

## VERBS AND THEIR CONJUGATIONS IN PRESENT TENSE.

**CLASS OBJECTIVE:** Learn the basics of verbs and their conjunctions in present tense.

**CONCEPT A:** Meanings imparted by verbs in present tense.

We'll discuss a verb '**Читать**' which means to read and its conjugation in present form to understand different meanings imparted by a single expression.

### Present Indefinite.

- Я читаю.
- I read.

### Present continuous.

- Я читаю книгу.
- I'm reading a book.

### Present perfect continuous.

- С девяти утра, я читаю книгу.
- I've been reading a book since 9AM.
- С две тысячи восьмого года, я живу в Москве.
- I've been living in Moscow since 2008.

**CONCEPT B:** Conjugations of verbs in present tense.

Every verb consists of two parts namely Stem and ending/suffix. In a verb stem remains constant and defines the type of conjugation, which has to be followed. Only there is a variation in ending as per the person, number and Gender of the subject.

### Conjugation of type I verbs like читать, работать, слушать, и.т.д.

Here, we will discuss the conjugation of **Читать**.

Я читаю.            Мы читаем  
Ты читаешь.       Вы читаете  
Он/она читает.    Они читают

Imperative form of verb is used to express order, request, command ,etc:  
Читай! (Informal).            Читайте!(formal/plural)

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

- 1. **Primary Outcome**
- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

- 1. **Summary**

6. **References**

7. **Appendix**

8. **Supplementary Materials**

9. **Footnote**

- 1. **Footnote 1**
- 2. **Footnote 2**
- 3. **Footnote 3**

10. **Page Number**

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

- 1. **Primary Outcome**
- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

- 1. **Summary**

6. **Discussion**

7. **Conclusion**

8. **References**

9. **Appendix**

- 1. **Table 1**
- 2. **Table 2**
- 3. **Table 3**

10. **References**

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

- 1. **Primary Outcome**
- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

- 1. **Summary**

6. **References**

7. **Appendix**

8. **Supplementary Materials**

9. **Footnote**

- 1. **Page 1**
- 2. **Page 2**
- 3. **Page 3**

10. **Page 4**

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

- 1. **Primary Outcome**
- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

- 1. **Summary**

6. **References**

7. **Appendix**

8. **Supplementary Materials**

9. **Footnote**

- 1. **Footnote 1**
- 2. **Footnote 2**
- 3. **Footnote 3**

10. **Page Number**

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

- 1. **Primary Outcome**
- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

- 1. **Summary**

6. **References**

7. **Appendix**

8. **Supplementary Materials**

9. **Footnote**

- 1. **Footnote 1**
- 2. **Footnote 2**
- 3. **Footnote 3**

10. **Page Number**