

Kansai airport is made on reclaimed land - Sentence patterns and examples

Class Objective: I am able to understand all the grammar pattern and example Sentences

Concept A: Grammar

・N(thing) が／は V Passive

When you need not mention the person who does the action denoted by a verb, you can make the object of the verb the subject of the sentence. In this case, a passive verb is used.

1. フランスで 昔(むかし)の 日本(にほん)の 絵(え)が 発見(はっけん)されました。

An old Japanese picture has been discovered in France.

2. 日本(にほん)の 車(くるま)は 世界中(せかいじゅう)へ 輸出(ゆしゅつ)されています。

Japanese cars are exported all over the world.

3. 会議(かいぎ)は 神戸(こうべ)で 開(ひら)かれました。

The assembly was held in Kobe.

・N1 は N2 に よって V Passive

When something is created or discovered, and it is stated using a passive verb, the person who created or discovered it is indicated by に よって instead of に. Verbs like かきます、はつめいします、はっけんします、etc. are used in this sentence pattern.

1. 「源氏(げんじ)物語(ものがたり)」は 紫式部(むらさきしきぶ)に よって 書(か)かれました。

“The Tale of Genji” was written by Murasaki Shikibu.

2. 話(はなし)は ベルに よって 発明(はつめい)されました。

The telephone was invented by Bell.

・N から／Nで つくります

When something is made from a raw material, the material is marked with から. When it is obvious to the eye that something is made of a particular material, the material is marked with で.

1. ビールは 麦(むぎ)から 造(つく)られます。

Beer is made from barley.

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

- 1. **Primary Outcome**
- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

- 1. **Summary**

6. **Discussion**

7. **Conclusion**

8. **References**

9. **Appendix**

- 1. **Table 1**
- 2. **Table 2**
- 3. **Table 3**

10. **References**

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9. **Notes**

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