

Kana and its sisters (كان وأخواتها) (verb in Arabic Grammar)

Class Objective: Today, we will learn some special verbs that change the noun case in the nominal sentence.

Concept A: These are verbs that change the noun case:

English	Transliterations	Arabic
To become/was	Kana	كان
To become	Amsa	أمسى
To become	Asbaha	أصبح
To become	Azha	أضحى
To become	Bata	بات
To become	Sara	صار
Negative	Laisa	ليس
To continue	Zalla	ظل
To continue	Man fakka	ما انفك
To continue	Ma fatia	ما فتىء
To continue	Ma bariha	ما برح
To continue	Ma zala	ما زال
As long as	Ma dama	ما دام

Examples:

English	Transliterations	Arabic
The student became successful.	ASbaHat aT-Taalibatu naajiHatan.	أصبحت الطالبة ناجحة.
The people are still optimistic.	Ma zaala š-ša3bu mutafaa'ilan.	ما زال الشعب متفائلا.
The student became hardworking.	Azha al-ttablibu nasheetan.	أضحى الطالب نشيطا.
The muslim remained	Zalla al-muslimu saiman.	ظل المسلم صائما.

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

- 1. **Primary Outcome**
- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

- 1. **Summary**

6. **References**

7. **Appendix**

8. **Supplementary Materials**

9. **Footnote**

- 1. **Footnote 1**
- 2. **Footnote 2**
- 3. **Footnote 3**

10. **Page Number**

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