

## V(으)면서

### Class Objective:

I'll be able to learn expression : V(으)면서.

### Introduction:

The purpose of the expression is to indicate that two actions occur simultaneously.

It corresponds to 'while / during' in English.

You can use :

- when you connect two sentences using (으)면서, the subjects of both sentences should be the same.
  - 하영 씨는 노래를 하면서 재준 씨는 피아노를 칩니다. ( X )
  - 하영 씨는 노래를 하면서 (하영 씨는) 피아노를 칩니다. ( O ) - Hayeong plays the piano while she (Hayeong) sings.
- ★ 하영 씨가 노래를 하는동안 재준씨는 피아노를 칩니다. (O) - While Hayeong sings, Jaejun plays the piano.  
When the subjects of the two verbs are different, -는 동안 is used.
- when you connect two sentences, the tense makers should be used in the second clause.

### Sentence pattern for using this grammar will be:

- When following a verb ending in a vowel or ㄹ, -면서 is used
- When following a verb ending in a consonant, -으면서 is used.

### Concept A: 면 (If/When)

Examples:

1. 비가 오면 날씨가 추워져요 = When/if it rains, the weather gets colder.
2. 잠을 못 자면 다음 날에 몸이 피곤해져요 = When/if you don't sleep well, the next day you will be tired.
3. 피자를 먹으면 저는 콜라를 마셔요 = When/If I eat pizza, I drink cola.
4. 내가 행복하면 숙제를 잘 해 = Whenever I am happy, I do my homework well
5. 집에 도착하면 빨래를 할 거예요 = When I arrive at home, I will do laundry.
6. 학교에 가면 알려 주세요 = When/if you go to school, let me know.
7. 내일 비바람이 오면 경기가 취소될 거예요 = If it storms tomorrow, the match/game will be cancelled.

### Concept B: V(으)면서 (While/During)

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3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

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- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

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- 1. **Table 1**
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