

Basic Sentence Formation

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Class Objective: In this class, we will learn basic sentence formation in Urdu.

Concept A: Basic Sentence Formation

- Unlike most languages, such as English, Urdu does not follow the SVO (Subject + Verb + Object) order in the construction of sentences. Instead, Urdu word order follows the SOV (Subject + Object + Verb) sequence. Below is an explanation of Urdu syntactic formation.
- Subject + Object + Verb is the standard syntactic word order in the Urdu language. To illustrate this fact, let's discuss the sentence below.

Examples:

He plays football.	Wo futbal khelta hai.	وہ فٹبال کھیلتا ہے۔
He goes to school.	Wo school jata hai.	وہ اسکول جاتا ہے۔
My name is Ali.	Mera naam Ali hai.	میرا نام علی ہے۔
She sings a song	Wo gana gati hai.	وہ گانا گاتی ہے۔

Concept B: Subject + Object + Verb (فاعل، مفعول، فعل)

فاعل (*fael*), فعل (*fail*), and مفعول (*mafool*) are the most appropriate words in Urdu for "subject," "verb," and "object," respectively. فاعل – مفعول – فعل (Subject + Object + Verb), as discussed earlier, is the most desirable word order in Urdu sentences.

Examples:

I sleep on the sofa.	Mai sofa pr sota hon.	میں سوفا پر سوتا ہوں۔
I wake up early.	Mai jaldi uthta hon.	میں جلدی اٹھتا ہوں۔
His home is far from here.	Uska ghar yaha se door hai.	اس کا گھر یہاں سے دور ہے۔

Concept C: Expressions

English	Transliteration	Urdu
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QUESTION 1

Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good leader?

ANSWER

- 1. Visionary
- 2. Empathetic
- 3. Authoritative

QUESTION 2

- 1. A leader should always be directive and tell their team what to do.
- 2. A leader should be approachable and listen to their team's concerns.
- 3. A leader should be fair and consistent in their decisions.

QUESTION 3

- 1. A leader should be confident and assertive.

QUESTION 4

Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good leader?

Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good leader?

ANSWER

- 1. Visionary
- 2. Empathetic
- 3. Authoritative

QUESTION 5

QUESTION 1

Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good leader?

ANSWER

- 1. Selfish
- 2. Humble
- 3. Empathetic

QUESTION 2

- 1. A leader should be able to inspire and motivate their team.
- 2. A leader should be able to delegate tasks effectively.
- 3. A leader should be able to communicate clearly and listen to their team.

QUESTION 3

- 1. A leader should be able to set a clear vision for their team.

QUESTION 4

Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good leader?

Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good leader?

ANSWER

- 1. Selfish
- 2. Humble
- 3. Empathetic

QUESTION 5

QUESTION 1

Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good leader?

ANSWER

- 1. Charismatic
- 2. Visionary
- 3. Selfish

QUESTION 2

- 1. A leader should be someone who is naturally charismatic and confident.
- 2. A leader should be someone who is naturally confident and charismatic.
- 3. A leader should be someone who is naturally confident and charismatic.

QUESTION 3

- 1. A leader should be someone who is naturally confident and charismatic.

QUESTION 4

Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good leader?

Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good leader?

ANSWER

- 1. Charismatic
- 2. Visionary
- 3. Selfish

QUESTION 5