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| **Час** | | **Вживання** | **Утворення** | **Вказівки часу** | **Приклади** |
| **Present**  **Indefinite**  **(Simple)**  Tense | Теперішній  неозначе-  ний (прос-  тий) час | Дія  відбувається  постійно або  повторюєть-  ся час від  часу | **+ V 1**  / **V 1** **+** **[ s ]** / **[ es ]**  (у **3** ос. одн.)  **- he, she, it -**  **? Do** / **Does +** **V 1**  **- don’t** / **doesn’t +** **V 1** | every day/ week/ month/  / year; daily; weekly;  on Sundays...; in the eve-  ning; in the morning; in  the afternoon; in spring;  always; never; seldom;  rarely; frequently; often;  usually; sometimes;  from time to time | **+** We go to school every day.  He often work**s** on Sundays.  **? Do** you often play tennis? -  - Yes, I do. / No, I don’t.  **Does** he live in Kyiv? -  - Yes, he does./No, he doesn’t.  **-** I **don’t**  like spicy food.  Mary **doesn’t** drink coffee. |
| **Past**  **Indefinite**  **(Simple)**  Tense | Минулий  неозначе-  ний (прос-  тий) час | Дія  відбувалася  або повторю-  валася в  минулому | **+ V2** неправ. дієсл. /  **V1** прав. дієсл. **+**  **[ ed ]**  **? Did + V1**  **- didn’t + V1** | yesterday; the day before  yesterday; at 5 o’clock;  last week / month / year;  in 1961; 2 years ago;  5 minutes ago | **+** I wrote this letter yesterday.  She liv**ed** in Paris last year.  **? Did** you write this letter yester-  day? - Yes, I did. / No, I didn’t.  **-** I **didn’t** write this letter last  week. He **didn’t** live in Lviv  when he was young. |
| **Future**  **Indefinite**  **(Simple)**  Tense | Майбутній  неозначе-  ний (прос-  тий) час | Дія буде  відбуватися одноразово  або повторю-  ватися в  майбутньому | **+ will +** **V1**  **? Will +** **V1**  **- won’t + V1** | tomorrow;  the day after tomorrow;  next week/month/year  in 2 days; in 3 years  in future | **+** They **will** write the test tomor-  row or in 2 days.  **? Will** you go to London next  year? - Yes, I will. / No, I won’t.  **-** He **won’t** take his exams  next summer. |
| **Present**  **Continuous**  Tense | Теперішній  тривалий  час | Тривала дія,  яка відбу-  вається в да-  ний момент | **+ am** / **is** / **are** + **V1** + **ing**  **? Am** / **Is** /**Are** + **V1** + **ing**  **- am not** / **isn’t** / **aren’t** +  + **V1** + **ing** | now; at the moment;  today; nowadays;  this week / month;  tonight  at present;  these days  all the time  tomorrow night | **+** I’**m** do**ing** lessons now.  He **is** always eat**ing** something.  They **are** sing**ing** at the moment.  **? Is** he writ**ing** a new book now?-  - Yes, he is. / No, he isn’t.  **Are** they talk**ing** all the time? -  - Yes, they are./ No,they aren’t.  **-** I’**m** **not** cook**ing** at the moment.  We **aren’t** draw**ing** now. |
| **Past**  **Continuous**  Tense | Минулий  тривалий  час | Дія відбува-  лась у пев-  ний момент  або тривала  протягом  певного часу  в минулому | **+ was** / **were** + **V1** + **ing**  **? Was** / **Were** + **V1** + **ing**  **-** **wasn’t** / **weren’t** +  + **V1** + **ing** | at 5 o’clock yesterday;  at that moment yeesterday  from 5 till 6 yesterday;  when he came; the whole  evening yesterday;  while ... ;  all day long;  all the time | **+** I **was** work**ing** on my project  the whole evening yesterday.  We **were** talk**ing** on the phone  at 5 o’clock yesterday.  **? Was** he writ**ing** this letter  from 5 till 6 yesterday? -  - Yes, he was. / No, he wasn’t.  **-** They **weren’t** writ**ing** this letter  when he phoned. |
| **Future**  **Continuous**  Tense | Майбутній  тривалий  час | Дія буде від-  буватися в  певний мо-  мент або три-  ватиме пев-  ний час в  майбутньому | **+ will** + **be** + **V1** + **ing**  **? Will** + **be** + **V1** + **ing**  **- won’t** + **be** + **V1** + **ing** | at 5 o’clock tomorrow;  from 5 till 6 tomorrow;  the whole evening  tomorrow;  this time next week | **+** She **will** **be** work**ing** in the  garden from 3 till 4 tomorrow.  **? Will** you **be** look**ing** for a new  job the whole day tomorrow?  **-** The pupils **won’t be** writ**ing**  the test at 12 next Friday . |
| today; this morning/week / month/  month/ year; yet (-), (?);  ever; never; just; already;  lately; recently: for; for a  long time; for ages; since;  before; all day; up to now;  up to the present; several  times; rarely; since then; so  far; all her life; for 10 years;  seldom; often; always |
| **Present**  **Perfect**  Tense | Теперішній  доконаний  час | Дія відбулася  до моменту  мовлення, не  вказується її  точний час,  але є резуль-  тат | **+ have** / **has** + **V3** непр.д.**/**  / **V1** прав.д. **+ [ed]**  **? Have**/**Has** + **V3** / **V1** +**[ed]**  **- haven’t** / **hasn’t** + **V3** /  / **V1** + **[ed]** | **+** I **have** already **read** this book.  She **has** bak**ed** cakes before.  **? Have** you ever **been** to London?  - Yes, I have. / No, I haven’t.  **Has** he **come** yet? - Yes, he has.  **-** We **haven’t done** the work yet  Tom **hasn’t** visit**ed** us today. |

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| **Час** | | **Вживання** | **Утворення** | **Вказівки часу** | **Приклади** |
| **Past**  **Perfect**  Tense | Минулий  доконаний  час | Дія відбулася  раніше іншої  минулої дії чи  закінчилась  до певного  моменту в  минулому | **+ had** + **V3** неправ.дієсл. **/**  **V1** прав.д. **+ [ ed ]**  **? Had** + **V3 / V1** +  **[ed]**  **- hadn’t** +  **V3 / V1** + **[ed]** | by ... ( Monday, the 1st  of September... )  by ... o’clock;  by the time; by that  time; till / until;  before; before he came;  after; just; when;  already | **+**  I told you I **had met** her.  She **had** finish**ed** herwork  by 5 o’clock.  **?** **Had** you turn**ed** off the radio  before you went to bed?  **-** We **hadn’t done** the project  by midnight. |
| **Future**  **Perfect**  Tense | Майбутній  доконаний  час | Дія закінчиться  до певного  моменту в  майбутньому | **+ will** + **have** + **V3** / **V1** + **[ed]**  **?Will** + **have** + **V3**/ **V1**+ **[ed]**  **- won’t**+**have**+**V3**/**V1** + **[ed]** | by 3 o’clock tomorrow;  by next Sunday | **+** We’**ll have written** this letter  by 3 o’clock tomorrow.  **? Will** he **have** finish**ed** the  work by next Monday?  **-** I **won’t have read** this maga-  zine by 5 o’clock tomorrow. |
| **Present**  **Perfect**  **Continuous**  Tense | Теперішній  доконаний  тривалий  час | Дія почалася  в минулому,  тривала якийсь  час до певного  моменту в  теперішньому  і продовжує  тривати | **+ have**/**has** +**been**+**V1**+ **[ing]**  **?Have**/**has**+**been**+ **V1**+**[ing]**  **- haven’t** / **hasn’t** + **been** +  + **V1** + **[ ing ]** | for ten minutes / two  hours / three days /  a month / a long time;  for ages;  since 5 o’clock;  since morning / Friday/  /8 August / last summer;  since 2000;  since I last saw you | **+** I’**ve been** learn**ing** English  since I was 7 yeard old.  Jane **has been** rid**ing** a bike  for two hours.  **?** **Has** she **been** go**ing** in for  gymnastics for seven years?  **-** I **haven’t been** play**ing** this  computer game for a long time. |
| **Past**  **Perfect**  **Continuous**  Tense | Минулий  доконаний  тривалий  час | Дія почалася  в минулому і  тривала якийсь  час до певного  моменту в  минулому | **+ had** + **been** + **V1** + **[ ing ]**  **? Had** + **been** + **V1** + **[ ing ]**  **- hadn’t** + **been** + **V1** + **[ ing ]** | for two hours by the  time he came;  for 40 minutes yesterday  since morning last  Monday; before ... | **+** She **had been** learn**ing** Eng-  lish for a year before she  **understood** a word.  **?** **Had** she **been** writ**ing** this let-  ter for an hour before they left?  **-** We **hadn’t been** writ**ing** this  letter since morning yesterday. |
| **Future**  **Perfect**  **Continuous**  Tense | Майбутній  доконаний  тривалий  час | Дія почнеться  в майбутньому  і буде тривати  якийсь час  до певного  моменту в  майбутньому | **+ will**+**have**+**been**+**V1**+ **[ing]**  **? Will**+**have**+**been**+**V1**+**[ing]**  **- won’t** + **have** + **been** +  + **V1**+ **[ ing ]** | for two hours tomorrow  since morning tomorrow | **+** You **will have been** writ**ing**  this letter for 3 hours tomorrow  **? Will** he **have been** writ**ing**  this letter since morning  next Saturday?  **-** She **won’t have been** do**ing**  this exercise for 20 minutes  tomorrow. |

**P A S S I V E V O I C E**

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|  | **S i m p l e** | **C o n t i n u o u s** | **P e r f e c t** | **Perf. Cont.** |
| **Present** | **am** /**is** /**are** + **V3** / **V1** + **[ed]** | **am**/ **is** /**are** + **being** + **V3** / **V1** + **[ed]** | **have**/**has** + **been** + **V3** / **V1** + **[ed]** | **-** |
| **Past** | **was** / **were** + **V3** / **V1** + **[ed]** | **was** / **were** + **being** + **V3** / **V1** + **[ed]** | **had** + **been** + **V3** / **V1** + **[ed]** | **-** |
| **Future** | **will be** + **V3** / **V1** +  **[ed]** | **-** | **will have been** + **V3** / **V1** + **[ed]** | **-** |
| **Future in the Past** | **would be** + **V3** / **V1** + **[ed]** | **-** | **would have been** + **V3**/**V1** + **[ed]** | **-** |