



# Les pronom interrogatifs (Interrogative Pronouns)





## Class Objective

To learn how to use interrogative pronouns in French.



### Concept A: What are interrogative pronouns?

- Interrogative pronouns are used to ask questions such as who, whom, what
- or which one.
  - There are four main Interrogative pronouns in French:
    - 1. Qui who, whom
  - 2. Que what
  - 3. Quoi what
  - 4. Lequel which one



#### Concept B: Qui

- Qui is used to ask questions about people, mainly who and whom.
- It can be used as a subject or an object.
  - It is also used with preposition meaning to whom, from whom and with
  - whom.
    - Qui as a subject when Qui is used as a subject, it is used in two ways.
      - Either as "Qui est-ce qui" or simply as "qui".



#### Concept B: Qui

- Example -
  - Qui veut le faire ? Qui est-ce qui veut le faire? (Who wants to do it?)
  - Qui est-ce qui? (Who is this?)
  - Qui est-ce qui veut parler ? (Who wants to speak?)
- Qui as an object it is used as "Qui est-ce que". If the short form 'qui' is used then the subject and verb must be inverted.
  - Example -
    - Qui est-ce que vous avez vu? / Qui avez-vous vu? (Whom did you see?)
    - Qui est-ce que tu veux voir ? / Qui veux-tu voir? (Whom do you want to see?)



#### Concept B: Qui

#### Examples:

- 1. Qui est ce? Who is this?
- 2. **Qui est-ce qui** fait ce bruit **?/Qui** fait ce bruit ? Who makes this noise?
- 3. **Qui est-ce qui** veut manger ce gâteau ? / **Qui** veut manger ce gâteau ? Who wants to eat this cake?
- 4. **Qui est-ce que** vous avez vu ? / **Qui** avez-vous vu? Whom did you see?
- 5. **Qui est-ce que** tu veux voir? / **Qui** veux-tu voir? Whom do you want to see?
- 6. Tu vas au marché avec **qui**? You go to the market with whom?
- 7. À qui est ce mateau ? This coat belongs to whom?



