

das Plusquamperfekt

The past tenses: Perfect / Past Perfect

Class Objective: I will be able to understand the grammar topic.

Concept A The Past Perfect Tense (das Plusquamperfekt) in German:

In German, as in English, the past perfect describes a time previous to another in the past. It is constructed just like the present perfect tense, except that the auxiliary "haben" or "sein" is in its simple past form: "hatte" or "war."

Person	<i>schreiben</i>	<i>kommen</i>
ich	hatte	war
du	hattest	warst
er, sie, es	hatte	war
wir	hatten	waren
ihr	hattet	wart
sie	hatten	waren
	geschlossen	gekommen

Concept B: Example

Sie hatte gut gespielt, bis sie verletzt wurde.

She had played well until she was injured.

1. **Introduction**

This document describes the system architecture and the components of the system.

2. **System Architecture**

- 1. **System Overview**
- 2. **System Components**
- 3. **System Flow**

3. **System Flow**

- 1. **System Flow Diagram**
- 2. **System Flow Description**
- 3. **System Flow Details**

4. **System Details**

- 1. **System Details Description**

5. **Conclusion**

This document describes the system architecture and the components of the system.

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6. **Appendix**

- 1. **Appendix A**
- 2. **Appendix B**
- 3. **Appendix C**

7. **References**

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

- 1. **Study Design**
- 2. **Participants**
- 3. **Intervention**

4. **Results**

- 1. **Primary Outcome**
- 2. **Secondary Outcome**
- 3. **Subgroup Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

- 1. **Summary**

6. **References**

7. **Appendix**

8. **Supplementary Materials**

9. **Notes**

- 1. **Notes**
- 2. **Notes**
- 3. **Notes**

10. **References**

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Method**

1. **Study Design**
2. **Study Population**
3. **Study Variables**

4. **Results**

1. **Descriptive Statistics**
2. **Univariate Analysis**
3. **Multivariate Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

1. **Summary of Findings**

6. **Discussion**

7. **Conclusion**

8. **References**

9. **Appendix**

1. **Table 1**
2. **Table 2**
3. **Table 3**

10. **References**

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

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1. **Study Design**
2. **Study Population**
3. **Study Variables**

4. **Results**

1. **Descriptive Statistics**
2. **Univariate Analysis**
3. **Multivariate Analysis**

5. **Conclusion**

1. **Summary of Findings**

6. **Discussion**

7. **Limitations**

8. **Conclusion**

9. **References**

1. **Study Design**
2. **Study Population**
3. **Study Variables**

10. **Appendix**