

Karuta- Karma vachakam

Class Objective: To understand the types of voices and their uses in Telugu grammar.

Concept A : Introduction

Definition of Voice:

Voice of a sentence helps us understand whether the subject, action or expression is prominent in the sentence.

Vachakam yokka nirvachanam: Vakyamloni kriya dwara perkonna amsamlo kartha ledha karma edhi mukyamo thelusukovadaniki vade kriya yokka rupanni vaachakam ani antaru.

వాచకం యొక్క నిర్వచనం: వాక్యంలోని క్రియ ద్వారా పేర్కొన్న అంశంలో కర్త లేదా కర్మ ఏది ముఖ్యమో తెలుసుకోవడానికి వాడే క్రియ యొక్క రూపాన్ని వాచకం అని అంటారు.

Concept B : Types of Voices

There are 2 types of voices in telugu just like in English.

Vaachakam yokka rakalu: Anglam lo lagane thelugu lo 2 rakala vaachakalu unnai.

వాచకం యొక్క రకాలు: ఆంగ్లం లో లాగానే తెలుగు లో 2 రకాల వాచకాలు ఉన్నాయి

1. కర్త వాచకం (Krutha vaachakam)
2. కర్మ వాచకం (Karma Vaachakam)

1. Active Voice (కర్త వాచకం)

A sentence initiated by the subject and given priority to the subject is called an "Active Voice". It includes karta, kriya and karma respectively.

Kartha (subject) chetha prarambinchabadi karthaku pradhnyatha iche vaakyanni 'Active voice' ani antaru. Indhulo kartha , kriya , karma varusagaa vasthai.

కర్త (subject) చేత ప్రారంభించబడి కర్తకు ప్రాధాన్యత ఇచ్చే వాక్యాన్ని "Active Voice" అని అంటారు. ఇందులో కర్త, క్రియ , కర్మ వరుసగా వస్తాయి.

Eg: He eats an apple.

He - కర్త (Kartha)

Eats - క్రియ (Kriya)

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This document describes the structure and content of the course.

2. **Objectives**

- 1. Understand the basic concepts of the course.
- 2. Apply the concepts to solve problems.
- 3. Develop the ability to work independently.

3. **Structure**

- 1. The course is divided into three main parts: **Theory**, **Practicals**, and **Projects**.
- 2. The **Theory** part covers the fundamental concepts and principles of the course.
- 3. The **Practicals** part involves hands-on experience with the concepts learned in the theory part.
- 4. The **Projects** part allows students to apply their knowledge to real-world problems.

4. **Assessment**

- 1. The assessment is based on the following components: **Theory Exams**, **Practical Exams**, and **Project Reports**.

5. **Conclusion**

This document provides a comprehensive overview of the course.

For more information, please refer to the course syllabus and the course website.

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