**Урок з англійської мови 9 Бклас.**

**(урок – мандрівка)**

**Темауроку:“ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES.A VISIT TO SCOTLAND”.**

Objectives:

* To develop students’ skills and habits of prepared and unprepared speech;
* To teach students to express their opinion;
* To develop students’ skills in reading;
* To develop students’ skills in listening;
* To develop students’ skills in writing;
* To teach students to respect the traditions of other countries;
* To help students to understand the culture of other countries.

1. **Greeting. Introduction to the lesson**

*T – Cl*

**T.** Good morning, dear friends. I’m glad to see you.

How are you today? I think everything is O.K.

Are you ready to start our work?

1. **Warming up**

“Travel is more than the seeing of sights; it is a change that goes on, deep and permanent, in the ideas of living”

Mark Twain.

**T.** I would like to start our lesson with a quotation “Travel is more than the seeing of sights”

I think these words can be the motto of our lesson. What do you think about these words.

Do you agree with the statement “Travel is more than the seeing of sights”

**P1.** I think that’s true. Travelling develops our outlook.

**P2.** To my mind, if you visit different countries, you get acquainted with traditions and customs of these countries.

**P3.** In my opinion, travelling develops our imagination.

**P4.** Naturally, travelling is exciting, because it means adventure and adventure is necessary.

**P5.** That’s right. When we travel, we move from one place to another, so travelling gives us movement and keeps us from growing stale and old.

**P6.**I want to add that travelling gives us knowledge.

**P7.** I share your opinion and want to add that travelling helps up to study foreign languages.

**P8.** I support your idea. There is a proverb “Seeing,is believing.” When I travel, I always try to take pictures of interesting places and enrich my album.

**P9.** Don’t forget if you travel, you meet different people and make friends. I think it is great to have many friends in foreign countries.

**T.** Let’s summarize everything you have said.

**P1.** To my mind travelling is exciting, because when you travel you have a chance to change your style of life, to visit new places and to see different historical sights, you learn more about the traditions and customs of this place. When you travel, you meet different people and made friends. Travelling abroad helps you to study foreign languages, speak to native people. In general travelling develops our outlook.

**T.** I agree with you. Travelling develops our imagination. Now we are going to an imaginary tripto one of the English-speaking countries. By the way, what English-speaking countries do you know?

**P1.**New Zealand

**P2.** Australia

**P3.** Canada

**P4.** The USA

**P5.** Great Britain

**T.** Who knows the full name of the country?

**P1.** The official name is the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

**T.** What parts does it consist of?

**P2.** It consists of:Scotland,England,Wales,Northern Ireland.

**T.** Thank you very much. Your answers are correct.Today we are going to speak about one of them.But which one? Look at the blackboard and complete the crossword. I hope you remember the symbols of the English-speaking countries.Look at them and try to guess what country it is. If the answers are correct you will find out the name of the country we are going to visit.





**T.** We are going to visit Scotland.

I have prepared a text about Scotland. Let’s read it and get useful information about the country.

**SCOTLAND**

**1.** Scotland isn't an independent state. It is part of the UK. It is situated in the north of Britain. It has a population of about five million and the capital is Edinburgh. Most of the population live in the south of the country.

**2.** The scenery in Scotland is spectacular. The north of Scotland is called the Highlands because there are a lot of mountains, including Ben Nevis, the highest mountain in the UK. There are also beautiful lakes and woods.

**3.** People in Scotland speak English. There is also a Scottish language called Gaelic, which is a Celtic language. However, only about 60,000 people in Scotland now speak it. Most of them live in the Highlands.

**4.** Tourism is an important industry in Scotland. Edinburgh and Glasgow are two exciting cities in the south. Many people visit the north of Scotland to enjoy the clean air and wonderful scenery. One of the most famous tourist attractions in this region is Loch Ness, home of the Loch Ness monster!

**T.** Now, work in pairs. Prepare a dialogue using the fact file and the chart below. You have 2 minutes.

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**T.** Are you ready? I am listening to your dialogues.

**P1.** What is the area of the country?

**P2.** The area of Scotland is 78.769 sq. km.

**P1.** What is the population of the country?

**P2.** The population is 5.200.00 people

**P3.** What is the capital of the country?

**P4.** The capital of the country is Edinburgh.

**P3.** What do you know about the political system of the country?

**P4.** Scotland is the part of the United Kingdom has its own parliament and a legal system.

**P3.** What is the official language?

**P4.** The official language is English.

**T.** Your dialogues are correct. Thank you very much.

What interesting things do you know about Scotland. Is it worth seeing?

**P1.** Do you know that. Scotland is famous for its beautiful large lakes. Everybody knows about mysterious Loch Ness Monster. Maybe it really lives there? It seems to me this country is worth seeing.

**P2.** Do you know that. Scotland is famous for its art festivals, holidays, sport games. And their national kilts and bagpipes. It’s worth seeing.

**P3.** Do you know that. Edinburgh’s unique features include two extinct volcanoes. One of them is right in the city centre and has a castle on it. How many other capitals can say they have that?

It is worth seeing.

**P4.** Do you know that. Scotland is the birthplace of a world – known poet Robert Burns.

Every year on the 25 th of January Scottish people celebrate his birthday.

They recite his poems, sing his songs. I’d like to recite an extract from his poem.

My heart’s in the Highlands,

My heart is not here;

My heart’s in the Highlands,

A - chasing the deer,

A - chasing the wild deer,

And following the roe

My heart’s in the Highlands

Wherever I go.

This country is worth seeing.

**T.** What a wonderful poem.

We learnt it last year. Let’s remember, sing and rest.

**CLIP.**

**T.** You are right. It’s worth seeing. But how can we get there? Choose the best means of transport.

Which types of transport would you prefer to use on our trip?

**P1.** I think plane is O.K. it’s fast.

**P2.** To my mind we can cross Europe and get to Scotland, by train. Express trains are comfortable and you can have a good time with your neighbours.

**P3.** Don’t forget that Great Britain is the sea country. So we can go there by ship.

**P4.** I support this idea, but plane is the best. You can get from Zaporizhzhya to Edinburgh by airplane quickly. It is safe, fast, comfortable.

**T.** All right. We have decided to travel by plane. In order to go by plane we need: a captain, a stewardess and passengers.

… Will you be a captain? This card is for you.

**Card 1.**

* Greet the passengers.
* Name your company and yourself.
* Wish them a pleasant flight.

You are a stewardess. This card is for you.

**Card 2.**

* Greet the passengers.
* Name yourself .
* Give the information about the flight.
* Your plane is landing in Edinburgh.
* Ask passengers to fasten their seat-belts. And turn of all the electrical equipment.

All the others are tourists. Everybody goes to Scotland for the first time, everybody but…

**Card 3.**

* You are a tourist

**P1.** It’s your second visit.

**P2.** It’s your first visit to Scotland.

* Your dream is to see Nessie.
* Ask your neighbor about the possibility to see the monster.

You are tourists.

**Card 4.**

**P1.**You are a wife and a husband.

**P2.** A wife is looking through the window and see the sea. Ask your husband about this sea.

**P1.**Discuss the weather in Britain

**P2.** Tell him about the Hadrian Wall.

**Card 5.**

**P1.** You are a tourist. You are reading a book about customs and traditions of Great Britain.

**P2.** Your neighbor wants to know what you are reading about.

**P1.** Tell him the legend about the thistle.

**Card 1.**

Ladies and gentlemen, this is the captain speaking, my name is … You are fliyhing with U i A. welcome on board of our plane going from Zaporizhzhya to Edinburgh the duration of our flight is 3 hours 50 min. We wish you a pleasant flight.

**Card 2.**

Let me introduce myself , I’m … . Welcome to our plane. Our flight lasts for 3 hours 50 min. and we’ll land in Edinburgh at 12 o’clock. The speed of the plane is 700 km/hour. The height is 2.000 meters. The temperature outside is 12 degrees below zero. The temperature aboard is 20degrees above zero. “U i A” wish you a pleasant flight.

**Card 3.**

**P1.**Is this your first visit to Scotland?

**P2.** No it isn’t. I was in Scotland several years ago, and what about you?

**P1.**Oh it is my first visit. Scotland is the country of my dream.

**P2.**Really?

**P1.**Don’t be so sarcastic! It’s my dream to see Nessie.

**P2.**Nessie the monster? You are so imaginative?

**P1.**I don’t think so but mysterious creatures always attract me.

**Card 4.**

**P3.**Look, look! We are flying above the sea.

**P4.**It’s not the sea. It’s La–Manche and English call it the English Channel.

**P3.**The weather is fine today and we are lucky to see the sea.

**P4.**The weather is changeable in Britain. English say; “we have no climate, we have only the weather”.

**P3.**I want to se the famous Hadrian Wall.

**P4.**It’s impossible, darling.

**P3.**I know thelegend about the Hadrian Wall. I’d like to tell it. Many centuries ago Great Britain was conquered by the Romans. But they couldn’t conquer Scotland. The Romans called it Caledonia – the country of the wild. They built the Hadrian Wall in order to separate Roman territories from Scotland. If you plane flew lower, we could see the famous Hadrian Wall. It was built nearly two thousand years ago by the Roman emperor Hadrian. In themiddle ages Scotland became a united country. There were wars between England and Scotland.

**Card 5.**

**P1.**What are you reading now?

**P2.**It’s about the customs and traditions of the United Kingdom.

**P1.**Is there anything interesting about Scotland?

**P2.**To my mind the most exciting is about the thistle.

**P1.**Really?

**P2.**Don’t you know that thistle is the national emblem of Scotland?

**P1.**I think everybody knows this. But I don’t remember the legend. Would you tell it?

**P2.**Certainly with pleasure. Listen.“In ancient times the Norsemen landed on the east of Scotland. They wanted to settle in the country. Scots waited for the enemy behind the river Tay, the largest in Scotland. As they arrived late, they didn’t expect the enemy before the next day. The Nosemen were near. They crossed the Tay, intending to take Scots unexpectedly. So that they took off their shoes not to make noise. But one of the Norsemen stepped on the thistle. He cried of sharp pain. The alarm was given. The Norsemen were Captured. The Scots made thistle their national emblem”.

**Card 2.**

Ladies and gentlemen, Our plane is about to land in Edinburgh, the capital of Scotland. We ask you to fasten your seat – belts, don’t leave your seats up to the final stop of the plane. Our plane will arrive exactly on time and your guide is waiting for you in the airport.Thank you for choosing our company. We hope you enjoyed your flight.

**T.** We are in the capital of the country. Look at the blackboard. It is our route.

**Workshops of Bagpipes The royal Mile The Palace of Holyroodhouse**

**Edinburgh**

**King Arthurs Seat Edinburgh Castle The Firth of Forth**

Video film “Edinburg” will help you to make the excursion alive. While watching the film try to arrange the sights in a correct order.

First - Next - Later on - After that - Finally.

1. **T.** What have you seen first?

**P1.** First we have visited the famous Edinburg Castle. It is very old. It is on the top of the highest hill. We saw soldiers in Kilts there. It was funny.

**P2.** He didn’t mention that Edinburg Castle was a home of Scottish Kings till 1603. When James V of Scotland became James 1of England.

2) **T.** What have you gone next?

**P1.** Then we walked along the Royal Mile. It’s an ancient street. We saw mane shops there. Kilt Shops and Workshops of bagpipes. Can you imagine that they use 8 m of tartan cloth in order to make a Kilt!

3) **T.** What were you impressed by later on?

**P2.** Latter on we were impressed by the place of Holyroodhouse. It is queen’s summer house, but tourists can visit it when the queen is not there. It’s great. I would like such a house.

4) **T.** What have you seen after that?

**P3.** After that we went to King’s Arthur’s Seat. It’s a high hill. The view was splendid.

5) **T.** What have you finally impressed by?

**P4.** Finally we impressed by the Firth of Forth. It’s a river. But what a strange name for the river.

Look at the blackboard and read the task.

**Find out if the statements are true, false or maybe you don’t know.**

1. Edinburgh is the city for those who like to walk.
2. Edinburgh Castle is situated on the top of the lowest hill.
3. Edinburgh Castle was a home of the English royal family until 1603.
4. The famous road is called the Royal Mile.
5. It takes seven metres of tartan cloth to make a kilt.
6. A man’s kilt pocket is called a sporran.
7. Bagpipes are made in every national workshop.
8. The Palace of Holyroodhouse was built in 1601.
9. You can visit the Palace of Holyroodhouse any time you want.
10. The Firth of Forth is the name of the bridge.

**T.** Do you like our today’s trip to Scotland? What was interesting for you to know?

**P1.** To my mind today’s trip was very interesting. We’ve learnt many interesting facts about Edinburgh, the capital of Scotland.

**P2.** I liked Edinburgh Castle best of all. The changing of the guard was very interesting.

**P3.** As for me, the bridges over the Firth of Forth are great.

**P4.** It seems to me, the town itself is a museum.

**T.** It’s a pity, but time flies and our today’s trip is over. Let’s finish our visit to Scotland with a popular Scottish song “My Bonnie”.

Your work today was good, your marks are… .

Your home task will be to write a story “My visit to Scotland”.

Se you soon.