

## Rules for Singular and plural

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**Class objective :** We are going to learn Rules for Singular and plural in Arabic language and its usage along with how to make it.

**Concept A-** In this concept we will learn Rules for Singular and plural numbers.

The differences grammar between English and Arabic

In English there is only singular and plural noun, whereas in Arabic, there are three numbers, they are:

1. Singular = الْمُفْرَدُ

2. Dual = الْمُتَنَنِي

3. Plural = الْجَمْعُ

### Number in Arabic: Singular, Dual, Plural

Noun are inflected according to the three number: singular, dual, and plural.

#### Dual noun

Dual is used for two things of the same kind, for examples: two pens, two boys, two books, etc.

How to form dual noun from singular noun?

The dual is formed by replacing the case ending of the singular form with the following:

#### 1. Masculine noun

##### a. For nominative case

Add the suffixes with اَنِ (aani).

Examples:

Singular form = كِتَابٌ

Dual form = كِتَابَانِ

##### b. For accusative and genitive case

Add the suffixes with يَنِ (ayni)

Examples:

Singular form = كِتَابٌ

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