

Prepositions and Conjunctions

(حُرُوفُ الْجَرِّ وَ حُرُوفُ الْعَطْفِ)

Huruf ul Jarr wa Huruf ul Atf

Class objective: In this lesson , we will learn about some of the Arabic prepositions and conjunction.

Concept A: - The preposition- حُرُوفُ الْجَرِّ/ Huroofu Al-jar:

- A preposition is a word which shows the relation of one word to another. For example, "....the key is **in** the car...." or "....the book is **on** the table....".
- A preposition (حَرْفُ الْجَرِّ - called /harf ul jarr/ in Arabic) is a single letter or a word which connects two nouns, or a verb and a noun to form a sentence.
- A preposition always comes before a noun and it does not come before a verb.
- The noun following a preposition is changed from nominative case to genitive case. This means that the last letter of the word will be changed from f/ dammah/ or /dammatain/ to a /kasrah/ or /kasratain/.
- The noun following a preposition is called /Majrur/ مجرور which means the preposition has caused a change in its case (from nominative to genitive case).

Examples.

Translation	Phrase (preposition before word)	Word without preposition	Preposition
In the home	Fi Albaiti (في البيت)	Albaitu (البيت)	Fi (في)
On the book	Ala Al-kitabi (على الكتاب)	Al-kitabu (الكتاب)	Ala (على)
From home	Min Baiti (من بيت)	Baitun (بيت)	Min (من)

Below is a list of prepositions that you might come across or use very often.

Prepositions	Arabic	Transliteration
In front of	امام	amam

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

1. **Study Design**
2. **Participants**
3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

1. **Baseline Characteristics**
2. **Primary Outcome**
3. **Secondary Outcomes**

5. **Conclusion**

1. **Summary**

6. **References**

7. **Appendix**

8. **Supplementary Materials**

9. **Tables**

1. **Table 1**
2. **Table 2**
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10. **Figures**

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- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
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