

Writing small passages in Sanskrit

Class Objective: To understand how to write small passages in Sanskrit.

Concept A: Important points to be remembered for writing short passages

1. Understand the gender of the word if it is noun
2. Use Vibhaktis accordingly
3. Follow the rules of writing Sanskrit
4. Vibhaktis are used only for nouns, pronouns, adjectives and participles
5. Tenses are used for verbs
6. The subject goes as per the verb in an active sentence
7. Adjectives follow the nouns always
8. Understand how to use the words accordingly
9. Use the indeclinables and prefixes accordingly
10. Use good vocabulary while writing in Sanskrit
11. Keep it simple- write simple sentences

Concept B: Some Passages in Sanskrit

Passage 1:

पर्यावरण पर संस्कृत में निबंध

वयं वायुजलमृदाभिः आवृत्ते वातावरणे निवसामः। एतदेव वातावरणं पर्यावरणं कथ्यते। पर्यावरणेनैव वयं जीवनोपयोगिवस्तुनि प्राप्नुमः। जलं वायुः च जीवने महत्वपूर्णौ स्तः। साम्प्रतं शुद्ध - पेय - जलस्य समस्या वर्तते। अधुना वायुरपि शुद्धं नास्ति। एवमेव प्रदूषित-पर्यावरणेन विविधाः रोगाः जायन्ते। पर्यावरणस्य रक्षायाः अति आवश्यकता वर्तते। प्रदूषणस्य अनेकानि कारणानि सन्ति। औद्योगिकापशिष्ट - पदार्थ - उच्च - ध्वनि - यानधूम्रादयः प्रमुखानि कारणानि सन्ति। पर्यावरणरक्षायै वृक्षाः रोपणीयाः। वयं नदीषु तडागेषु च दूषितं जलं न पतेम। तैल रहित वाहनानां प्रयोगः करणीयः। जनाः तरुणां रोपणम् अभिरक्षणं च कुर्युः।

Meaning:

We live in an environment with water, air and seasons. They only are called the environment. From the environment only, we are able to obtain the necessities needed for life. Life is impossible [There is no life] without air and water.

Nowadays, there is an issue of clean drinking water. Now, the air is also not clean. Due to all this pollution in the environment only, many diseases are born. It has become very important to protect the environment. There are many reasons for the pollution. Industrialized products, high levels of noise, smoke from vehicles are the most important causes of pollution. For the protection of the environment, afforestation of trees is necessary. We should not let the dirty polluted water into the lakes, rivers. Vehicles without oil (petrol, diesel) should be used.

People should protect the young plants.

Passage 2:

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

- 1. **Primary Outcome**
- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

- 1. **Summary**

6. **Discussion**

7. **Conclusion**

8. **References**

9. **Appendix**

- 1. **Table 1**
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