

Vocabulary- Body Parts and illness: Sentence patterns and examples

Class Objective: I am able to understand all the grammar patterns and example sentences.

Concept A: Grammar

- ・ **V ない-form** なくても いいです need not ...

This sentence pattern indicates that the action described by the verb does not have to be done.

- ④ あした 来なくても いいです。 You don't have to come tomorrow.

- ・ **N (object)は**

You learned in Lesson 6 that the particle を is attached to the direct object of verbs. Here you learn that the object is made a topic by replacing を with は.

ここに 荷物を置かないで ください。

Please don't put parcels here.

- ⑤ 荷物はここに置かないで ください。

As for parcels, don't put them here.

会社の 食堂で 昼ごはんを 食べます。

I have lunch in the company cafeteria.

- ⑥ 昼ごはんは 会社の 食堂で 食べます。

As for lunch, I have it in the company cafeteria.

- ・ **N (time)までに V**

The point in time indicated by までに is the time limit by which an action is to be done.

- ⑦ 会議は 5時までに 終わります。

The meeting will be over by five.

- ⑧ 土曜日までに 本を 返さなければ なりません。

I must return the book by Saturday.

[Note] Make sure you do not confuse までに with the particle まで.

5時まで 働きます。

I work until five. (L. 4)

Concept B: Example Sentences 1:

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2. **Background**

3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

- 1. **Primary Outcome**
- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

- 1. **Summary**

6. **References**

7. **Appendix**

8. **Supplementary Materials**

9. **Notes**

- 1. **Author Contributions**
- 2. **Conflicts of Interest**
- 3. **Disclaimer**

10. **References**

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