

## The Subject and predicate

### المبتدا و الخبر

**Class objective:** We are going to understand the concept and subject and predicate into Arabic language and make sentences accordingly.

**Concept A-** In this concept we will understand the basics about subject and predicate along with some rules.

Every complete sentence contains two parts: a subject and a predicate. The subject is what (or whom) the sentence is about, while the predicate tells something about the subject. In the following sentences, the predicate is enclosed in braces {}, while the subject is highlighted.

علي ( يذهب إلى الجامعة )  
محمد ( ضارب عمر )  
حسن ( فتح باب الله )

- To determine the subject of a sentence, first isolate the verb and then make a question by placing "who?" or "what?" before it -- the answer is the subject.

من يذهب إلى الجامعة ؟

من ضارب عمر ؟

من فتح باب الله ؟

- The predicate is that which talks about or gives some information about the same.
- The most important thing is that it's no mandatory that the predicate has verb like English but into Arabic language the predicate could be verb or noun as well.

Kindly go through the examples to get it better.

علي يذهب إلى الجامعة.

حسن شارب الماء نهارا.

In the first example we have predicate in the form of verb and in second one the form of the noun.

**Concept B-** Now once we got the concept of subject and predicate, we will move ahead with some examples to understand better.

English	Transliteration	Arabic
The train was late.	Ta'akjgaral Qatar.	تأخر القطار
Mary and Samantha took	Istaqallat Mary wa	استقلت ماري وسامانثا الحافلة.

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

- 1. **Primary Outcome**
- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

- 1. **Summary**

6. **References**

7. **Appendix**

8. **Supplementary Materials**

9. **Footnote**

- 1. **Footnote 1**
- 2. **Footnote 2**
- 3. **Footnote 3**

10. **Page Number**

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8. **Supplementary Materials**

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- 2. **Footnote 2**
- 3. **Footnote 3**

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