

IDIOMATIC EXPRESSIONS

WITH "TENER" (EXPRESIONES IDIOMATICAS CON TENER)

Class objective: To understand the concept of idiomatic expressions in Spanish.

Concept A: Descripción

An idiom is an expression that cannot be immediately understood by analyzing its literal meaning.

A few examples of idioms in English are:

~ to be "on the go"- to be Very active or busy

~ to jump the gun"- to do something too soon or act too hastily

Concept B: Commonly used expressions that use the verb tener + a noun.

These expressions are generally translated into **English with phrases that use to be (is, am, are, was, were etc.) + an adjective.**

In Spanish, we do not use ser or estar, we use tener verbs for all of these expressions.

1. **Tener _ años(m):** to be _ years old- **Tiene 25 años-** (You are 25 years old.)
2. **Tener calor(m):** to be hot - **Los chicos están sudando. Seguramente tienen mucho calor.** (The boys are sweating. They must be feeling very hot.)
3. **Tener frío (m):** to be cold - **Olvidé mi suéter y ahora tengo mucho frio.** (I forgot my sweater, and now I am feeling very cold.)
4. **Tener hambre(m):** to be hungry - **Tienen hambre** -(They are hungry.)
5. **Tener sed (la):** to be thirsty - **Tengo mucha sed-** (I am very thirsty.)
6. **Tener sueño (m):** to be sleepy - **¿Tienes sueño?-** (Are you sleepy?)
7. **Tener miedo(m) a/de + noun** - to be afraid of something- **Tengo miedo de los perros-** (I am scared of dogs.)
8. **Tener miedo a/de + infinitive** - to be afraid to do something- **Many people are afraid to speak in public-**Muchas personas tienen miedo de hablar en público.
9. **Tener prisa(f):** to be in a hurry - **Tengo prisa** -(I am in hurry.)
10. **Tener razón(f):** to be right - **Tienes razón-** (you are right.)

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

- 1. **Primary Outcome**
- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

- 1. **Summary**

6. **Discussion**

7. **Conclusion**

8. **References**

9. **Appendix**

- 1. **Table 1**
- 2. **Table 2**
- 3. **Table 3**

10. **References**

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

- 1. **Primary Outcome**
- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

- 1. **Summary**

6. **References**

7. **Appendix**

8. **Supplementary Materials**

9. **Tables**

- 1. **Table 1**
- 2. **Table 2**
- 3. **Table 3**

10. **Figures**

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

- 1. **Primary Outcome**
- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

- 1. **Summary**

6. **References**

7. **Appendix**

8. **Supplementary Materials**

9. **Tables**

- 1. **Table 1**
- 2. **Table 2**
- 3. **Table 3**

10. **Figures**

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

- 1. **Primary Outcome**
- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

- 1. **Summary**

6. **References**

7. **Appendix**

8. **Supplementary Materials**

9. **Notes**

- 1. **Notes**
- 2. **Notes**
- 3. **Notes**

10. **References**

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

- 1. **Primary Outcome**
- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

- 1. **Summary**

6. **References**

7. **Appendix**

8. **Supplementary Materials**

9. **Notes**

- 1. **Notes**
- 2. **Notes**
- 3. **Notes**

10. **References**

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

- 1. **Primary Outcome**
- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

- 1. **Summary**

6. **References**

7. **Appendix**

8. **Supplementary Materials**

9. **Notes**

- 1. **Notes**
- 2. **Notes**
- 3. **Notes**

10. **References**

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

- 1. **Primary Outcome**
- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

- 1. **Summary**

6. **References**

7. **Appendix**

8. **Supplementary Materials**

9. **Notes**

- 1. **Notes**
- 2. **Notes**
- 3. **Notes**

10. **References**

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

- 1. **Primary Outcome**
- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

- 1. **Summary**

6. **References**

7. **Appendix**

8. **Supplementary Materials**

9. **Notes**

- 1. **Notes**
- 2. **Notes**
- 3. **Notes**

10. **References**