

Revision of Subhashitas

Class Objective : To Revise the subhashitas.

सुभाषित को दोहराना।

Concept A : Subhashitas and their meanings.

सुभाषित और उनके अर्थ ।

Subhashita 1 :

पृथिव्याम् त्रीणि रत्नानि जलमन्नम् सुभाषितम् ।
मूढैः पाषाणखण्डेषु रत्नसञ्ज्ञा प्रदीयते ॥

Meaning : There are three jewels on earth: water, food, and good sayings. Fools, however, regard pieces of rocks as jewels.

Subhashita 2 :

चन्दनम् शीतलम् लोके चन्दनादपि चन्द्रमाः ।
चन्द्र चन्दनयोः मध्ये शीतला साधुसङ्गतिः ॥

Meaning : Sandalwood is pleasant (cool), moon (or moon light) is more pleasant than sandal. (but) company of a good person (sādhū) is more pleasant than both moon and sandal.

Literal meaning of the word 'śītalah' means cool/cold, in this context cool means something which is pleasant.

Subhashita 3 :

परोऽपि हितवान् बन्धुः बन्धुरप्यहितः परः ।
अहितः देहजो व्याधिः हितमारण्यमौषधम् ॥

Meaning : The person with whom we have no relation, but who helps us in our difficult times is our Real relative/brother. In contrast the person who may be our relative/brother (With whom we have blood relations) but who always does bad things for us should not be considered as our relative/brother. Just like a disease which is in our own body does so much harm to us while the medicinal plant which grows in forest far off does so much of good to us!

Subhashita 4 :

परस्परविरोधे तु वयम् पञ्चशच ते शतम् ।
परैस्तु विग्रहे प्राप्ते वयम् पञ्चाधिकम् शतम् ॥

Meaning : A classic example as to how infighting amongst ourselves has ruined it, which is valid even today:

While fighting with each other, we are five and they are hundred. While fighting with others (enemy) we are a hundred plus five.

This are words of yudhiṣṭhira (dharmarāja). In aranyaparva (i.e. when pāṇḍava were in vana-vāsa i.e. in jungle (forest exile) for 12 yrs), pāṇḍava got a news that kaurava are under attack from gandharvas and were losing the battle. In fact gandharvas had defeated

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

- 1. **Primary Outcome**
- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

- 1. **Summary**

6. **Discussion**

7. **Conclusion**

8. **References**

9. **Appendix**

- 1. **Table 1**
- 2. **Table 2**
- 3. **Table 3**

10. **References**

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

- 1. **Primary Outcome**
- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

- 1. **Summary**

6. **Discussion**

7. **Conclusion**

8. **References**

9. **Appendix**

- 1. **Table 1**
- 2. **Table 2**
- 3. **Table 3**

10. **References**

1. **Introduction**

This document describes the structure and content of the course.

2. **Objectives**

- 1. Understand the basic concepts of the course.
- 2. Apply the concepts to solve problems.
- 3. Develop the ability to work in a team.

3. **Structure**

- 1. The course is divided into three main parts: theory, practice, and assessment.
- 2. The theory part covers the basic concepts and principles of the course.
- 3. The practice part involves solving problems and working in a team.
- 4. The assessment part consists of a final exam and a project.

4. **Assessment**

- 1. The final exam will be held at the end of the course.

5. **Conclusion**

This document provides a brief overview of the course.

For more information, please contact the course coordinator.

6. **References**

- 1. [Reference 1]
- 2. [Reference 2]
- 3. [Reference 3]

7. **Appendix**