

## Review 1

### Class Objective:

I will be able to recall all the concepts.

### Concept A: Basics of Urdu

Urdu started developing in north India around Delhi in about the 12th century. It was based on the language spoken in the region around Delhi, and it was heavily influenced by Arabic and Persian, as well as Turkish

Urdu shares its origin with 'Hindi' language due to a similar grammar base and they are very similar in speaking

But unlike other languages, Urdu is written from 'right to left' , just opposite to English and Hindi

### ALPHABETS OF URDU

Urdu tahaj - (اردو تہجی) -

Urdu alphabets are derivatives of Persian alphabets and originated in Iran

It consists of 38 letters

It is written in Nastaliq style

Following are the alphabets of urdu

alif - ا  
be - ب  
pe - پ  
te - ت  
Tte - ٹ  
se - ث  
jeem - ج  
che - چ  
badi he - ح  
Khe - خ  
daal - د  
Ddal - ڈ  
zaal - ذ  
re - ر  
Rre - ڑ

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