

Verb Ending - Past Tense

Objective: I will be able to understand the use of Verb Ending - Past Tense .

Concept A: Verb Ending - Past Tense

In verb ending-past tense, the verb ending depends on the verb ending vowel.

If, the verb is ending with

아 , 오- 았습니다

어 , 우, 이 - 었습니다

하다 - 했습니다

And one case is 이+ 었습니다. - 었습니다

Examples:

저는 어제 친구를 만났습니다 = I met a friend yesterday.

저는 저의 친구에게 돈을 줬습니다 = I gave my friend money.

저는 친구와 집에 갔습니다 = I went home with my friend.

저는 그것을 친구한테서 들었습니다 = I heard that from my friend

저의 친구는 저 쪽으로 갔습니다 = My friend went that way

저의 친구는 (여기) 근처에 살았습니다 = My friend lives close

저는 어제 차를 마시었습니다 = I drank tea yesterday.

Concept b: Use of informal verb endings

먹다 Then, 었어요

마시다 Then, 었어요- 였어요

공부하다 Then , 했어요

Examples:

여행했을 때 사진을 많이 찍었어요 = When I travelled, I took a lot of pictures.

저는 사진을 하나도 안 찍었어요 = I didn't even take one picture.

저는 사진을 벽에 걸었어요 = I hung a picture on a wall.

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

- 1. **Primary Outcome**
- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

- 1. **Summary**

6. **References**

7. **Appendix**

8. **Supplementary Materials**

9. **Footnote**

- 1. **Footnote 1**
- 2. **Footnote 2**
- 3. **Footnote 3**

10. **Page Number**

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

- 1. **Primary Outcome**
- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

- 1. **Summary**

6. **References**

7. **Appendix**

8. **Supplementary Materials**

9. **Notes**

- 1. **Notes**
- 2. **Notes**
- 3. **Notes**

10. **References**

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

- 1. **Primary Outcome**
- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

- 1. **Summary**

6. **References**

7. **Appendix**

8. **Supplementary Materials**

9. **Notes**

- 1. **Notes**
- 2. **Notes**
- 3. **Notes**

10. **References**

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

- 1. **Primary Outcome**
- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

- 1. **Summary**

6. **Discussion**

7. **Conclusion**

8. **References**

9. **Appendix**

- 1. **Table 1**
- 2. **Table 2**
- 3. **Table 3**

10. **References**