

Review 5

Class objective: I will be able to recall all the concepts learnt previously and answer all the questions correctly.

Concept A: Pronoun

:The Separate Pronoun الضَّمِيرُ الْمُنْفَصِلُ

‘the separate pronoun’ refers to a person, hence called the personal pronoun. There are twelve personal pronouns in Arabic classified into three types: first person, second person, and third person, as summarized below:

third person غَائِبٌ	second person مُخَاطَبٌ	first person مُتَكَلِّمٌ
هُوَ (Huwa)	أَنْتَ (Anta)	أَنَا (Ana)
هِيَ (Hiya)	أَنْتِ (Anti)	نَحْنُ (Nahnu)
هُمَا (Huma)	أَنْتُمَا (Antuma)	
هُمْ (Hum)	أَنْتُمْ (Antum)	
هُنَّ (Hunna)	أَنْتُنَّ (Antunna)	

:The Covert Pronoun الضَّمِيرُ الْمُسْتَتِرُ

‘the covert pronoun’ is associated with verbs: the perfective المَاضِي and imperfective الْمُضَارِع (as well as the imperative الْأَمْر). Of the twelve separate pronouns, only five pronouns are covert. These are: أَنَا, نَحْنُ, هِيَ, هُوَ, and أَنْتَ. Of these, هُوَ and هِيَ do not appear after both the perfective and the imperfective forms of the verb, while نَحْنُ, أَنَا, and أَنْتَ do not appear after the imperfective forms of the verb.

:The attached Pronoun الضَّمِيرُ الْمُتَّصِلُ

Attached pronouns are always added to the end of the word. This word can be a verb, a noun, or a preposition. When added to a verb, it functions as a subject فَاعِل or as an object مَفْعُول. If added to a noun, it is a possessive pronoun مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ. And if appended to a preposition, it functions as an object of a preposition اِسْمٌ مَجْرُور.

مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ	اِسْمٌ مَجْرُور	مَفْعُولٌ	فَاعِلٌ
Object of Noun	Object of Preposition	Object of Verb	Subject of Verb

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