

Past Tense in Hindi

Class Objective : Learning Past Tense in Hindi

Concept A : Past tense

Definition : The Past tense is a verb tense used to describe an activity that has already occurred in the past and is not currently in the state of being. Past tense is known as Bhoot kaal(भूत काल) in Hindi.

Concept B : Let us see a few sentence examples of Past tense

Example Sentences :

I **swam** yesterday.

Main kal **tair raha tha**.

मैं कल तैर रहा था।

I **wrote** an essay.

Maine ek nibandh **likha tha**.

मैंने एक निबंध लिखा था।

He **was** very sad.

Vah bahut dukhi **tha**.

वह बहुत दुखी था।

Concept C : Simple past tense:

- I. **Simple Past tense- Samanya bhoot kaal**-सामान्य भूत काल : If we use "thi थी/ tha था/ the थे at the end of the sentence, then it is known as past indefinite or simple past tense.

1. I **sang** a song.

Maine gana **gaaya tha**.

मैंने गाना गाया था।

2. I **ate** food.

Maine khana **khaaya tha**.

मैंने खाना खाया था।

Concept D: Uses of simple past tense

1. Describe an action, event or condition that occurred in the past or at a specified time **Eg:-** I woke up at 6 AM. Main subah 6 baje uthi thi. मैं सुबह छः बजे उठी थी।

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

- 1. **Primary Outcome**
- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

- 1. **Summary**

6. **References**

7. **Appendix**

8. **Supplementary Materials**

9. **Tables**

- 1. **Table 1**
- 2. **Table 2**
- 3. **Table 3**

10. **Figures**

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