

Conjunctions (접속사)

Class objective: I will be able to identify and use conjunctions in the sentences.

Concept A: Introduction

Conjunctions are words that join other words and phrases together.

Common conjunctions:

- And
- But [~ 지만]
- But [는데 / 은데]
- Because, So [~ 서]
- Because [때문에]
- If/Once [~ 면]
- If/Once [~ 거든]
- When [~ 때]
- While [~ 며 / 면서]

Concept B: 그리고 [and]

그리고 can only be used between sentences.

Eg.

- 어제 책을 읽었다 그리고 잤다. [Yesterday, I read book **and** slept.]
- 바나나는 맛있다 그리고 달다. [Banana is delicious **and** sweet.]

Concept C: 와/과 ['and' for nouns]

와/과 is used for nouns. Use 와 after nouns without a final consonant, and 과 for nouns with a final consonant. 과/와 is only used to join nouns.

Eg.

- 바다와 산 = Sea and Mountain
- 책과 연필과 종이 = book, pencil and paper

Concept D: 그러나 [But]

그러나 can only be used between sentences.

Eg.

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