

E-RATE FUNDING IN U.S. CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

District-by-District Scorecards, 1998–2025

Technology Policy Institute

TECHPOLICYINSTITUTE.ORG

GENERATED 2026-06-10

About This Report

The federal E-Rate program, administered by the Universal Service Administrative Company (USAC) under the Federal Communications Commission, provides discounts of up to 90 percent on telecommunications, internet access, and internal connections for eligible schools and libraries. This report presents an E-Rate funding scorecard for every United States congressional district.

Each billed entity is assigned to the congressional district (119th Congress boundaries, U.S. Census TIGER/Line 2024) containing the largest number of its recipient sites, located by their USAC-reported coordinates; entities without usable coordinates use the district in their USAC profile. Funding totals are total authorized disbursements (FCC Form 471 FRN Status, USAC dataset qdmp-ygft); speeds are from Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9); pre-2016 history is from USAC legacy data (1998-2015). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid) — that’s the real state of USAC’s data, not an error.

Each district receives two pages: a funding overview with total disbursements, average discount rates, participating entities and service providers, and a disbursement history covering 1998–2025; followed by rankings of the district’s largest E-Rate recipients and service providers and average contracted connection speeds.

© 2026 TECHNOLOGY POLICY INSTITUTE

Data: USAC Open Data (opendata.usac.org), retrieved 2026-06-10.

Contents

Michigan

Michigan's 6th District 4

Table 1. E-Rate Funding Overview

Indicator	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Total E-Rate Subsidies	\$845,337	\$8,172,930	\$3,247,086	\$4,301,644	\$2,129,357	\$2,024,340	\$1,719,406	\$2,296,464
Average Discount Rate	69%	69%	66%	66%	67%	68%	63%	63%
Number of Service Providers	40	41	36	36	36	34	39	49
Number of Billed Entities	47	45	48	48	46	46	47	51
— School District BENs	36	35	35	37	35	36	36	37
— School BENs	7	8	10	9	8	8	8	11
— Library BENs	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
— Consortium BENs	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3

Figure 1. Total E-Rate Disbursements, 1998–2025

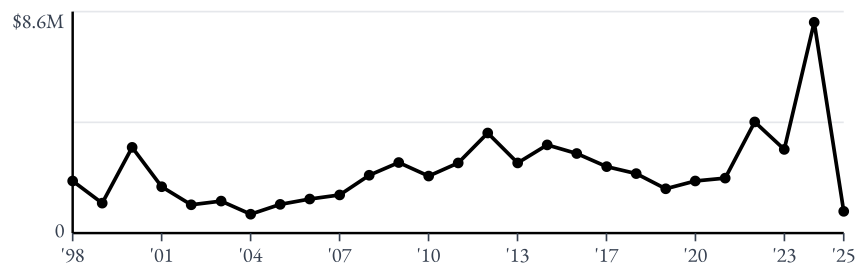


Table 2. E-Rate Subsidies by Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$49,275
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Internal Connections	\$332,943	\$1,670,821	\$2,523,586	\$3,387,966	\$1,204,578	\$1,222,758	\$852,892	\$1,157,730
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	\$491,509	\$6,359,201	\$700,704	\$865,842	\$884,460	\$774,028	\$866,513	\$979,684
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	\$209	\$34,687	\$15,694	\$26,093	\$23,489	\$20,901	—	\$36,484
Managed Internal Broadband Services	\$20,676	\$108,220	\$7,103	\$21,743	\$16,830	\$6,653	—	\$73,292
Wi-Fi Hotspots Services and Equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wireless School Bus Services and Equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9); FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdm-p-ygft); USAC legacy commitments 1998–2015. Funding figures are total authorized disbursements; each billed entity is assigned to the 119th-Congress district containing the most of its recipient sites (Census TIGER/Line 2024). 5-yr Total and Average cover FY2021–2025; FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that’s the real state of USAC’s data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Table 3. Top 10 Billed Entities by E-Rate Disbursements (ranked by 5-yr total)

Billed Entity	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	5-yr Total	Average
Lincoln Consolidated School District	\$733	\$3.1M	—	\$353K	\$126K	\$2K	\$73K	\$134K	\$3.6M	\$721K
Ypsilanti Community Schools	\$20K	\$2.5M	\$1K	\$180K	\$367K	\$198K	—	\$10K	\$3.0M	\$605K
Global Educational Excellence	\$193K	\$371K	\$256K	\$370K	\$293K	\$251K	\$264K	\$701K	\$1.5M	\$297K
Ann Arbor Public Schools	\$46K	\$144K	\$299K	\$148K	—	\$294K	\$224K	\$56K	\$636K	\$127K
Woodhaven-Brownstown School District	\$348	\$9K	\$42K	\$571K	\$10K	\$111K	\$10K	\$14K	\$632K	\$126K
Northville Public Schools	—	\$11K	\$376K	\$136K	\$47K	\$46K	\$135K	\$17K	\$569K	\$114K
Novi Community School District	—	—	—	\$459K	\$101K	—	\$47K	—	\$560K	\$112K
Van Buren Public Schools	\$6K	\$11K	\$323K	\$122K	\$77K	\$175K	\$49K	\$64K	\$539K	\$108K
Saline Area Schools	\$10K	\$44K	\$278K	\$68K	\$69K	\$45K	\$79K	\$25K	\$468K	\$94K
Plymouth-Canton Community Schools	\$4K	\$138K	\$94K	\$94K	\$107K	\$6K	\$19K	\$17K	\$438K	\$88K

Table 4. Top 10 Service Providers by E-Rate Disbursements (ranked by 5-yr total)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	5-yr Total	Average
Fiber Link Inc	\$733	\$4.2M	\$6K	\$89K	\$96K	\$94K	\$15K	\$31K	\$4.4M	\$883K
Sentinel Technologies, Inc.	\$137K	\$373K	\$724K	\$1.4M	\$581K	\$692K	\$295K	\$188K	\$3.2M	\$639K
Inacomptechnical Services Group, Llc	\$4K	\$423K	\$865K	\$623K	\$224K	\$136K	\$247K	\$48K	\$2.1M	\$428K
Fiber Optic Management, Llc	\$10K	\$1.3M	\$9K	\$38K	\$14K	\$13K	\$5K	\$5K	\$1.4M	\$284K
Keps Technologies Inc	\$203K	\$290K	\$277K	\$294K	\$296K	\$268K	\$273K	\$300K	\$1.4M	\$272K
Moss Telecommunications Services	\$54K	\$313K	\$299K	\$199K	\$27K	\$50K	\$2K	\$90K	\$892K	\$178K
Delta Network Services Llc	—	\$16K	\$364K	\$371K	\$19K	—	\$62K	\$130K	\$771K	\$154K
Presidio Networked Solutions Group Llc	\$13K	\$4K	\$6K	\$280K	\$264K	\$220K	\$25K	\$154K	\$567K	\$113K
Cdw Government Llc	—	\$291K	\$29K	\$156K	\$40K	\$33K	\$15K	\$383K	\$516K	\$103K
People Driven Technology, Inc	\$17K	\$294K	\$35K	\$18K	—	—	—	—	\$365K	\$73K

Table 5. Average Contracted Speeds by Service Type (Mbps)

Service Type	Download					Upload				
	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	7,888	6,115	4,891	3,736	3,342	7,881	5,824	3,881	2,437	1,830

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9); FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdm-p-ygft); USAC legacy commitments 1998–2015. Funding figures are total authorized disbursements; each billed entity is assigned to the 119th-Congress district containing the most of its recipient sites (Census TIGER/Line 2024). 5-yr Total and Average cover FY2021–2025; FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that’s the real state of USAC’s data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.