

Irregular verbs Gana 2 and 3

Class Objective : To learn further about verbs in Sanskrit.

Concept A : Irregular Verbs of Gana 2.

The second (2nd) Gana Verbs are अदादिगण - adaadigaNa.

अदादिगण दूसरा गण है | अदादिगण में गण चिह्न कुछ भी नहीं रहता है। धातु का अत्यंक्षर विभक्ति से मिल जाता है। जैसे -

अद् + ति = अत्ति।

Adigana is the second gana. Adigana does not have a symbol. The verb(dhatu) changes with the case(vibhakti)

अदादिगण की प्रमुख धातुएं / the important verbs of adigana are :

1. अद् (भोजन करना, to eat)
2. अस् (होना, to be)
3. हन् (मारना, to kill)
4. विद् (जानना, to know)
5. या (जाना, to go)
6. रुद् (रोना, to weep)
7. जागृ (जागना, to wake)
8. इ (आना, to come)
9. आस् (वैठना, to sit / stay)
10. शी (सोना, to sleep)
11. द्विष् (द्वेष करना, to hate) उभयपदी
12. ब्रू (बोलना, to speak) उभयपदी
13. दुह् (दूहना, to milk) उभयपदी

Example / उदाहरण : आस् (वैठना, to sit / stay)

1. Present tense – lat lakaara (लट् लकार)
PP Table / परस्मैपद

पुरुष	एकवचन	द्विवचन	बहुवचन
प्रथम पुरुष	आस्ते	आसाते	आसते
मध्यम पुरुष	आस्से	आसाथे	आद्ध्वे/आध्वे
उत्तम पुरुष	आसे	आस्वहे	आस्महे

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

4. **Results**

5. **Discussion**

6. **Conclusion**

7. **References**

8. **Appendix**

9. **Table 1**

10. **Table 2**

11. **Table 3**

12. **Table 4**

13. **Table 5**

14. **Table 6**

15. **Table 7**

16. **Table 8**

17. **Table 9**

18. **Table 10**

19. **Table 11**

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

- 1. **Primary Outcome**
- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

- 1. **Summary**

6. **Discussion**

7. **Conclusion**

8. **References**

9. **Appendix**

- 1. **Table 1**
- 2. **Table 2**
- 3. **Table 3**

10. **References**

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

- 1. **Primary Outcome**
- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

- 1. **Summary**

6. **References**

7. **Appendix**

8. **Supplementary Materials**

9. **Tables**

- 1. **Table 1**
- 2. **Table 2**
- 3. **Table 3**

10. **Figures**

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

- 1. **Primary Outcome**
- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

- 1. **Summary**

6. **References**

7. **Appendix**

8. **Supplementary Materials**

9. **Tables**

- 1. **Table 1**
- 2. **Table 2**
- 3. **Table 3**

10. **Figures**

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

- 1. **Primary Outcome**
- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

- 1. **Summary**

6. **References**

7. **Appendix**

8. **Supplementary Materials**

9. **Tables**

- 1. **Table 1**
- 2. **Table 2**
- 3. **Table 3**

10. **Figures**

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

1. **Study Design**
2. **Participants**
3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

1. **Primary Outcome**
2. **Secondary Outcome**
3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

1. **Summary**

6. **References**

7. **Appendix**

8. **Supplementary Materials**

9. **Notes**

1. **Notes**
2. **Notes**
3. **Notes**

10. **References**

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

1. **Study Design**
2. **Participants**
3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

1. **Primary Outcome**
2. **Secondary Outcome**
3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

1. **Summary**

6. **References**

7. **Appendix**

8. **Supplementary Materials**

9. **Notes**

1. **Notes**
2. **Notes**
3. **Notes**

10. **References**

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

- 1. **Primary Outcome**
- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

- 1. **Summary**

6. **References**

7. **Appendix**

8. **Supplementary Materials**

9. **Tables**

- 1. **Table 1**
- 2. **Table 2**
- 3. **Table 3**

10. **Figures**