3

of: 3

Dates Collected Range:

Collection Start: 4/27/2018

Collection End: 10/12/2018

Project Aliases:

Licensing:

Public Domain

Project Description:

AeroGraphics, Inc., a full-service geospatial firm located in Salt Lake City, Utah, was contracted by the State of Utah, Department of Technology Services, Division of Integrated Technology, Automated Geographic Reference Center (AGRC) and partners to acquire, process, and deliver material Lidar data and derivative products that adhere to U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) National
Geospatial Program (NGP) Lidar Base Specification Version 1.2 (2014). The assigned project
areas cover portions of Utah and one small area in Arizona, totaling approximately 10,450 mi2.

Review Information

Reviewer:	Brian Pfeiffer	Date Delivered:	

3rd Party QA Performed:	☐	Date Assigned:	2/7/2019

Action To Contractor Date:	Issue Description:	Return Date:
	For this report errors will be in RED and corrections in GREEN. DEM errors: - There are two lake_geometry_errors. - There are three bridges that have been identified and should removed from the ground class. corrected 3/21 LAS errors: - LAS tile 12SUG3258.las has 13,624,038 points classed as 0, a min GPS time of 0, and Min X and Z of 0. corrected 3/21 ** There are 16 areas where very dense crops kept the laser from penetrating to the ground. These are not grounds for rejection, but noted in this report. Also, there is one 0.015 sq km data void that is caused by a sheer cliff and is a collection issue. (See report at bottom)	

Review Complete:

3/21/2019

Dates Project Worked:

Start:	2/14/2019
End:	2/15/2019

Project Materials Received

All project deliverables must be supplied according to collection and processing specifications. The USGS will postpone the QA process when any of the required deliverables are missing. When deliverables are missing, the Contracting Officer Technical Representative (COTR) will be contacted by the Elevation Section supervisor and informed of the problem. Processing will resume after the COTR has coordinated the deposition of remaining deliverables.

METADATA

Deliverables	Delivered	XML Metadata	Required	Format	Quantity	Additional Details
Collection Report:	☑		☑	*PDF*	*1*	AGRC_SouthernUtah_2018_FinalReport

Deliverables	Delivered	XML Metadata	Required	Format	Quantity	Additional Details
Survey Report:	☑		☑	*PDF*	1	AGRC_SouthernUtah_2018_FinalReport
Processing Report:	☑		☑	*PDF*	1	AGRC_SouthernUtah_2018_FinalReport
QA/QC Report:	☐		☐	*Select...*	0	
Project Level XML Metadata:	☑		☑	XML	1	
Project Extent:	☑	☑	☑	*.shp*	1	
Tile Scheme:	☑	☑	☑	*.shp*	1	
Control (Calibration) Points:	☑	☑	☑	*.shp*	1	
Check (Validation) Points:	☑	☑	☑	*.shp*	1	
Additional Comments:						

LIDAR DATA

Deliverables	Delivered	XML Metadata	Required	Format	Quantity	Additional Details
Swath Data:	☑	☑	☑	.las	262	
Classified/ Tiled Data:	☑	☑	☑	.las	3,023	
Additional Comments:						

DERIVED DELIVERABLES

Deliverables	Delivered	XML Metadata	Required	Format	Quantity	Additional Details
DEM Tiles:	☑	☑	☑	TIF	1,046	
Breaklines:	☑	☑	☑	.shp	3	
Additional Comments:						

OTHER

Additional Comments:	

Geographic Information

Area Extent: 1006 *Sq. Miles*

Tile Size: 1000 x 1000 and 2000 x 2000 *Meters*

DEM/DTM Grid Spacing: 0.5 *Meters*

Coordinate Reference System:

NAD83(2011) / UTM 12N (meters)

Projection: Transvers Mercator

Horizontal Datum: NAD83
2011
- ◉ Meters
- ◯ U.S. Feet
- ◯ Int'l Feet

Vertical Datum: NAVD88
Geoid 12B
- ◉ Meters
- ◯ U.S. Feet
- ◯ Int'l Feet

THIS PROJECTION COORDINATE REFERENCE SYSTEM IS CONSISTENT ACROSS THE FOLLOWING DELIVERABLES

- ☑ *Project Extent*
- ☑ *Project Extent XML Metadata*
- ☑ *Project Tile Scheme*
- ☑ *Project Tile Scheme XML Metadata*
- ☑ *Control Points*
- ☑ *Control Points XML Metadata*
- ☑ *Checkpoints*
- ☑ *Checkpoint XML Metadata*
- ☑ *Project Level XML Metadata*

- ☑ *Tiled/Classified XML Metadata*
- ☑ *Tiled/Classified LiDAR*
- ☑ *Swath/Raw LiDAR XML Metadata*
- ☑ *Swath/Raw LiDAR*
- ☑ *DEM(s)*
- ☑ *DEM XML Metadata*
- ☑ *Breakline(s)*
- ☑ *Breakline XML Metadata*

Additional Comments:

Collection Information

Quality Level: 1
Configured Nominal Pulse Spacing:

0.35 *Meters*

Sensor Information:

Sensor Type:
Aerial Oscillating Mirror

Sensor Used:
Optech Galaxy Prime

Configured Scan Angle ± from nadir:

Degrees

Sensor Type:

Aerial Oscillating Mirror

Sensor Used:

Optech Galaxy T550

Configured Scan Angle ± from nadir:

Degrees

Sensor Type:

Aerial Oscillating Mirror

Sensor Used:

Optech Orion H300

Configured Scan Angle ± from nadir:

Degrees

Sensor Type:

Aerial Oscillating Mirror

Sensor Used:

Leica ALS70-HP

Configured Scan Angle ± from nadir:

Degrees

Additional Comments:

Metadata Review Accepted

Vendor provided metadata files have been parsed using 'mp' metadata parser. Any errors generated by the parser are documented below for reference and/or corrective action.

Parser can be found @ http://geo-nsdi.er.usgs.gov/validation/

The Project Level XML Metadata parsed __without__ errors.

Check if 'Best Use' metadata for NED: ☐

The Project Extent XML Metadata parsed __without__ errors.

Check if 'Best Use' metadata for NED: ☐

The Project Tile Scheme XML Metadata parsed __without__ errors.

Check if 'Best Use' metadata for NED: ☐

The Control Point XML Metadata parsed __without__ errors.

Check if 'Best Use' metadata for NED: ☐

The Check Point XML Metadata parsed __without__ errors.

Check if 'Best Use' metadata for NED: ☐

The Swath XML Metadata parsed __without__ errors.

Check if 'Best Use' metadata for NED: ☐

The Classified XML Metadata parsed __without__ errors.

Check if 'Best Use' metadata for NED: ☐

The DEM XML Metadata parsed __without__ errors.

<div style="background-color:yellow">

Check if 'Best Use' metadata for NED: ☑

</div>

The Breakline XML Metadata parsed <u>***without***</u>***errors.***

Check if 'Best Use' metadata for NED: ☐

Additional Comments: [   ]

Based on this review, the USGS <u>**accepts**</u> **the xml metadata provided.**

End of Metadata Review

Vertical Accuracy Review **Accepted**

ASPRS recommends that checkpoint surveys be used to verify the vertical accuracy of LiDAR data sets. Checkpoints are to be collected by an independent survey firm licensed in the particular state(s) where the project is located. While subjective, checkpoints should be well distributed throughout the dataset. National Standards for Spatial Data Accuracy (NSSDA) guidance states that checkpoints may be distributed more densely in the vicinity of important features and more sparsely in areas that are of little or no interest. Checkpoints should be distributed so that points are spaced at intervals of at least ten percent of the diagonal distance across the dataset and at least twenty percent of the points are located in each quadrant of the dataset.

NSSDA and ASPRS require that a minimum of twenty checkpoints (thirty is preferred) are collected for each major land cover category represented in the LiDAR data. Checkpoints should be selected on flat terrain, or on uniformly sloping terrain in all directions from each checkpoint. They should not be selected near severe breaks in slope, such as bridge abutments, edges of roads, or near river bluffs. Checkpoints are an important component of the USGS QA process. There is the presumption that the checkpoint surveys are error free and the discrepancies are attributable to the LiDAR dataset supplied.

For this dataset, USGS checked the spatial distribution of checkpoints with an emphasis on the bare-earth (open terrain) points; the number of points per class; the methodology used to collect these points; and the relationship between the data supplier and checkpoint collector. When independent control data are available, USGS has incorporated this into the analysis.

Required Vertical Accuracy

◉ *Yes* ○ *No*

REQUIRED NON-VEGETATED VERTICAL ACCURACY FOR SWATH **AND DEM** **FILES**

Required Unit: [Centimeters]

Required # of checkpoints: [121]

Required RMSEz: [10]

*Required Vertical Accuracy (RMSEz * 95th CI)* [19.6]

REQUIRED VEGETATED VERTICAL ACCURACY FOR DEM FILES

Required Unit: [Centimeters]

Required # of checkpoints: [89]

Required Vertical Accuracy (@ 95th percentile) [29.4]

Additional Required Vertical Accuracy Information:	

Reported Vertical Accuracy

◉ Yes ○ No

REPORTED NON-VEGETATED VERTICAL ACCURACY FOR SWATH LIDAR FILES

Reported Unit:	Select or type...
Reported # of checkpoints:	3,438
Reported RMSEz:	6.6
Reported Vertical Accuracy (RMSEz * 95th CI)	12.9

REPORTED NON-VEGETATED VERTICAL ACCURACY FOR DEM FILES

Reported Unit:	Centimeters
Reported # of checkpoints:	3,438
Reported RMSEz:	6.6
Reported Vertical Accuracy (RMSEz * 95th CI)	12.9

REPORTED VEGETATED VERTICAL ACCURACY FOR DEM FILES

Reported Unit:	Centimeters
Reported # of checkpoints:	568
Reported Vertical Accuracy (95th percentile)	14.6

Additional Reported Vertical Accuracy Information:	

Reviewed Vertical Accuracy

◉ Yes ○ No

CHECKPOINT REVIEW

Checkpoints are well distributed?	☑

Enough checkpoints for task order?   ☑

Checkpoints meet USGS LiDAR base-spec in quantity and   ☑
quality?

REVIEWED NON-VEGETATED VERTICAL ACCURACY FOR SWATH LIDAR FILES

Reviewed Unit: Centimeters

Reviewed # of checkpoints: 3,418

Reviewed RMSEz: 6.9

Reviewed Vertical Accuracy (RMSEz *   13.5
95th CI)

REVIEWED NON-VEGETATED VERTICAL ACCURACY FOR DEM FILES

Reviewed Unit: Centimeters

Reviewed # of checkpoints: 3,431

Reviewed RMSEz: 7

Reviewed Vertical Accuracy (RMSEz *   13.7
95th CI)

REVIEWED VEGETATED VERTICAL ACCURACY

Required Unit: Centimeters

Required # of checkpoints: 568

Reviewed Vertical Accuracy (95th   17.9
percentile)

Checkpoint Distribution Image
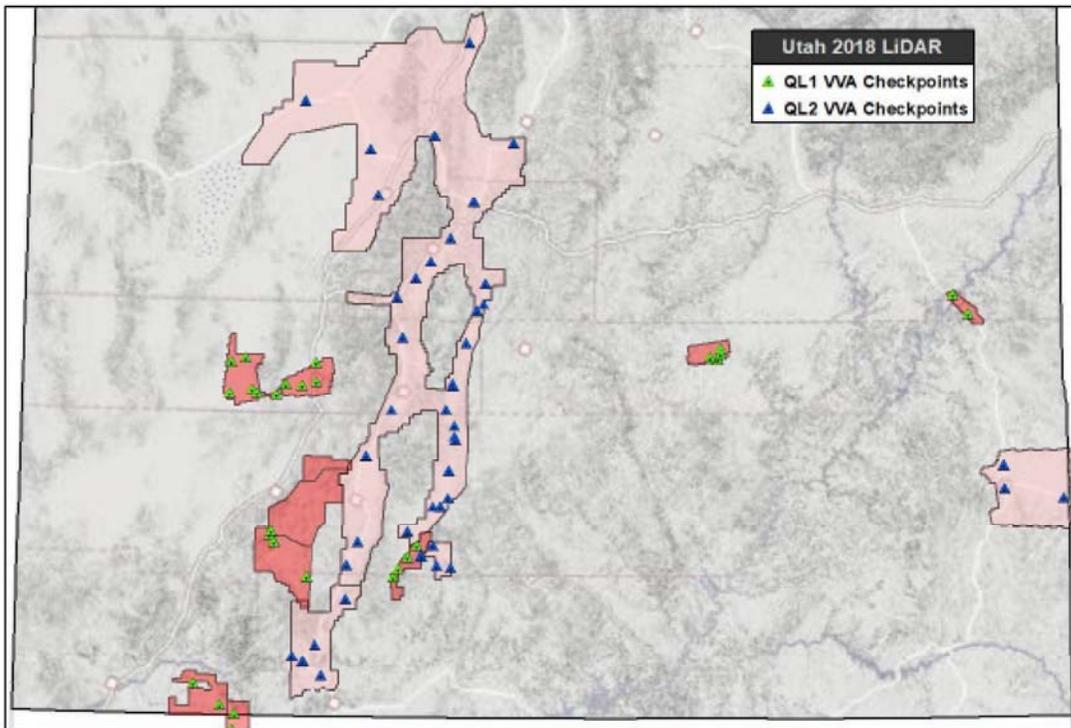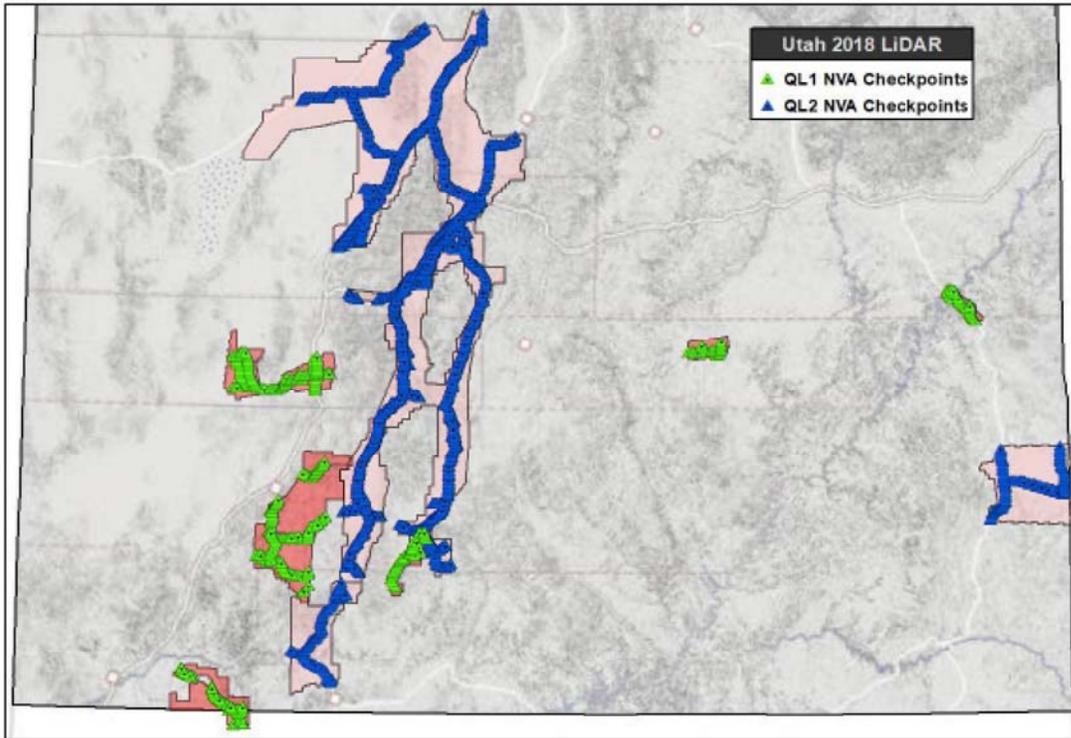
Vertical Accuracy Results:

Additional Reviewed Vertical Accuracy Information:	

Based on this review, the USGS <u>accepts</u> the vertical accuracy.

End of Vertical Accuracy Review

Raw-Swath LiDAR Review Accepted

LAS swath files or raw unclassified LiDAR data are reviewed to assess the quality control used by the data supplier during collection. Furthermore, LAS swath data are checked for positional accuracy. The data supplier should have calculated the Non-Vegetated Vertical Accuracy using ground control checkpoints measured in clear open terrain (*see Vertical Accuracy Review Section*).

Review Required: ⦿ *Yes* ◯ *No*

RAW-SWATH LIDAR FILE CHARACTERISTICS

☑ *Separate folder for swath/raw LiDAR files*

LAS Version: <u>1.4</u>

Point Record Format: <u>6</u>

*If specified, *.wpd files for full waveform data have been provided:*<u>Not Required</u>

☑ *Correct and properly formatted georeference information is included in all LAS file headers, including the use of OGC 2001 Well Known Text (WKT).*

☑ *Adjusted GPS time used with the global encoder id set to 1*

Additional comments:

> *(blank comment box)*

Based on this review, the USGS <u>accepts</u> the swath/raw LiDAR data.

End of Swath/Raw LiDAR Review

Tiled/Classified LiDAR Review Accepted

Classified LAS tile files are used to build digital terrain models using the points classified as ground. Therefore, it is important that the classified LAS are of sufficient quality to ensure that the derivative product accurately represents the landscape that was measured. Classified LAS Tiles are comprised as follows, "all project swaths, returns, and collected points, fully calibrated, adjusted to ground, and classified and cut, by tiles, excluding calibration swaths, cross-ties, and other swaths not used, or intended to be used, in product generation".

Review Required: ⦿ *Yes* ◯ *No*

CLASSIFIED LIDAR TILE CHARACTERISTICS

☑ *Separate folder for classified/tiled LiDAR files*

LAS Version: <u>1.4</u>

Point Record Format: <u>6</u>

*If specified, *.wpd files for full waveform data have been provided:*<u>Not Required</u>

☑ *Classified LAS tile files conform to project tiling scheme*

☑ *Quantity of classified LAS tile files conforms to project tiling scheme*

☑ *Classified LAS tile files do not overlap*

☑ *Classified LAS tile files are uniform in size*

☑ *Correct and properly formatted georeference information is included in all LAS file headers, including the use of OGC 2001 Well Known Text (WKT).*

☑ *Adjusted GPS time used with the global encoder id set to 1*

☑ *Classified LAS tile files have no points classified as '12' (Overlap) and correctly use overlap bit.*

☑ *Point classifications are limited to the standard values listed below:*

Code	Description	Used
1	Processed, but unclassified	☑
2	Bare-earth/Ground	☑
7	Noise (low, manually identified, if needed)	☑

8	*Model key points*	☐
9	*Water*	☑
10	*Ignored ground (breakline proximity)*	☑
11	*Withheld (if the "Withheld Bit" is not implemented in the processing software*	☑
17	*Bridges*	☑
18	*Noise (high, manually identified, if needed)*	☑

Additional comments:

- LAS tile 12SUG3258.las has 13,624,038 points classed as 0, a min GPS time of 0, and Min X, Y and Z of 0. corrected 3/21

Based on this review, the USGS <u>accepts</u> classified/tiled LiDAR data.

End of Tiled/Classified LiDAR Review

Breakline Review Accepted

Breaklines are vector feature classes that are used to hydro-flatten the bare earth Digital Elevation Models.

Review Required: ⦿ *Yes* ◯ *No*

BREAKLINE FILE CHARACTERISTICS:

☑ Separate folder for breakline files.

☑ Breaklines contain elevation values.

Elevation values stored in <u>Geometery (ZEnabled)</u>   .

Units: <u>Meters</u>

☑ Waterbody Breaklines.

Polyline ☐ Polygon ☑

☑ Single elevation value per waterbody feature.

☑ Required.

Waterbody Elevations were created via <u>Unknown</u>   waterbody level techniques.

☑ Double Line Stream Breaklines (Streams Approximately > 100 ft).

Polyline ☐ Polygon ☑

Downstream DLS Flow is <u>Monotonic</u>   .

☑ Required.

☑ Single Line Breaklines.

Lines are:

☐ Single Line Streams

☑ Bridge Cuts

☐ Culvert Connectors

Downstream SLS Flow is <u>Not Applicable</u>   .

☑ No missing or misplaced breaklines.

Based on this review, the USGS <u>accepts</u> the breakline files.

End of Breakline Review

DEM Review **Accepted**

The derived bare-earth file(s) receive a review of the vertical accuracies provided by the data supplier, vertical accuracies calculated by the USGS using supplied and independent checkpoints (*see the prior Vertical Accuracy Review Section*), and a thorough visual review for any anomalies or inconsistencies in assessing the quality of the DEM(s).

BARE-EARTH DEM TILE CHARACTERISTICS:

☑ Separate folder for bare-earth DEM files

Raster File Type: <u>TIF</u>

Raster Cell Size: 0.5   <u>Meters</u>

Tile bit depth/pixel Type: 32_BIT_FLOAT

Interpolation or Resampling Technique: <u>Triangulated Irregular Network (TIN)</u>

☑ DEM tiles do not overlap

☑ DEM tiles conform to Project Tiling Scheme

☑ Quantity of DEM files conforms to Project Tiling Scheme

☑ DEM tiles are uniform in size

☑ DEM tiles properly edge match and free of edge artifacts

☑ Tiles are free from Spikes and Pits

☑ Tiles are free from Data Holidays (*voids due to processing or collection errors*)

☑ Tiles do not exhibit systematic sensor error or cornrowing

Hydro Treatment: <u>hydro-flattened</u>

DEM tiles are properly Hydro Flattened ◉ Yes ○ No

☐ Waterbodies 2 Acres   or greater are flattened

There are two areas where there are spikes in lakes. corrected 3/21
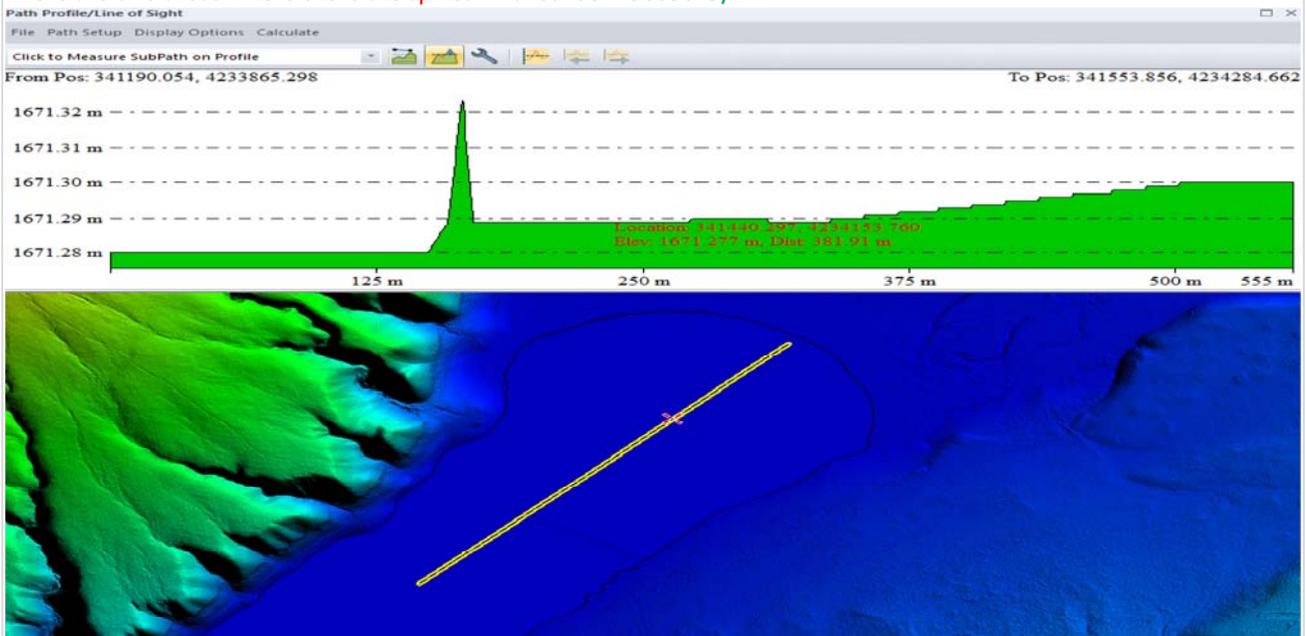
☑ Streams 100 ft.   or greater are flattened in a downstream manner

☑ Tidal Boundaries/Shorelines are flattened

☑ No missing islands 1 Acre   or larger

☐ Bridges/Overpasses are properly removed

There are three bridges that should be removed from the ground class. corrected 3/21

☑ Culverts are maintained (Not Hydro Enforced)
☑ Depressions, Sinks, are not filled in (Not Hydro Conditioned)
☑ Vegetation properly removed
☑ Manmade structures properly removed

Tiles recommended for NED 1/3rd: ◯ Yes. ◯ No.
Tiles recommended for NED 1/9th: ◯ Yes. ◯ No.
Tiles recommended for NED 1 Meter: ◯ Yes. ◯ No.
LAS dataset recommended for distribution: <u>tile classified</u>

**Based on this review, the USGS <u>accepts</u> the DEM tiles.**

End of DEM Review

Based on this review, the provided delivery <u>Meets</u> the Contract and/or Task Order requirements.
*Additional Comments:*

There are 16 areas where there are data voids in the ground class caused by very dense crops that prevent the laser from reaching the ground.
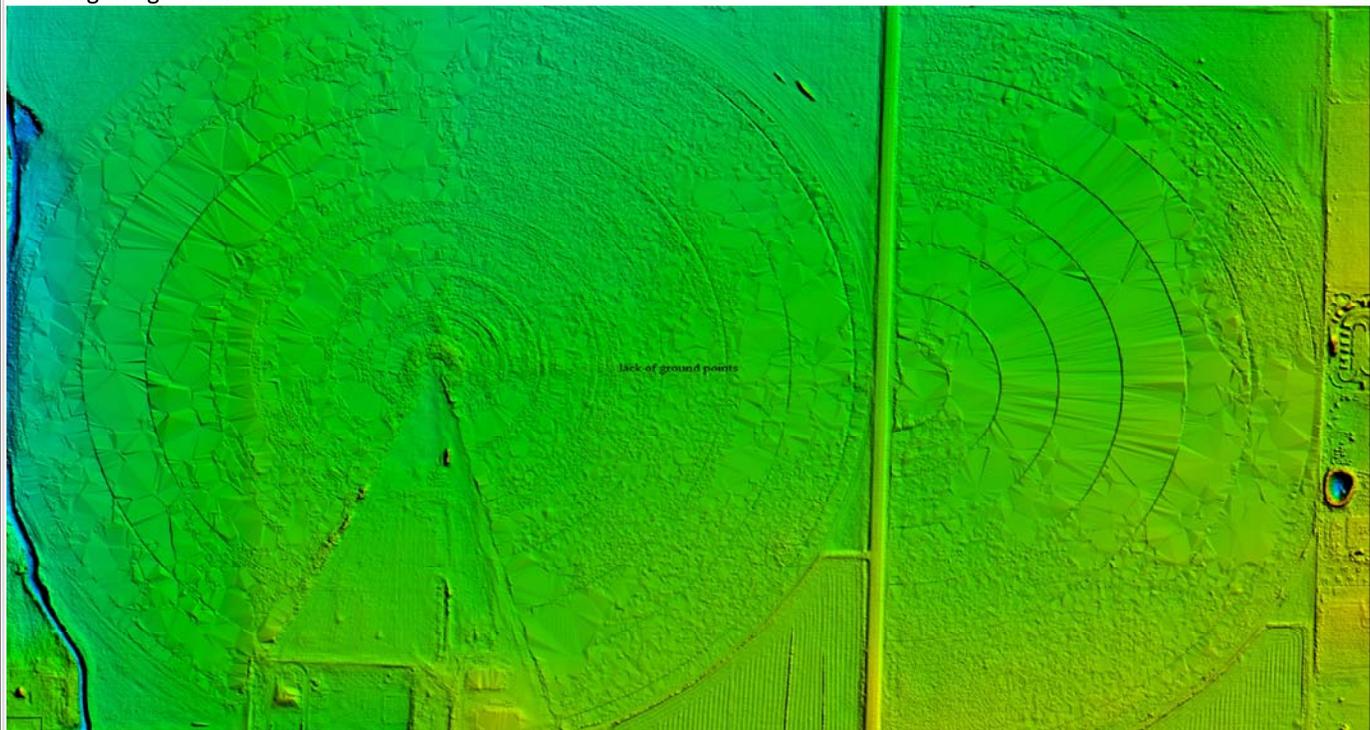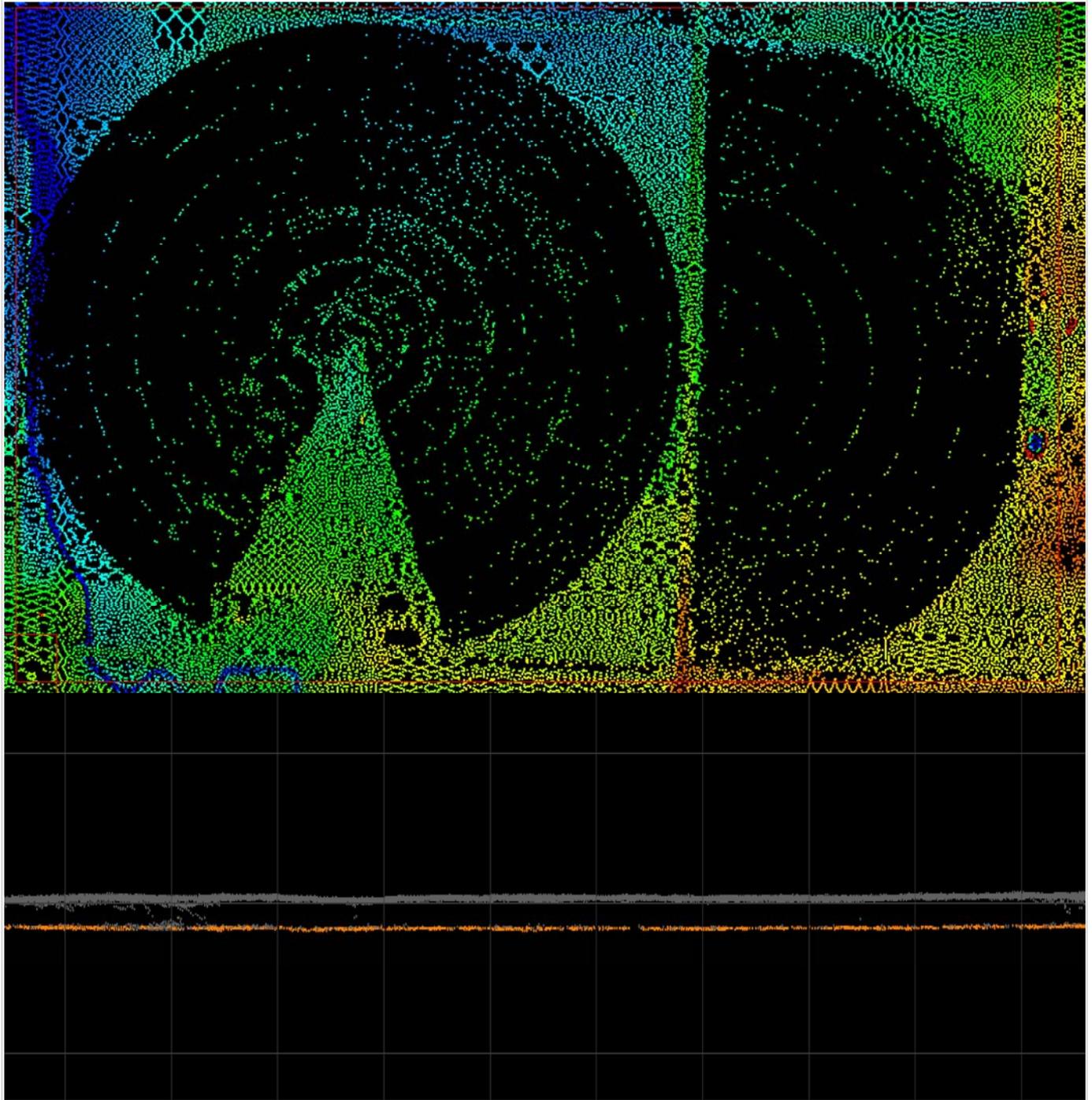
There is one data void caused by a sheer cliff.
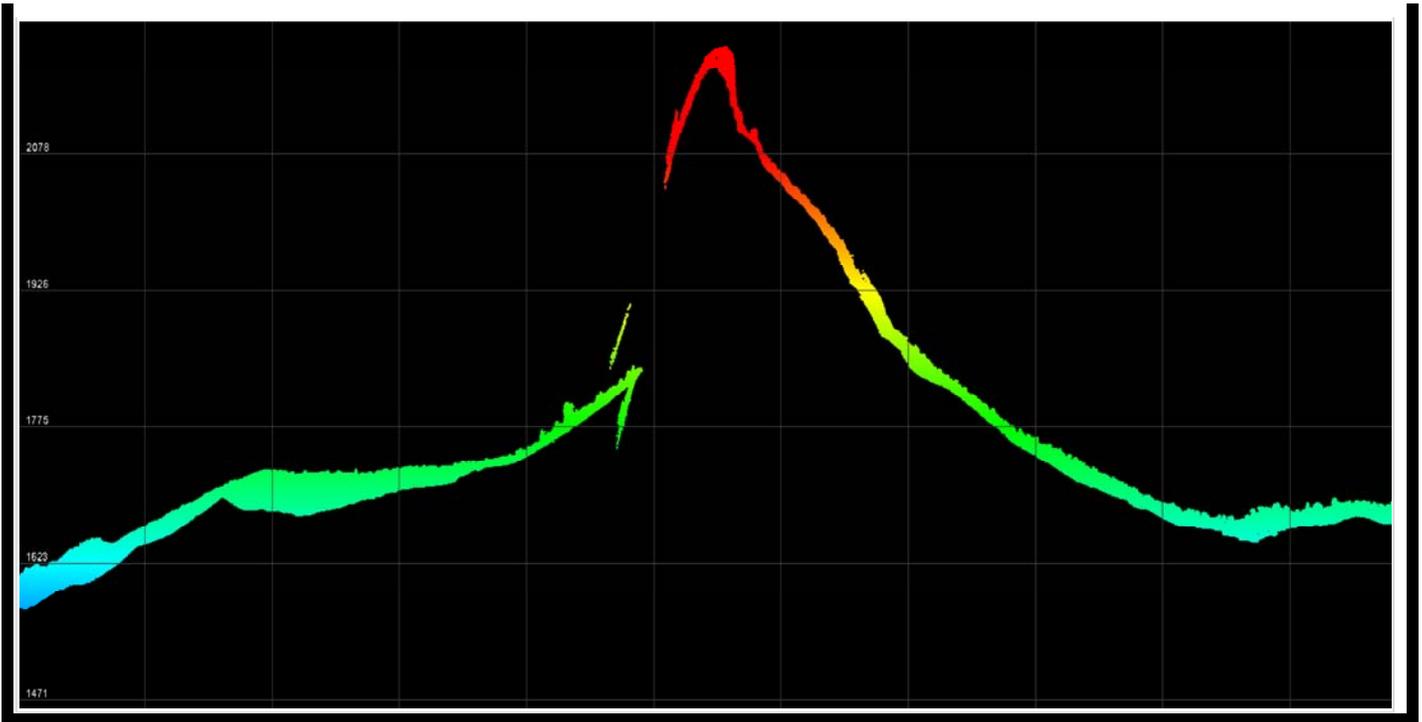
INTERNAL COMMENTS

END OF REPORT (v2.4.0)