

सुभाषितानि (Subhaashitaas)

Class Objective: To understand and learn the subhashitas.

Concept A: What are Subhaashitaas?

It comes from the words:

- सु - means good
- भाषितम् - Sayings

Sayings are good and always teach something good or valuable to human beings. They are scattered all through Sanskrit Literature. Let us study some more examples:

उद्यमेनैव सिध्यन्ति कार्याणि न मनोरथैः ।
न हि सुप्तस्य सिंहस्य प्रविशन्ति मुखे मृगाः ॥

Udyamenaiva sidhyanti kāryāṇi na manorathaihi,
Na hi suptasya simhasya pravishanti mukhe mrigah.

Important Vocabulary:

सिध्यन्ति - accomplished
सुप्तस्य सिंहस्य - of sleeping lion
प्रविशन्ति - enter
उद्यमेन - with effort

Meaning of सुभाषितम् 1:

Success in life can be achieved only by hard work and not by merely wishing for it. No animal will enter into the mouth of a lion that is sleeping.

सुभाषितम् 2:

न कश्चिदपि जानाति किं कस्य श्रो भविष्यति ।
अतः श्वः करणीयानि कुर्यादद्यैव बुद्धिमान् ॥

Na kaschid api janaati kim kasya shro bhavishyati,
Ataha shvaha karneeyani kuryaat Udyaiya buddhimaan.

Important Vocabulary:

भविष्यति : will become
कश्चित् - somebody
करणीयानि - should be done
बुद्धिमान् - intelligent
अपि - also

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