

24. Besonderheiten des Passivs

Class objective- to be able to use unpersönliches passiv.

Concept A:

Man kann persönliches und unpersönliches Passiv unterscheiden, wobei sich nicht von allen Zeitwörtern ein persönliches Passiv bilden lässt:

- *Ich schreibe den Brief.* - Der Brief wird von mir geschrieben. (persönliches Passiv)

Dagegen:

- *Sie gehen.* - Es wird gegangen. (unpersönliches Passiv)
Aber nicht: Sie werden gegangen. (!)
- *Sie sitzen im Gasthaus.* - Im Gasthaus wird gesessen. (unpersönliches Passiv)
Aber nicht: Das Gasthaus wird von ihnen gesessen. (!)

Man kann also nur solche Verben in das persönliche Passiv setzen, die im Aktiv eine Ergänzung im 4. Fall bei sich haben (oder teilweise benötigen). Also ein (Akkusativ-)Objekt, das bei der Bildung des Passivs zum Subjekt wird:

- *Aktiv: Ich schreibe den Brief.*
- *Passiv: Der Brief wird von mir geschrieben.*

Diese Zeitwörter heißen transitive Verben, die anderen, bei denen dies nicht zutrifft, intransitive Verben. Letztere haben also kein Objekt bei sich. Intransitive Verben, bei denen kein Akkusativobjekt stehen kann, sind beispielsweise "schlafen", "sitzen" oder "helfen".

Transitive Verben können teilweise aber transitiv und intransitiv verwendet werden:

QUESTION 1

Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good leader?

ANSWER

- 1. Selfish
- 2. Humble
- 3. Empathetic

QUESTION 2

- 1. A leader should be someone who is always right and never wrong.
- 2. A leader should be someone who is always confident and never uncertain.
- 3. A leader should be someone who is always strong and never weak.

QUESTION 3

- 1. A leader should be someone who is always calm and never angry.

QUESTION 4

Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good leader?

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ANSWER

- 1. Selfish
- 2. Humble
- 3. Empathetic

QUESTION 5

QUESTION 1

Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good leader?

ANSWER

- 1. Charismatic
- 2. Visionary
- 3. Selfish

QUESTION 2

- 1. A leader should be someone who is naturally charismatic and confident.
- 2. A leader should be someone who is naturally confident and charismatic.
- 3. A leader should be someone who is naturally confident and charismatic.

QUESTION 3

- 1. A leader should be someone who is naturally confident and charismatic.

QUESTION 4

Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good leader?

Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good leader?

ANSWER

- 1. Charismatic
- 2. Visionary
- 3. Selfish

QUESTION 5

QUESTION 1

Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good leader?

ANSWER

- 1. Selfish
- 2. Humble
- 3. Empathetic

QUESTION 2

- 1. A leader should be someone who is always right and never wrong.
- 2. A leader should be someone who is always confident and never doubts themselves.
- 3. A leader should be someone who is always calm and never gets angry.

QUESTION 3

- 1. A leader should be someone who is always honest and never lies.

QUESTION 4

Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good leader?

Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good leader?

ANSWER

- 1. Selfish
- 2. Humble
- 3. Empathetic

QUESTION 5

QUESTION 1

Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a primary market?

ANSWER

- 1. It is the first market for a product.
- 2. It is the market for the original product.
- 3. It is the market for the original product.

QUESTION 2

- 1. The primary market is the market for the original product.
- 2. The primary market is the market for the original product.
- 3. The primary market is the market for the original product.

QUESTION 3

- 1. The primary market is the market for the original product.

QUESTION 4

Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a primary market?

It is the market for the original product.

QUESTION 5

- 1. It is the market for the original product.
- 2. It is the market for the original product.
- 3. It is the market for the original product.

QUESTION 6

QUESTION 1

Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good leader?

ANSWER

- 1. Selfish
- 2. Humble
- 3. Empathetic

QUESTION 2

- 1. A leader should be someone who is always right and never wrong.
- 2. A leader should be someone who is always confident and never uncertain.
- 3. A leader should be someone who is always strong and never weak.

QUESTION 3

- 1. A leader should be someone who is always honest and never dishonest.

QUESTION 4

Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good leader?

Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a good leader?

ANSWER

- 1. Selfish
- 2. Humble
- 3. Empathetic

QUESTION 5