

N+때, A/V(으)ㄴ때

Class Objective:

I'll be able to learn time expression : (N+때, A/V(으)ㄴ때).

Introduction:

The purpose of the expression is to indicate a specific moment in which something happens.

You can use as:

- WHILE/WHEN - Express the time when an action occurs or its duration.

Sentence pattern for using this grammar will be:

- When following a noun, -때 is used
- When following a verb ending in a vowel or ㄹ, -ㄴ때 is used
- When following a verb ending in a consonant, -을때 is used.
- If the action is completed (past tense), ~았/았/였을 때 is used.

Concept A: N + 때

방학 + 때 → 방학 때 = during vacation

20살 때 = when I was 20 years old

시험 때 = during exam

점심 때 = during lunch

초등학교 때 = during elementary school

회의 때 = during meeting

Examples:

1. 방학 때 아르바이트를 해요 = I work part-time during vacation
2. 7살 때 사진이에요 = This is a picture when I was 7 years old

Concept B: A/V(으)ㄴ때

- A/V ending on vowel or ㄹ + -ㄴ 때 :

가다 + -ㄴ 때 → 갈 때

보다 → 볼 때

만나다 → 만날 때

나쁘다 → 나쁠 때

피곤하다 → 피곤할 때

*살다 → 살 때

*만들다 → 만들 때

끝나다 → 끝날 때

- A/V ending on consonant + -을 때:

있다 → 있을 때

받다 → 받을 때

좋다 → 좋을 때

*듣다 → 들을 때

*덥다 → 더울 때

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