

E-RATE FUNDING IN U.S. CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

District-by-District Scorecards, 1998–2025

Technology Policy Institute

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About This Report

The federal E-Rate program, administered by the Universal Service Administrative Company (USAC) under the Federal Communications Commission, provides discounts of up to 90 percent on telecommunications, internet access, and internal connections for eligible schools and libraries. This report presents an E-Rate funding scorecard for every United States congressional district.

Each billed entity is assigned to the congressional district (119th Congress boundaries, U.S. Census TIGER/Line 2024) containing the largest number of its recipient sites, located by their USAC-reported coordinates; entities without usable coordinates use the district in their USAC profile. Funding totals are total authorized disbursements (FCC Form 471 FRN Status, USAC dataset qdmp-ygft); speeds are from Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9); pre-2016 history is from USAC legacy data (1998-2015). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid) — that’s the real state of USAC’s data, not an error.

Each district receives two pages: a funding overview with total disbursements, average discount rates, participating entities and service providers, and a disbursement history covering 1998–2025; followed by rankings of the district’s largest E-Rate recipients and service providers and average contracted connection speeds.

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Data: USAC Open Data (opendata.usac.org), retrieved 2026-06-10.

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Michigan

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Table 1. E-Rate Funding Overview

Indicator	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Total E-Rate Subsidies	\$3,834,853	\$4,999,838	\$4,998,099	\$5,525,574	\$4,400,331	\$3,977,977	\$3,697,268	\$3,138,390
Average Discount Rate	69%	65%	67%	67%	66%	68%	67%	64%
Number of Service Providers	52	46	42	45	51	42	45	46
Number of Billed Entities	71	70	70	65	63	60	61	62
— School District BENs	27	27	26	23	22	20	22	22
— School BENs	36	35	36	34	34	34	33	33
— Library BENs	7	7	7	7	6	5	5	5
— Consortium BENs	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2

Figure 1. Total E-Rate Disbursements, 1998–2025

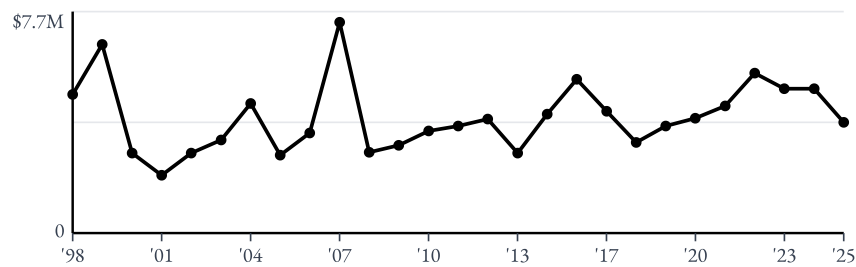


Table 2. E-Rate Subsidies by Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$25,617
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Internal Connections	\$2,238,264	\$2,310,993	\$2,688,735	\$2,669,888	\$1,693,132	\$1,189,167	\$1,351,172	\$767,685
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	\$1,494,138	\$2,526,644	\$2,205,098	\$2,744,020	\$2,601,721	\$2,689,197	\$2,248,091	\$2,276,681
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	\$3,389	\$57,384	\$86,849	\$93,245	\$83,789	\$85,478	\$85,840	\$67,868
Managed Internal Broadband Services	\$99,062	\$104,818	\$17,418	\$18,422	\$21,689	\$14,135	\$12,165	\$540
Wi-Fi Hotspots Services and Equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wireless School Bus Services and Equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9); FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdm-p-ygft); USAC legacy commitments 1998–2015. Funding figures are total authorized disbursements; each billed entity is assigned to the 119th-Congress district containing the most of its recipient sites (Census TIGER/Line 2024). 5-yr Total and Average cover FY2021–2025; FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that’s the real state of USAC’s data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Table 3. Top 10 Billed Entities by E-Rate Disbursements (ranked by 5-yr total)

Billed Entity	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	5-yr Total	Average
National Heritage Academies	\$531K	\$820K	\$1.0M	\$1.0M	\$723K	\$749K	\$949K	\$759K	\$4.1M	\$821K
Grand Rapids Public Schools	—	\$772K	\$598K	\$985K	\$675K	\$715K	\$632K	\$851K	\$3.0M	\$606K
Kent District Library	\$240K	\$280K	\$399K	\$785K	\$779K	\$681K	\$482K	\$675K	\$2.5M	\$497K
Kentwood Public Schools	\$30K	\$394K	\$1.0M	\$189K	\$36K	\$129K	\$278K	\$28K	\$1.7M	\$331K
Kent Isd	\$251K	\$512K	\$72K	\$100K	\$231K	\$129K	\$52K	\$42K	\$1.2M	\$233K
Grand Haven Area Public Schools	\$768K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$768K	\$154K
Kenowa Hills Public Schools	\$364K	\$165K	\$39K	\$116K	\$20K	\$154K	\$55K	\$56K	\$705K	\$141K
Forest Hills Public Schools	\$6K	\$370K	\$39K	\$12K	\$258K	\$49K	\$8K	\$14K	\$684K	\$137K
Byron Center Public Sch Dist	\$390K	\$24K	\$41K	\$177K	\$25K	\$64K	\$325K	\$34K	\$657K	\$131K
Rockford School District	\$205K	\$14K	\$74K	\$202K	\$121K	\$34K	\$74K	—	\$616K	\$123K

Table 4. Top 10 Service Providers by E-Rate Disbursements (ranked by 5-yr total)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	5-yr Total	Average
Comcast Business Communications	\$236K	\$470K	\$405K	\$842K	\$847K	\$908K	\$811K	\$868K	\$2.8M	\$560K
Moss Telecommunications Services	\$434K	\$135K	\$1.0M	\$674K	\$422K	\$594K	\$624K	\$23K	\$2.7M	\$534K
Vector Tech Group	\$388K	\$794K	\$586K	\$365K	\$464K	\$275K	\$273K	\$145K	\$2.6M	\$519K
People Driven Technology, Inc	\$305K	\$591K	\$570K	\$483K	—	—	—	—	\$1.9M	\$390K
Everstream Glc Holding Company Llc	\$132K	\$177K	\$187K	\$617K	\$584K	\$582K	\$482K	\$471K	\$1.7M	\$339K
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	\$155K	\$261K	\$393K	\$384K	\$356K	\$208K	\$193K	\$189K	\$1.5M	\$310K
Delta Network Services Llc	\$347K	\$621K	—	\$474K	\$29K	—	\$39K	—	\$1.5M	\$294K
Sentinel Technologies, Inc.	\$1.0M	\$89K	\$75K	\$215K	—	—	—	—	\$1.4M	\$282K
Ip Consulting Inc.	\$120K	\$145K	\$254K	\$190K	\$196K	\$51K	—	\$18K	\$905K	\$181K
Us Signal Company, Llc	\$105K	\$204K	\$234K	\$187K	\$112K	\$146K	\$142K	\$131K	\$843K	\$169K

Table 5. Average Contracted Speeds by Service Type (Mbps)

Service Type	Download					Upload				
	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	2,933	2,727	2,502	2,648	2,587	2,893	2,695	2,659	2,632	2,758

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9); FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdm-p-ygft); USAC legacy commitments 1998–2015. Funding figures are total authorized disbursements; each billed entity is assigned to the 119th-Congress district containing the most of its recipient sites (Census TIGER/Line 2024). 5-yr Total and Average cover FY2021–2025; FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.