

Though I practiced very hard - Sentence patterns and examples

Class Objective: I am able to understand all the grammar pattern and example Sentences

Concept A: Grammar

V	Plain Form	のに、～
い—Adj		
な—Adj		
N		

のに follows either verbs, adjectives or nouns. Their forms used with のに areas shown above. のに is used when what is stated in the second clause runs contrary to what is expected from the first clause.

1. 約束(やくそく)をしたのに、彼女は 来(き)ませんでした。

She did not come, even though she promised.

2. きょうは 日曜日(にちようび)なのに、働(はたら)かなければ なりません。

Even though today is Sunday, I have to work.

In ① the speaker expects that the woman will come because she promised to do so. So he naturally feels disappointed that she did not come. In ②, Sunday is normally a holiday, yet the speaker has to work so he feels dissatisfied. The second clause implies feelings of unexpectedness or dissatisfaction.

[Note] The difference between ~のに and ~が/～でも

3. わたしの 部屋(へや)は 狭(せま)いですが、きれいです。 (X狭(せま)いのに)

My room is small but clean.

4. あした 雨(あめ)が 降(ふ)っても、出(で)かけます。 (X雨(あめ)が 降(ふ)るのに)

Even if it rains tomorrow, I will go out.

～が and ～でも in ③ and ④ cannot be substituted with ~のに. This is because simply ③ joins two different evaluations together and the second clause does not represent an unexpected

QUESTION 1

Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good leader?

ANSWER

- 1. Visionary
- 2. Empathetic
- 3. Authoritative

QUESTION 2

- 1. A leader should always be assertive and direct in their communication.
- 2. A leader should be able to listen actively and understand the needs of their team.
- 3. A leader should be able to delegate tasks and empower their team members.

QUESTION 3

- 1. A leader should be able to inspire and motivate their team.

QUESTION 4

Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good leader?

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ANSWER

- 1. Visionary
- 2. Empathetic
- 3. Authoritative

QUESTION 5

QUESTION 1

Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good leader?

ANSWER

- 1. Charismatic
- 2. Visionary
- 3. Selfish

QUESTION 2

- 1. A leader should be someone who is naturally born to lead.
- 2. A leader should be someone who is naturally born to lead, but they can also be learned.
- 3. A leader should be someone who is naturally born to lead, but they can also be learned, and they can also be learned.

QUESTION 3

- 1. A leader should be someone who is naturally born to lead.

QUESTION 4

Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good leader?

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ANSWER

- 1. Charismatic
- 2. Visionary
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QUESTION 5

QUESTION 1

Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good leader?

ANSWER

- 1. Charismatic
- 2. Visionary
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QUESTION 2

- 1. A leader should be someone who is naturally born to lead.
- 2. A leader should be someone who is naturally born to lead, but they can also be learned.
- 3. A leader should be someone who is naturally born to lead, but they can also be learned, and they can also be taught.

QUESTION 3

- 1. A leader should be someone who is naturally born to lead, but they can also be learned, and they can also be taught, and they can also be trained.

QUESTION 4

Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good leader?

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ANSWER

- 1. Charismatic
- 2. Visionary
- 3. Selfish

QUESTION 5