E-RATE IN MONTANA

Schools & Libraries Report, 2016–2025

Summary	Value
Recipient sites (schools, libraries, NIFs)	942
Billed entities	296
Estimated E-rate support, FY2025	$6,222,694

Part I — Billed Entities Ranking · Part II — School & Library Directory · Part III — Billed Entity Reports

Technology Policy Institute

GENERATED 2026-06-10

Billed Entity	Sites	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	5-yr Total	Average
Billings School District 2	36	$394K	$806K	$634K	$632K	$459K	$200K	**$2.9M**	$585K
Great Falls Public Schools A.K.A. Great Falls School District 1&A	22	$110K	$123K	$342K	$156K	$2.7M	$315K	**$3.5M**	$696K
Butte School District	8	$247K	$148K	$218K	$210K	$514K	$166K	**$1.3M**	$268K
Helena Public School Dist 1	18	$144K	$123K	$123K	$267K	$111K	$101K	**$768K**	$154K
Kalispell School District 5	19	$228K	$201K	$94K	$132K	$120K	$119K	**$775K**	$155K
Browning School District 9 A.K.A. Browning Public Schools	7	$137K	$147K	$134K	$119K	$291K	$136K	**$829K**	$166K
Belgrade School District 44 A.K.A. Belgrade Public Schools	6	$355K	$54K	$59K	$75K	$116K	$118K	**$659K**	$132K
Missoula County Public Schools	21	$34K	$42K	$30K	$196K	$10K	$37K	**$310K**	$62K
Columbia Falls Sch District 6	4	$95K	$82K	$72K	$234K	$104K	$79K	**$588K**	$118K
Laurel School District 7-70 A.K.A. Laurel Public Schools	6	$45K	$35K	$166K	$33K	$93K	$43K	**$373K**	$75K
Darby School District 9 A.K.A. Darby K-12 Schools	3	$22K	$9K	$8K	$29K	$49K	$31K	**$116K**	$23K
Polson School District 23 A.K.A Polson Public Schools	5	$56K	$264K	$33K	$37K	$47K	$92K	**$436K**	$87K
Havre School District 16 A A.K.A. Havre Public Schools	6	$53K	$53K	$169K	$152K	$53K	$53K	**$479K**	$96K
Lame Deer School District 6 A.K.A. Lame Deer Public Schools	3	$127K	$58K	$69K	$85K	$79K	$81K	**$418K**	$84K
Bozeman School District 7 A.K.A. Bozeman Public Schools	13	$446K	$9K	$32K	$6K	$98K	$6K	**$591K**	$118K
Anaconda School District 10 A.K.A. Anaconda Public Schools	5	$26K	$26K	$171K	$39K	$39K	$37K	**$302K**	$60K
Hamilton School District 3	6	$74K	$108K	$59K	$59K	$41K	$52K	**$341K**	$68K
Northern Cheyenne Tribal Schools	1	—	—	—	$14K	$141K	$28K	**$155K**	$31K
Ronan School District 30 A.K.A. Ronan Public Schools	4	$44K	$127K	$31K	$35K	$134K	$39K	**$370K**	$74K
Hardin School Dist 1 & 17-H	7	$19K	$42K	$30K	$106K	$52K	$68K	**$251K**	$50K
St. Labre Indian Educational Association	4	$77K	$53K	$77K	$32K	$35K	$69K	**$275K**	$55K
Poplar Sch District 9 & 9 B A.K.A. Poplar Public Schools	7	$34K	$7K	$20K	$20K	$75K	$44K	**$156K**	$31K
Cut Bank School District 15 A.K.A. Cut Bank Public Schools	8	$91K	$62K	$58K	$27K	$69K	$27K	**$307K**	$61K
Miles City Unif Sch Dist 1 A.K.A. Miles City Public Schools	7	$32K	$162K	$34K	$77K	$44K	$46K	**$349K**	$70K
Frenchtown School District 40 A.K.A. Frenchtown K-12 Schools	4	$24K	$24K	$102K	$18K	$99K	$16K	**$267K**	$53K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Billed Entity	Sites	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	5-yr Total	Average
Wolf Point School District 45-45 A A.K.A. Wolf Point Public Schools	4	$63K	$18K	$50K	$18K	$45K	$70K	**$195K**	$39K
Woodman School District 18 A.K.A. Woodman Elementary	2	$8K	$12K	$14K	$13K	$13K	$13K	**$59K**	$12K
Rocky Boy School District 87-J A.K.A. Rocky Boy Public Schools	4	$86K	$57K	$45K	$57K	$35K	$29K	**$280K**	$56K
Corvallis School District 1 A.K.A. Corvallis K-12 Schools	5	$20K	$65K	$39K	$65K	$52K	$37K	**$241K**	$48K
Stevensville School District 2 A.K.A. Stevensville Public Schls	3	$13K	$13K	$17K	$17K	$141K	$57K	**$202K**	$40K
East Helena School District 9 A.K.A. East Helena Public Schools	5	$44K	$31K	$39K	$33K	$47K	$54K	**$194K**	$39K
Sidney School District 5 & 1 A.K.A. Sidney Public Schools	5	$12K	$14K	$72K	$76K	$59K	$44K	**$234K**	$47K
Yaak Elementary School	1	$8K	$10K	$10K	$16K	$18K	$327K	**$62K**	$12K
Lewistown School District 1 A.K.A. Lewistown Public Schools	7	$104K	$21K	$21K	$21K	$12K	$12K	**$178K**	$36K
Libby School District 4 A.K.A. Libby K-12 Schools	3	$160K	$10K	$10K	$20K	$10K	$14K	**$211K**	$42K
Lockwood School District 26 A.K.A. Lockwood Public Schools	5	$14K	$14K	$40K	$19K	$44K	$70K	**$131K**	$26K
Arlee School District Jt 8 A.K.A. Arlee Public Schools	6	$90K	$20K	$22K	$22K	$22K	$19K	**$174K**	$35K
Livingston School District 4&1 A.K.A. Livingston Public Schools	4	$58K	$23K	$44K	$17K	$71K	$18K	**$213K**	$43K
Thompson Falls Sch District 2	3	$38K	$24K	$42K	$106K	$52K	—	**$262K**	$52K
Evergreen School District 50 A.K.A. Evergreen Elementary	2	$36K	$30K	$29K	$29K	$30K	$22K	**$154K**	$31K
Whitehall School District A.K.A. Whitehall Public Schools	3	$21K	$30K	$29K	$41K	$51K	$34K	**$173K**	$35K
Harlem School District 12 A.K.A. Harlem Public Schools	4	$99K	$20K	$20K	$19K	$55K	$21K	**$213K**	$43K
Hellgate School District 4 A.K.A. Hellgate Elementary Sd #4	6	$23K	$82K	$9K	$11K	$11K	$11K	**$135K**	$27K
Troy School District 1 A.K.A. Troy Public Schools	3	$10K	$10K	$12K	$22K	$68K	$33K	**$122K**	$24K
Colstrip Public School Dist 19 A.K.A. Colstrip Public Schools	3	$50K	$15K	$15K	$15K	$23K	$26K	**$118K**	$24K
Plains School District 1 A.K.A. Plains Public Schools	4	$48K	$21K	$20K	$51K	$23K	$28K	**$162K**	$32K

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Montana — Part I: Billed Entities by Estimated E-Rate Support

Billed Entity	Sites	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	5-yr Total	Average
Townsend School District 7 A.K.A. Townsend K-12 Schools	3	$27K	$18K	$16K	$78K	$36K	$35K	**$175K**	$35K
Whitefish School District 44	4	$54K	$8K	$59K	$8K	$11K	$11K	**$140K**	$28K
Somers School District 29	2	$25K	$28K	$27K	$25K	$24K	$24K	**$130K**	$26K
Box Elder School District 13-G A.K.A. Box Elder Public Schools	3	$44K	$35K	$16K	$16K	$37K	$31K	**$149K**	$30K
Florence-Carlton Sch Dist 15-6 A.K.A. Florence-Carlton K-12 Schls	3	$11K	$54K	$30K	$9K	$38K	$16K	**$142K**	$28K
Hays-Lodge Pole School District 50 A.K.A. Hays-Lodge Pole K-12 Schools	3	$27K	$27K	$24K	$21K	$58K	$12K	**$155K**	$31K
Deer Lodge School District #1	3	$39K	$17K	$14K	$22K	$22K	$22K	**$113K**	$23K
Dillon School District 10 A.K.A. Dillon Elementary	3	$15K	$15K	$15K	$10K	$10K	$14K	**$64K**	$13K
Red Lodge School District 1	3	$19K	$19K	$19K	$28K	$28K	$25K	**$113K**	$23K
Saint Regis Sch District 1 A.K.A. St Regis K-12 Schools	3	$68K	$10K	$15K	$15K	$22K	$19K	**$130K**	$26K
Heart Butte School District 1 A.K.A. Heart Butte K-12 Schools	3	$47K	$22K	$23K	$12K	$16K	—	**$119K**	$24K
Malta School District 14-A A.K.A. Malta K-12 Schools	5	$71K	$31K	$17K	$20K	$9K	$10K	**$148K**	$30K
Shelby School District 14 A.K.A. Shelby Public Schools	5	$52K	$48K	$14K	$16K	$17K	$16K	**$147K**	$29K
Victor School District 7 A.K.A. Victor K-12 Schools A.K.A. Victor Public Schools	3	$28K	$23K	$19K	$18K	$18K	$18K	**$106K**	$21K
Glendive Public Schools	4	$11K	$11K	$35K	$46K	$35K	$19K	**$139K**	$28K
Lolo School District 7 A.K.A. Lolo Elementary	2	$10K	$12K	$11K	$86K	$13K	$28K	**$132K**	$26K
Superior School District 3 A.K.A. Superior K-12 Schools	3	$43K	$9K	$9K	$13K	$13K	$13K	**$87K**	$17K
Noxon School District 10 A.K.A. Noxon Public Schools	3	$12K	$26K	$12K	$13K	$13K	$23K	**$77K**	$15K
Baker School District 12 A.K.A. Baker K-12 Schools	4	$17K	$26K	$39K	$21K	$21K	$13K	**$123K**	$25K
Duttonbrady School District 28-C A.K.A. Duttonbrady K-12 Schools	4	$10K	$11K	$50K	$20K	$14K	$15K	**$105K**	$21K
Roundup Sch District 55 & 55 H A.K.A. Roundup Public Schools	3	$2K	$54K	$7K	$18K	$55K	$10K	**$137K**	$27K
Saint Ignatius Sch District 28 A.K.A. Saint Ignatius K-12 Schools	3	$86K	$8K	$9K	$9K	$14K	$11K	**$125K**	$25K

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Montana — Part I: Billed Entities by Estimated E-Rate Support

Billed Entity	Sites	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	5-yr Total	Average
North Star School District 99m A.K.A. North Star Public Schools	3	$36K	$31K	$21K	$18K	$26K	$8K	**$132K**	$26K
Billings Catholic Schools	4	$22K	$25K	$83K	$15K	$15K	$14K	**$160K**	$32K
Shepherd School District 37 A.K.A. Shepherd Public Schools	5	$28K	$11K	$22K	$14K	$26K	$15K	**$102K**	$20K
Chinook School District 10 A.K.A. Chinook Public Schools	4	$54K	$16K	$11K	$31K	$22K	$10K	**$134K**	$27K
Columbus School District 6 A.K.A. Columbus Public Schools	3	$19K	$63K	$16K	$19K	$20K	$9K	**$138K**	$28K
Yellowstone Boys Girls Ranch	1	$35K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$22K	**$87K**	$17K
Fromberg School District 30-6 A.K.A. Fromberg K12	3	—	$9K	$9K	$13K	$22K	$30K	**$53K**	$11K
Elder Grove Elem School Dist 8	3	$6K	$9K	$59K	$7K	$12K	$12K	**$93K**	$19K
Dixon School District 9 A.K.A. Dixon Elementary	2	$17K	$46K	$29K	$15K	$15K	$23K	**$122K**	$24K
Conrad School District 10 A.K.A. Conrad Public Schools	6	$7K	$7K	$12K	$23K	$15K	$15K	**$63K**	$13K
Lone Rock School District 13 A.K.A. Lone Rock Elementary	2	$9K	$39K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K	**$73K**	$15K
Willow Creek Sch Dist J15-17 A.K.A. Willow Creek Public Schls	3	$12K	$15K	$14K	$13K	$15K	$16K	**$70K**	$14K
Harlowton School District 16 A.K.A. Harlowton Public Schools	6	$11K	$10K	$33K	$24K	$29K	$9K	**$106K**	$21K
Montana St Sch For Deaf/Blind	1	—	—	$22K	$22K	$17K	$17K	**$61K**	$12K
Hot Springs Sch District 14-J	3	$28K	$21K	$16K	$16K	$18K	$11K	**$98K**	$20K
Philipsburg School District 1 A.K.A. Philipsburg K-12 Schools	3	$58K	$10K	$9K	$11K	$11K	$11K	**$98K**	$20K
Canyon Creek School District 4 A.K.A. Canyon Creek Elementary	2	$13K	$21K	$9K	$9K	$26K	$21K	**$77K**	$15K
White Sulphur Spgs Sch Dist 8 A.K.A. White Sulphur Springs Public Schools	5	$15K	$21K	$14K	$20K	$20K	$12K	**$92K**	$18K
Bonner School District 14 A.K.A. Bonner Elementary	2	$41K	$9K	$11K	$11K	$10K	$12K	**$81K**	$16K
West Yellowstone Sch Dist 69	3	$13K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$15K	$15K	**$65K**	$13K
Fairview School Dist 3 & 13	3	$13K	$32K	$29K	$13K	$19K	$41K	**$106K**	$21K
Three Forks School Dist J-24 A.K.A. Three Forks Public Schls	3	$7K	$7K	$8K	$84K	$9K	$6K	**$116K**	$23K
Butte Central Catholic School	2	$24K	$13K	$18K	$21K	$13K	$13K	**$89K**	$18K
Manhattan School District 3	3	$11K	$31K	$11K	$9K	$9K	$9K	**$70K**	$14K

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Montana — Part I: Billed Entities by Estimated E-Rate Support

Billed Entity	Sites	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	5-yr Total	Average
Centerville School District 5&C A.K.A. Centerville Public Schools	6	$5K	$36K	$5K	$54K	$5K	$5K	**$105K**	$21K
Alberton School District 2 A.K.A. Alberton K-12 Schools	3	$12K	$12K	$13K	$12K	$12K	$14K	**$60K**	$12K
Big Sandy School District 2-11 A.K.A. Big Sandy Public Schools	3	$31K	$30K	$11K	$14K	$26K	$13K	**$113K**	$23K
Glasgow School District 1 A A.K.A. Glasgow K-12 Schools	4	$7K	$15K	$13K	$17K	$7K	$15K	**$59K**	$12K
Monforton Elem School Dist 27	3	$15K	$9K	$18K	$7K	$8K	$19K	**$57K**	$11K
Boulder School District 1 & 7 A.K.A. Boulder Elementary	2	$10K	$10K	$8K	$15K	$7K	$7K	**$49K**	$10K
Cascade School District 3 N B A.K.A. Cascade Public Schools	3	$11K	$8K	$9K	$11K	$11K	$11K	**$49K**	$10K
Gallatin Gateway Sch Dist 35 A.K.A. Gallatin Gateway Elementary	2	$31K	$14K	$12K	$14K	$14K	$8K	**$85K**	$17K
Vaughn School District 74 A.K.A. Vaughn Elementary	3	$12K	$6K	$9K	$31K	$8K	$9K	**$68K**	$14K
Shields Valley School District A.K.A. Shields Valley Public Schools	3	$10K	$13K	$9K	$20K	$12K	$12K	**$65K**	$13K
Geraldine School District 44-3 A.K.A. Geraldine Public Schools A.K.A. Geraldine K12	3	$13K	$4K	$57K	$4K	$8K	$3K	**$87K**	$17K
Jefferson County High School District A.K.A. Jefferson High School	1	$7K	$4K	$10K	$21K	$23K	$17K	**$65K**	$13K
Pleasant Valley School Dist 27	1	$2K	$2K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$1K	**$18K**	$4K
Fort Benton School District 1 A.K.A. Fort Benton Public Schools	3	$14K	$15K	$14K	$14K	$14K	$11K	**$72K**	$14K
Charlo School District 7 J A.K.A. Charlo Public Schools	3	$11K	$11K	$11K	$12K	$12K	$9K	**$57K**	$11K
Fairfield School District 21 A.K.A Fairfield Public Schools	3	$35K	$3K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$24K	**$55K**	$11K
Seeley Lake School Dist 34	2	$8K	$8K	$8K	$10K	$11K	$11K	**$46K**	$9K
Drummond Sch District 11 & 2 A.K.A. Drummond Public Schools	3	$10K	$10K	$9K	$23K	$8K	$8K	**$60K**	$12K
Helena Flats School Dist 15 A.K.A. Helena Flats Elementary	2	$35K	$9K	$7K	$9K	$9K	$18K	**$69K**	$14K
Beaverhead Co High Sch Dist	1	$8K	$6K	$13K	$9K	$9K	$22K	**$45K**	$9K
West Valley Elem School Dist 1	2	$6K	$8K	$12K	$11K	$8K	$7K	**$45K**	$9K
Elysian School District 23 A.K.A. Elysian Elementary School	2	$31K	$8K	$8K	$7K	$8K	$8K	**$62K**	$12K

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Billed Entity	Sites	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	5-yr Total	Average
Arrowhead Elem School Dist 75 A.K.A. Arrowhead Schools	3	$6K	$16K	$14K	$11K	$11K	$14K	**$58K**	$12K
Sweet Grass County High School District	1	$11K	$25K	$9K	$6K	$9K	$7K	**$60K**	$12K
Rapelje School District 32 A.K.A. Rapelje Public Schools	3	$14K	$11K	$11K	$13K	$8K	$7K	**$57K**	$11K
Forsyth School District 4 A.K.A. Forsyth Public Schools	3	$756	$2K	$10K	$3K	$3K	$3K	**$17K**	$3K
Clinton School District 32	2	$8K	$9K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$11K	**$41K**	$8K
Intermountain Children'S Home	2	$20K	$24K	$24K	$24K	–	–	**$92K**	$18K
Stanford Public School District A.K.A. Stanford K-12 Schools	3	$55K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	**$68K**	$14K
Deer Park School District 2 A.K.A. Deer Park Elementary	2	$12K	$10K	$8K	$12K	$12K	$12K	**$54K**	$11K
Potomac Elem School Dist 11 A.K.A. Potomac Elementary	2	$9K	$10K	$8K	$8K	$6K	$9K	**$40K**	$8K
Brockton School District 55-55 F A.K.A. Brockton Public Schools	4	$2K	$2K	$2K	$27K	$41K	$3K	**$74K**	$15K
Denton School District 84 A.K.A. Denton Public Schools	3	$3K	$3K	$41K	$3K	$13K	$10K	**$65K**	$13K
Anderson Elementary Dist 41	2	$7K	$8K	$7K	$21K	$10K	$17K	**$53K**	$11K
Montana City School Dist 27 A.K.A. Montana City Elementary	2	$6K	$6K	$6K	$5K	$5K	$5K	**$28K**	$6K
Billings Catholic Schools	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	**–**	–
Lodge Grass Sch District 27-2	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	**–**	–
Huntley Project School Dist 24 A.K.A. Huntley Project K-12 Schools	3	$26K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$4K	$6K	**$37K**	$7K
Roberts K-12 School District	3	$8K	$18K	$8K	$7K	$7K	$25K	**$48K**	$10K
Circle Public Schools Aka Circle School District 1	4	$5K	$5K	$14K	$14K	$7K	$9K	**$46K**	$9K
Chester-Joplin-Inverness Public Schools	4	$9K	$5K	$5K	$30K	$4K	$15K	**$53K**	$11K
Eureka School District 13 A.K.A. Eureka Public Schools	3	$3K	$2K	$13K	$50K	$2K	$2K	**$71K**	$14K
Lavina School District 2 A.K.A. Lavina K-12 Schools	3	$5K	$768	$43K	$4K	$2K	$4K	**$55K**	$11K
Cayuse Prairie School Dist 10a.K.A. Cayuse Prairie Elementary	2	$5K	$6K	$5K	$16K	$8K	$8K	**$40K**	$8K
Culbertson School Dist 17 C A.K.A. Culbertson Public Schools	3	$13K	$11K	$5K	$1K	$29K	$6K	**$59K**	$12K
Gardiner School District 7 & 4 A.K.A. Gardiner Public Schools	3	$8K	$8K	$9K	$8K	$10K	$7K	**$44K**	$9K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Billed Entity	Sites	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	5-yr Total	Average
Joliet School District 7 A.K.A. Joliet Public Schools	3	$9K	$15K	$5K	$17K	$6K	$10K	**$52K**	$10K
Park City School District 5 A.K.A. Park City Public Schools	4	$6K	$17K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$13K	**$46K**	$9K
Belt School District 29 D A.K.A. Belt Public Schools	3	$3K	$12K	$3K	$20K	$2K	$6K	**$39K**	$8K
Target Range School Dist 23 A.K.A. Target Range Elementary	2	$23K	$15K	$7K	$7K	–	$8K	**$52K**	$10K
Frontier School District 3 A.K.A. Frontier Elementary	2	$8K	$32K	$2K	$4K	$4K	$7K	**$49K**	$10K
Darby Community Public Library	1	$9K	$10K	$9K	$10K	$10K	$10K	**$47K**	$9K
Twin Bridges School District 7 A.K.A. Twin Bridges K-12 Schools	3	$39K	$3K	$11K	$3K	$3K	$3K	**$58K**	$12K
Desmet School District 20 A.K.A. Desmet Elementary	2	$5K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$9K	$12K	**$23K**	$5K
Swan River School District 4	1	–	–	$9K	$10K	$10K	$10K	**$29K**	$6K
Great Falls Public Library	1	$8K	$11K	$8K	$34K	–	$2K	**$62K**	$12K
Power School District 30 A.K.A. Power Public Schools	3	$3K	$3K	$26K	$11K	$3K	$6K	**$45K**	$9K
Highwood School District 4 A.K.A. Highwood Public Schools	3	$47K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	**$57K**	$11K
Big Timber School District 1 A.K.A. Big Timber Elementary	2	$15K	$13K	$7K	$3K	$3K	$3K	**$41K**	$8K
Ekalaka Public Schools	3	$7K	$3K	$4K	$7K	$14K	$7K	**$35K**	$7K
Olney-Bissell School Dist 58	1	$19K	$5K	$5K	$8K	$8K	$12K	**$46K**	$9K
Sunburst School District 2 A.K.A. Sunburst K-12 Schools	4	$7K	$22K	$6K	$5K	$6K	$5K	**$46K**	$9K
Two Eagle River Schools	1	$4K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	**$22K**	$4K
Wibaux School District 6 A.K.A. Wibaux K-12 Schools	3	$5K	$7K	$8K	$9K	$7K	$8K	**$36K**	$7K
Plevna School District 55 A.K.A. Plevna K-12 Schools	3	$8K	$23K	$6K	$5K	$4K	$2K	**$45K**	$9K
Winifred School District 115 A.K.A. Winifred K-12 Schools	3	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	**$17K**	$3K
Sun River Valley Sch Dist 55 F A.K.A. Sun River Valley Public Schools	4	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	**$13K**	$3K
Pryor School District 2 & 3	3	$2K	$2K	$2K	$5K	$24K	$7K	**$35K**	$7K
Choteau School District 1 A.K.A. Choteau Public Schools	3	$5K	$5K	$4K	$6K	$6K	$6K	**$26K**	$5K
Manhattan Christian School	1	$25K	$5K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$5K	**$43K**	$9K

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Montana — Part I: Billed Entities by Estimated E-Rate Support

Billed Entity	Sites	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	5-yr Total	Average
Plentywood School District 20 A.K.A. Plentywood K-12 Schools	4	$2K	$2K	$29K	$1K	$1K	$3K	**$35K**	$7K
Frazer School District 2-2 B A.K.A. Frazer Public Schools	3	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$6K	$8K	**$13K**	$3K
Grass Range Sch District 27 A.K.A. Grass Range Public Schools	3	$4K	$3K	$3K	$10K	$6K	$4K	**$26K**	$5K
Ryegate Public School District A.K.A. Ryegate K-12 Schools	4	$6K	$2K	$5K	$9K	$4K	$8K	**$26K**	$5K
North Valley Public Library	1	$2K	$2K	$2K	$9K	$7K	$6K	**$23K**	$5K
Clancy School District 1 A.K.A. Clancy Elementary	2	$9K	$9K	$9K	$6K	$6K	$6K	**$38K**	$8K
Foothills Community Christian School	1	$5K	$5K	$19K	$4K	$4K	$4K	**$36K**	$7K
Dodson School District 2-A C A.K.A. Dodson K-12	3	$4K	$4K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	**$20K**	$4K
Reed Point School District 9-9 A.K.A. Reed Point Public Schools	3	$2K	$3K	$3K	$15K	$3K	$4K	**$26K**	$5K
Valier School District 18 A.K.A. Valier Public Schools	4	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	**$20K**	$4K
East Glacier Park Sch Dist 50 A.K.A. East Glacier Park Elementary	1	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$5K	**$20K**	$4K
Sheridan School District 5 A.K.A. Sheridan Public Schools	3	$4K	$4K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$770	**$39K**	$8K
Roy School District 74	3	$2K	$863	$2K	$1K	$1K	$5K	**$8K**	$2K
Kila School District 20 A.K.A. Kila Elementary	2	—	—	—	$6K	$7K	$7K	**$13K**	$3K
Jordan Public Schools	3	$6K	$7K	$6K	$8K	$7K	$5K	**$34K**	$7K
Geyser School District 58 A.K.A. Geyser Public Schools	3	$12K	$666	$3K	$770	$770	$770	**$17K**	$3K
Ulm School District 85	3	$5K	$5K	$6K	$4K	$4K	$4K	**$26K**	$5K
Bainville School District 64 A.K.A. Bainville K-12 Schools	3	$1K	$30K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$5K	**$35K**	$7K
Salmon Prairie School	1	$8K	$8K	$6K	$8K	$5K	$4K	**$35K**	$7K
Terry School District 5 A.K.A. Terry K-12 Schools	3	$6K	$672	$4K	$6K	$3K	$6K	**$20K**	$4K
Marion School District 54	2	$6K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$10K	$9K	**$35K**	$7K
Lambert School District 86 & 4 A.K.A. Lambert Public Schools	3	$576	$672	$9K	$12K	$4K	$12K	**$26K**	$5K
Bigfork School District 38 A.K.A. Bigfork Public Schools	3	—	—	—	—	—	$21K	**—**	—

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Billed Entity	Sites	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	5-yr Total	Average
Ennis School District 52 A.K.A Ennis K-12 Schools	4	$3K	$3K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$6K	**$23K**	$5K
Avon Elementary District 29	1	$11K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	**$31K**	$6K
Valley View School District 35	1	$8K	$5K	$5K	–	$5K	$5K	**$23K**	$5K
Nd School Net	1	$1K	$779	$12K	$5K	$5K	$5K	**$24K**	$5K
Belfry School District 3 A.K.A. Belfry K-12 Schools	3	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$5K	$4K	**$10K**	$2K
Westby School District 3 A.K.A. Westby K-12 Schools	3	$7K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$4K	$5K	**$15K**	$3K
Blue Creek School District #3 A.K.A. Blue Creek Elementary	1	$3K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$5K	$5K	**$19K**	$4K
Hobson School District 25 A.K.A. Hobson K-12 Schools	3	$2K	$5K	$1K	$7K	$3K	$3K	**$18K**	$4K
Broadus School District 79 J A.K.A. Broadus Public Schools	3	$960	$2K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	**$11K**	$2K
Fair-Mont-Egan School Dist 3 A.K.A. Fair-Mont-Egan Elementary	2	$9K	$3K	$2K	$6K	$6K	$6K	**$26K**	$5K
Scobey School District 1 A.K.A. Scobey K-12 Schools	4	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$6K	**$9K**	$2K
Big Sky School District 72 A.K.A. Big Sky K-12 Schools	3	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	**$18K**	$4K
Moore School District 44 A.K.A. Moore Public Schools	3	$8K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	**$15K**	$3K
Winnett School District 1	3	$932	$874	$2K	$2K	$2K	$6K	**$7K**	$1K
Melstone School Dist 64 J-64 H A.K.A. Melstone Public Schools	3	$863	$768	$3K	$6K	$6K	$6K	**$17K**	$3K
Saco School District 12 A & B A.K.A. Saco Public Schools	3	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	**$10K**	$2K
Absarokee School Dist 52-52 C A.K.A. Absarokee Public Schools	3	$6K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$7K	**$15K**	$3K
Broadview School District 21 J A.K.A. Broadview Public Schools	3	$3K	$3K	$2K	$5K	$3K	$6K	**$17K**	$3K
Lincoln County School District 38 A.K.A. Lincoln K-12 Schools	3	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	**$12K**	$2K
Trout Creek School District 6	2	$4K	$3K	$3K	–	$3K	$4K	**$14K**	$3K
Medicine Lake Sch District 7 A.K.A. Medicine Lake K-12 Schools	3	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$4K	**$6K**	$1K
Montana St Sch For Deaf & Blind	2	$19K	$6K	–	–	–	–	**$25K**	$5K
Judith Gap School Dist 21-J	3	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	**$10K**	$2K

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Billed Entity	Sites	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	5-yr Total	Average
Wyola School District 29 A.K.A. Wyola Elementary	2	$2K	$2K	$2K	$6K	$6K	$7K	**$18K**	$4K
Ashland School District 32 J	2	$972	$2K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	**$11K**	$2K
Smith Valley School Dist 89 A.K.A. Smith Valley Elementary	2	$3K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	**$16K**	$3K
La Motte Elem School Dist 43	1	$6K	$6K	$6K	$8K	$7K	$7K	**$31K**	$6K
De La Salle Blackfeet Middle School	1	$3K	$4K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	**$11K**	$2K
Custer K-12 Schools	3	$672	$672	$8K	$4K	$4K	$3K	**$17K**	$3K
Stillwater Christian School	1	—	—	—	$9K	$5K	$5K	**$14K**	$3K
Augusta School District 45 A.K.A. Augusta Public Schools	3	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$4K	**$13K**	$3K
Hinsdale School Dist 7 A & 7 C A.K.A. Hinsdale Public Schools	3	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$3K	**$7K**	$1K
Whitewater School Dist 20 D A.K.A. Whitewater K-12 Schools	3	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	**$11K**	$2K
Nashua Schools K-12	3	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$3K	**$8K**	$2K
Upper West Shore Sch Dist 33	1	—	$2K	$4K	$7K	$5K	$5K	**$19K**	$4K
Butte Silver Bow Pub Library	1	—	—	$9K	—	—	$2K	**$9K**	$2K
Froid Schools Dists 65 & 65e A.K.A. Froid Public Schools	3	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$3K	**$7K**	$1K
Savage School District 2&7 A.K.A. Savage Public Schools	3	$576	$1K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	**$14K**	$3K
Amsterdam Elementary Dist 75	1	$8K	—	—	$3K	$2K	$840	**$13K**	$3K
Bridger School District 2 A.K.A. Bridger K-12 Schools	3	$656	$630	$540	$5K	$3K	$3K	**$10K**	$2K
North Gildford School Dist 89	1	$2K	$4K	$2K	$4K	$2K	$5K	**$15K**	$3K
Turner School District 43 A.K.A. Turner Public Schools	3	$8K	$1K	$785	$2K	$2K	$2K	**$13K**	$3K
Missoula Catholic Schools	2	$5K	$5K	$6K	$7K	$2K	—	**$25K**	$5K
Opheim School District 9 D A.K.A. Opheim K-12 Schools	3	$1K	$5K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$3K	**$11K**	$2K
Rosebud School District 12	3	$960	$787	$787	$768	$1K	$1K	**$5K**	$900
Lima School District 12	3	$936	$936	$883	$883	$883	$3K	**$5K**	$904
Zurich Elementary School A.K.A. Zurich School	1	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	**$11K**	$2K
Richey Public School District	3	$576	$576	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	**$9K**	$2K
Harrison School District 23 A.K.A. Harrison K-12 Schools	3	$6K	$777	$770	$856	$856	$856	**$9K**	$2K
Preston Town/County Library	1	$1K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$2K	**$10K**	$2K
Garrison School District 20	1	—	$2K	$2K	$3K	—	$3K	**$8K**	$2K

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Billed Entity	Sites	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	5-yr Total	Average
Mineral County Public Library System	2	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	**$7K**	$1K
Lincoln County Free Library	3	$3K	$4K	$4K	—	—	—	**$11K**	$2K
West Glacier School District A.K.A. West Glacier Elementary	1	$5K	—	—	—	—	$420	**$5K**	$936
Sidney-Richland County Library	1	—	—	$2K	$900	$432	$1K	**$3K**	$626
Lustre Elementary School A.K.A. Lustre School	1	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$672	$2K	**$6K**	$1K
Ovando School District 11	1	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	**$7K**	$1K
Helmville School District 15 A.K.A. Helmville Elementary	1	$648	$864	$864	$864	$816	$816	**$4K**	$811
Alder-Upper Ruby School Dist 2 A.K.A. Alder-Upper Ruby Elem	1	$648	$648	$492	$787	$787	$595	**$3K**	$672
Cottonwood School District 57	1	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$713	—	**$5K**	$1K
Lustre Christian High School	1	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$600	$720	**$5K**	$991
Trego School District 53	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	**—**	—
Petroleum County Public Library	1	—	—	$462	$528	$633	$633	**$2K**	$325
St Mary'S Catholic School	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	**—**	—
Philipsburg Public Library	1	$756	$756	$691	$2K	$2K	—	**$6K**	$1K
Galata Elementary School	1	$597	$597	$597	$597	$597	$987	**$3K**	$597
St. Paul Mission Grade School	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	**—**	—
Grant School District 7	1	$972	$972	$972	—	—	—	**$3K**	$583
Harlowton Public Library	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	**—**	—
North Harlem School	1	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	**—**	—
Hysham School District 7 & 1 A.K.A. Hysham K-12 Schools	3	$903	$903	$774	$1K	$1K	$1K	**$5K**	$1K
Meagher Co-City Library	1	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	**—**	—
Davey School District 12	1	$713	$569	$569	$569	$569	$474	**$3K**	$598
Wise River School District 11	1	$2K	$2K	$2K	—	—	—	**$5K**	$912
Madison Valley Public Library	1	—	—	$720	$734	$734	$734	**$2K**	$438
Ramsay School District 3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	**—**	—
Twin Bridges Public Library	1	—	$609	$352	$728	$630	$630	**$2K**	$464
Moore Public Library	1	—	$832	—	$664	—	$664	**$1K**	$299
Laurel Public Library	1	$396	$396	$330	—	$684	$1K	**$2K**	$361
Greenfield Elem School Dist 75	2	$3K	—	—	—	—	—	**$3K**	$602
Elliston School District 27	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	**—**	—
Miles City Public Library	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	**—**	—
Kinsey School District 63 A.K.A. Kinsey Elementary School	1	—	—	—	—	$728	$720	**$728**	$146
Phillips County Library	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	**—**	—
Creston School District 9	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	**—**	—

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Billed Entity	Sites	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	5-yr Total	Average
Bridger Public Library	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bynum School District 12	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring Creek Sd 1 & 17	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lewis & Clark Public Library	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sussex Elementary School	1	$624	$1K	–	–	–	–	**$2K**	$394
Rau Elementary School	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Choteau -Teton Library	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mission Valley Christian Academy	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Thompson Falls Public Library	1	$672	–	–	–	–	–	**$672**	$134
Sacred Heart Elementary School	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Henry Malley Memorial Library	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pine Creek School District 19	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chouteau County Library	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Valier Public Library	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Judith Basin Co Free Library	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Flathead County Library	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fallon County Library	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Daniels County Library	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
St Matthew'S School	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sheridan Public Library	1	–	–	–	–	–	$415	–	–
Pioneer School District 41	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Joliet Public Library	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carnegie Public Library	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
St Jude Thaddeus School	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Belgrade Community Library	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lewistown Public Library	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Absarokee School Dist 52-52 C A.K.A. Absarokee Public Schools							
Absarokee 6-8 School	Absarokee	School	60	19	1,000	1,000	$2K
Absarokee Elementary School	Absarokee	School	74	29	1,000	1,000	$2K
Absarokee High School	Absarokee	School	78	25	1,000	1,000	$2K
Alberton School District 2 A.K.A. Alberton K-12 Schools							
Alberton 7-8 School A.K.A. Middle School	Alberton	School	42	23	500	500	$4K
Alberton High School	Alberton	School	19	14	500	500	$4K
Alberton School	Alberton	School	88	65	500	500	$4K
Alder-Upper Ruby School Dist 2 A.K.A. Alder-Upper Ruby Elem							
Alder Elementary School	Alder	School	13	6	100	100	$648
Amsterdam Elementary Dist 75							
Amsterdam Elementary School	Manhattan	School	148	11	500	500	$8K
Anaconda School District 10							
W K Dwyer Primary School	Anaconda	School	295	174	1,000	1,000	—
Anaconda School District 10 A.K.A. Anaconda Public Schools							
Administration Office	Anaconda	NIF	—	—	2,000	2,000	$5K
Anaconda High School	Anaconda	School	327	181	2,000	2,000	$5K
Anaconda Jr High School	Anaconda	School	124	90	2,000	2,000	$5K
Fred Moodry Intermediate School	Anaconda	School	287	216	2,000	2,000	$5K
Lincoln Elementary School	Anaconda	School	263	189	2,000	2,000	$5K
Anderson Elementary Dist 41							
Anderson 7-8 School	Bozeman	School	50	7	300	300	$3K
Anderson School	Bozeman	School	170	16	300	300	$3K
Arlee School District Jt 8 A.K.A. Arlee Public Schools							
Arlee 7-8 School	Arlee	School	56	54	1,000	1,000	$17K
Arlee Elementary School	Arlee	School	203	188	1,000	1,000	$17K
Arlee High School	Arlee	School	108	94	1,000	1,000	$17K
District Office	Arlee	NIF	—	—	1,000	1,000	$3K
Gym	Arlee	School	0	0	1,000	1,000	$17K
Shop Building	Arlee	School	0	0	1,000	1,000	$17K
Arrowhead Elem School Dist 75							
Arrowhead Business Office, Nif	Belgrade	School	0	0	—	—	—
Arrowhead Elem School Dist 75 A.K.A. Arrowhead Schools							

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Arrowhead 7-8 School A.K.A. Arrowhead Middle School	Pray	School	8	6	500	500	$2K
Arrowhead Business Office	Belgrade	NIF	–	–	500	500	$2K
Arrowhead School	Pray	School	60	33	500	500	$2K
Ashland School District 32 J							
Ashland 7-8 School	Ashland	School	14	14	1,000	1,000	$486
Ashland Elementary School	Ashland	School	76	76	1,000	1,000	$486
Augusta School District 45 A.K.A. Augusta Public Schools							
Augusta 7-8 School	Augusta	School	16	6	250	250	$728
Augusta Elementary School	Augusta	School	93	59	250	250	$728
Augusta High School	Augusta	School	33	14	250	250	$728
Avon Elementary District 29							
Avon School	Avon	School	26	14	50	50	$11K
Bainville School District 64 A.K.A. Bainville K-12 Schools							
Bainville 7-8 School	Bainville	School	30	4	1,000	1,000	$400
Bainville Elementary School	Bainville	School	92	12	1,000	1,000	$400
Bainville High School	Bainville	School	49	10	1,000	1,000	$400
Baker School District 12 A.K.A. Baker K-12 Schools							
Baker 7-8 School	Baker	School	78	23	1,000	1,000	$5K
Baker High School	Baker	School	127	25	100	100	$3K
Lincoln School	Baker	School	99	31	1,000	1,000	$5K
Longfellow School	Baker	School	146	48	1,000	1,000	$5K
Beaverhead Co High Sch Dist							
Beaverhead Co High School	Dillon	School	342	118	1,000	1,000	$8K
Belfry School District 3 A.K.A. Belfry K-12 Schools							
Belfry 7-8 School	Belfry	School	7	5	1,000	1,000	$480
Belfry Elementary School	Belfry	School	30	18	1,000	1,000	$480
Belfry High School	Belfry	School	18	9	1,000	1,000	$480
Belgrade Community Library							
Belgrade Community Library	Belgrade	Library	–	–	–	–	–
Belgrade School District 44							
Transportation Building	Belgrade	NIF	–	–	100	100	–
Belgrade School District 44 A.K.A. Belgrade Public Schools							
Belgrade District Office	Belgrade	NIF	–	–	10,000	10,000	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Belgrade High School	Belgrade	School	988	221	10,000	10,000	$83K
Belgrade Middle School	Belgrade	School	1,005	300	5,000	5,000	$52K
Heck Quaw Elementary School	Belgrade	School	0	0	5,000	5,000	$51K
Ridgeview Elementary School	Belgrade	School	456	127	5,000	5,000	$59K
Saddle Peak Elementary	Belgrade	School	418	154	5,000	5,000	$52K
Story Creek Elementary School	Belgrade	School	439	105	5,000	5,000	$59K
Belt School District 29 D A.K.A. Belt Public Schools							
Belt 7-8 School	Belt	School	55	10	500	500	$770
Belt Elementary School	Belt	School	162	42	500	500	$1K
Belt High School	Belt	School	97	18	500	500	$770
Big Sandy School District 2-11 A.K.A. Big Sandy Public Schools							
Big Sandy 7-8 School	Big Sandy	School	35	18	10,000	10,000	$5K
Big Sandy High School	Big Sandy	School	58	23	10,000	10,000	$20K
F E Miley Elementary School	Big Sandy	School	89	47	10,000	10,000	$5K
Meadow Lane Colony School	Loma	School	28	0	50	10	—
Big Sky School District 72 A.K.A. Big Sky K-12 Schools							
Lone Peak High School	Gallatin Gateway	School	119	0	500	500	$975
Ophir 7-8 School	Gallatin Gateway	School	98	7	500	500	$975
Ophir Elementary School	Gallatin Gtwy	School	163	9	250	250	$555
Big Timber School District 1 A.K.A. Big Timber Elementary							
Big Timber 7-8 School	Big Timber	School	67	18	1,000	1,000	$7K
Big Timber Elementary School	Big Timber	School	213	61	1,000	1,000	$7K
Bigfork School District 38 A.K.A. Bigfork Public Schools							
Bigfork Elementary School	Bigfork	School	466	127	156	156	—
Bigfork High School	Bigfork	School	340	89	—	—	—
Bigfork School 7-8	Bigfork	School	131	41	—	—	—
Billings Catholic Schools							
Administrative Offices	Billings	NIF	—	—	2,000	2,000	$7K
Billings Catholic Schools	Billings	School	973	111	200	200	—
Billings Central Cath High Sch	Billings	School	320	36	200	200	—
Billings Central Catholic High School	Billings	School	367	41	2,000	2,000	$8K
Saint Francis Intermediate School	Billings	School	126	14	2,000	2,000	$336
Saint Francis Primary K-2	Billings	School	183	12	2,000	2,000	$7K
Saint Francis Upper	Billings	School	269	11	2,000	2,000	—
St Francis Intermediate School	Billings	School	174	24	200	200	—
St Francis Primary	Billings	School	284	28	200	200	—
St Francis Upper School	Billings	School	195	23	200	200	—

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School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Billings School District 2							
Alkali Creek Elementary School	Billings	School	296	84	1,000	1,000	$11K
Arrowhead Elementary School	Billings	School	436	72	1,000	1,000	$11K
Beartooth Elementary School	Billings	School	345	173	1,000	1,000	$11K
Ben Steele Middle School	Billings	School	745	158	2,000	2,000	$10K
Bench Elementary School	Billings	School	328	328	1,000	1,000	$11K
Big Sky Elementary School	Billings	School	365	198	1,000	1,000	$11K
Billings Early College High School	Billings	School	107	20	1,000	1,000	–
Billings Multilingual Academy	Billings	School	41	26	5,000	5,000	–
Billings Opportunity School	Billings	School	109	70	1,000	1,000	–
Billings Public Schools Career Center	Billings	NIF	–	–	2,000	2,000	$10K
Billings Public Schools Facilities	Billings	NIF	–	–	2,000	2,000	$10K
Billings Public Schools Lincoln Center	Billings	NIF	–	–	5,000	5,000	$12K
Billings Public Schools Warehouse	Billings	NIF	–	–	2,000	2,000	$10K
Billings Senior High School	Billings	School	1,549	666	2,000	2,000	$10K
Billings West High School	Billings	School	2,122	568	2,000	2,000	$10K
Bitterroot Elementary School	Billings	School	249	109	1,000	1,000	$11K
Boulder Elementary School	Billings	School	491	105	1,000	1,000	$11K
Broadwater Elementary School	Billings	School	374	374	1,000	1,000	$11K
Burlington Elementary School	Billings	School	262	130	1,000	1,000	$11K
Castle Rock 7-8 School	Billings	School	668	221	2,000	2,000	$10K
Central Heights Elem School	Billings	School	291	166	1,000	1,000	$11K
Eagle Cliffs Elementary School	Billings	School	438	93	1,000	1,000	$11K
Granite Tower	Billings	NIF	–	–	5,000	5,000	$26K
Highland Elementary School	Billings	School	252	116	1,000	1,000	$11K
Lewis & Clark 7-8 School	Billings	School	714	379	2,000	2,000	$10K
Mckinley Elementary School	Billings	School	319	319	1,000	1,000	$11K
Meadowlark Elementary School	Billings	School	520	151	1,000	1,000	$11K
Medicine Crow Middle School	Billings	School	565	313	2,000	2,000	$10K
Miles Avenue Elementary School	Billings	School	351	216	1,000	1,000	$11K
Newman Elementary School	Billings	School	251	251	1,000	1,000	$11K
Orchard Elementary School	Billings	School	306	306	1,000	1,000	$11K
Poly Drive Elementary School	Billings	School	287	85	1,000	1,000	$11K
Ponderosa Elementary School	Billings	School	249	249	1,000	1,000	$11K
Riverside Middle School	Billings	School	465	465	2,000	2,000	$10K
Rose Park Elementary School	Billings	School	255	107	1,000	1,000	$11K
Sandstone Elementary School	Billings	School	373	176	1,000	1,000	$11K
Skyview High School	Billings	School	1,546	537	2,000	2,000	$10K
Washington Elementary School	Billings	School	0	0	1,000	1,000	$11K
Will James Middle School	Billings	School	634	247	2,000	2,000	$10K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Blue Creek School District #3 A.K.A. Blue Creek Elementary							
Blue Creek Elementary School	Billings	School	117	31	1,000	1,000	$3K
Bonner School District 14 A.K.A. Bonner Elementary							
Bonner 6-8 School	Bonner	School	107	41	1,000	1,000	$20K
Bonner School	Bonner	School	236	84	1,000	1,000	$20K
Boulder School District 1 & 7 A.K.A. Boulder Elementary							
Boulder 7-8 School	Boulder	School	48	18	300	300	$5K
Boulder Elementary School	Boulder	School	175	72	300	300	$5K
Box Elder School District 13-G A.K.A. Box Elder Public Schools							
Box Elder 7-8 School	Box Elder	School	65	65	1,000	1,000	$15K
Box Elder Elementary School	Box Elder	School	233	233	1,000	1,000	$15K
Box Elder High School	Box Elder	School	92	91	1,000	1,000	$15K
Bozeman School District 7							
Bozeman High School	Bozeman	School	1,265	202	3,000	3,000	$36K
Chief Joseph Middle School	Bozeman	School	755	145	3,000	3,000	$36K
Emily Dickinson Elem School	Bozeman	School	534	143	3,000	3,000	$36K
Gallatin High School	Bozeman	School	1,455	296	3,000	3,000	$36K
Hawthorne Elementary School	Bozeman	School	352	33	3,000	3,000	$36K
Hyalite Elementary	Bozeman	School	524	215	3,000	3,000	$36K
Irving Elementary School	Bozeman	School	176	96	3,000	3,000	$36K
Longfellow Elementary School	Bozeman	School	289	62	3,000	3,000	$36K
Meadowlark Elementary	Bozeman	School	495	111	3,000	3,000	$36K
Morning Star Elementary School	Bozeman	School	475	57	3,000	3,000	$36K
Sacajawea Middle School	Bozeman	School	816	230	3,000	3,000	$36K
Whittier Elementary School	Bozeman	School	264	140	3,000	3,000	$36K
Bozeman School District 7 A.K.A. Bozeman Public Schools							
Willson School (Administration Building)	Bozeman	NIF	–	–	5,000	5,000	$9K
Bridger Public Library							
Bridger Public Library	Bridger	Library	–	–	622	622	–
Bridger School District 2 A.K.A. Bridger K-12 Schools							
Bridger 7-8 School	Bridger	School	35	16	2,000	2,000	$219
Bridger Elementary School	Bridger	School	120	47	2,000	2,000	$219
Bridger High School	Bridger	School	51	14	2,000	2,000	$219
Broadus School District 79 J A.K.A. Broadus Public Schools							

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Broadus 7-8 School	Broadus	School	36	12	1,000	1,000	$320
Broadus Elementary School	Broadus	School	120	47	1,000	1,000	$320
Powder River Co High School	Broadus	School	65	23	1,000	1,000	$320
Broadview School District 21 J A.K.A. Broadview Public Schools							
Broadview 7-8 School	Broadview	School	26	8	200	200	$1K
Broadview Elementary School	Broadview	School	91	37	200	200	$1K
Broadview High School	Broadview	School	41	8	200	200	$1K
Mountainview Colony	Broadview	School	16	16	12	3	–
Brockton School District 55-55 F A.K.A. Brockton Public Schools							
Barbara Gilligan 7-8 School	Brockton	School	22	22	1,000	1,000	$540
Barbara Gilligan Elem School	Brockton	School	64	64	1,000	1,000	$540
Brockton High School	Brockton	School	46	46	1,000	1,000	$540
The Admin Building	Brockton	NIF	–	–	1,000	1,000	$540
Browning School District 9							
Vina Chattin Elementary School	Browning	School	167	167	500	500	–
Browning School District 9 A.K.A. Browning Public Schools							
Admin Building	Browning	NIF	–	–	1,000	1,000	$22K
Babb Elementary School	Babb	School	26	26	1,000	1,000	$22K
Big Sky School	Browning	School	28	0	100	100	$2K
Browning Elementary School	Browning	School	290	290	1,000	1,000	$46K
Browning High School	Browning	School	702	702	1,000	1,000	$22K
Browning Middle School	Browning	School	397	397	1,000	1,000	$22K
Food Services	Browning	NIF	–	–	100	100	–
Glendale Colony Elementary Sch	Cut Bank	School	18	0	100	100	$2K
Napi Elementary School	Browning	School	274	274	500	500	–
Stamiksiitsiikin Bullshoe Elementary School	Browning	School	320	320	500	500	–
Butte Central Catholic School							
Butte Central Elem School	Butte	School	232	54	5,000	5,000	$12K
Butte Central High School	Butte	School	127	24	5,000	5,000	$12K
Butte School District							
Butte Senior High School	Butte	School	1,153	354	20,000	20,000	$31K
East Middle School	Butte	School	623	273	20,000	20,000	$31K
Emerson Elementary School	Butte	School	394	249	20,000	20,000	$31K
Hillcrest Elementary School	Butte	School	390	86	20,000	20,000	$31K
Kennedy Elementary School	Butte	School	305	305	20,000	20,000	$31K
Margaret Leary Elem School	Butte	School	329	171	20,000	20,000	$31K

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School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
West Elementary School	Butte	School	500	500	20,000	20,000	$31K
Whittier Elementary School	Butte	School	443	193	20,000	20,000	$31K
Butte Silver Bow Pub Library							
Butte Silver Bow Pub Library	Butte	Library	–	–	1,000	1,000	–
Bynum School District 12							
Bynum Elementary School	Bynum	School	13	8	100	20	–
Canyon Creek School District 4 A.K.A. Canyon Creek Elementary							
Canyon Creek 7-8 School	Billings	School	58	14	2,000	2,000	$6K
Canyon Creek Elementary School	Billings	School	139	52	2,000	2,000	$6K
Carnegie Public Library							
Carnegie Public Library	Big Timber	Library	–	–	–	–	–
Cascade School District 3 N B A.K.A. Cascade Public Schools							
Cascade 6-8 School	Cascade	School	101	29	1,000	1,000	$4K
Cascade Elementary School	Cascade	School	158	48	1,000	1,000	$4K
Cascade High School	Cascade	School	110	23	1,000	1,000	$4K
Cayuse Prairie School Dist 10a.K.A. Cayuse Prairie Elementary							
Cayuse Prairie 7-8 School	Kalispell	School	77	16	1,000	1,000	$3K
Cayuse Prairie Elem School	Kalispell	School	248	72	1,000	1,000	$3K
Centerville School District 5&C A.K.A. Centerville Public Schools							
Big Stone Colony	Sand Coulee	School	18	18	100	100	$677
Centerville 6-8 School	Sand Coulee	School	63	31	500	500	$989
Centerville Elementary School	Sand Coulee	School	127	53	500	500	$989
Centerville High School	Sand Coulee	School	73	29	500	500	$989
Grasslands Colony School	Great Falls	School	20	20	100	100	$677
Hilltop Colony School	Sand Coulee	School	11	11	100	100	$648
Charlo School District 7 J A.K.A. Charlo Public Schools							
Charlo 6-8 School	Charlo	School	39	23	500	500	$4K
Charlo Elementary School	Charlo	School	76	56	500	500	$4K
Charlo High School	Charlo	School	68	49	500	500	$4K
Chester-Joplin-Inverness Public Schools							
Chester 7-8 School Aka Chester Junior High	Chester	School	32	11	500	500	$3K
Chester Elementary School	Chester	School	127	52	500	500	$3K
Chester High School	Chester	School	62	24	500	500	$3K
Cool Springs Colony School	Rudyard	School	7	7	50	10	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Hi-Line Colony School	Chester	School	24	24	50	50	–
Sage Creek Colony Elem School	Chester	School	7	7	50	10	$832
Chinook School District 10 A.K.A. Chinook Public Schools							
Chinook 6-8 School	Chinook	School	79	40	500	500	$15K
Chinook High School	Chinook	School	118	37	500	500	$15K
Hartland Elementary School	Chinook	School	8	8	10,000	10,000	$10K
Meadowlark Elementary School	Chinook	School	124	62	200	200	$14K
Choteau -Teton Library							
Choteau -Teton Library	Choteau	Library	–	–	30	10	–
Choteau School District 1 A.K.A. Choteau Public Schools							
Choteau 7-8 School	Choteau	School	61	41	1,000	1,000	$2K
Choteau Elementary School	Choteau	School	213	150	1,000	1,000	$2K
Choteau High School	Choteau	School	105	55	1,000	1,000	$2K
Chouteau County Library							
Big Sandy Branch Library	Big Sandy	Library	–	–	–	–	–
Chouteau County Library Main Branch	Fort Benton	Library	–	–	–	–	–
Geraldine Branch Library	Geraldine	Library	–	–	–	–	–
Circle Public Schools Aka Circle School District 1							
Bo Peep Elementary School	Circle	School	52	19	1,000	1,000	$1K
Circle High School	Circle	School	70	30	1,000	1,000	$2K
Redwater 7-8 School	Circle	School	26	12	1,000	1,000	$1K
Redwater Elementary School	Circle	School	54	23	1,000	1,000	$1K
Clancy School District 1 A.K.A. Clancy Elementary							
Clancy 7-8 School A.K.A. Clancy Middle School	Clancy	School	124	34	2,000	2,000	$4K
Clancy Elementary School	Clancy	School	261	66	2,000	2,000	$4K
Clinton School District 32							
Clinton 7-8 School	Clinton	School	51	19	500	500	$4K
Clinton Elementary School K-6	Clinton	School	172	84	500	500	$4K
Colstrip Public School Dist 19 A.K.A. Colstrip Public Schools							
Colstrip High School	Colstrip	School	145	37	1,000	1,000	$12K
Frank Brattin Middle School	Colstrip	School	103	21	1,000	1,000	$25K
Pine Butte Primary School	Colstrip	School	223	102	–	–	$12K
Columbia Falls Sch District 6							
Columbia Falls High School	Columbia Falls	School	688	560	5,000	5,000	$24K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Columbia Falls Junior High	Columbia Falls	School	533	533	5,000	5,000	$24K
Glacier Gateway Elem School	Columbia Falls	School	502	502	5,000	5,000	$24K
Ruder Elementary School	Columbia Falls	School	451	451	5,000	5,000	$24K
Columbus School District 6 A.K.A. Columbus Public Schools							
Columbus Elementary School	Columbus	School	254	71	1,000	1,000	$6K
Columbus High School	Columbus	School	242	39	1,000	1,000	$6K
Columbus Middle School	Columbus	School	167	36	1,000	1,000	$6K
Conrad School District 10 A.K.A. Conrad Public Schools							
Conrad High School	Conrad	School	150	43	1,000	1,000	$1K
District Office	Conrad	NIF	—	—	1,000	1,000	$714
Meadowlark K-2 School	Conrad	School	140	59	1,000	1,000	$714
Prairie View District Administration Office	Conrad	NIF	—	—	1,000	1,000	$1K
Utterback 4-6 School	Conrad	School	122	54	1,000	1,000	$1K
Utterback Middle School Aka 7-8th	Conrad	School	82	28	1,000	1,000	$1K
Corvallis School District 1 A.K.A. Corvallis K-12 Schools							
Corvallis 7-8 School	Corvallis	School	241	89	2,000	2,000	$2K
Corvallis Central Office	Corvallis	NIF	—	—	2,000	2,000	$2K
Corvallis High School	Corvallis	School	452	114	9,953	9,953	$7K
Edna Thomas Middle School	Corvallis	School	274	95	2,000	2,000	$2K
Quentin Brown Primary School	Corvallis	School	621	223	9,953	9,953	$7K
Cottonwood School District 57							
Cottonwood Elementary School	Havre	School	26	8	50	50	$1K
Cottonwood School - West	Havre	School	21	1	3	1	—
Creston School District 9							
Creston Elementary School	Kalispell	School	87	14	—	—	—
Culbertson School Dist 17 C A.K.A. Culbertson Public Schools							
Culbertson 7-8 School A.K.A. Jr. High School	Culbertson	School	69	21	1,000	1,000	$4K
Culbertson Elementary School Aka Culbertson School	Culbertson	School	126	50	1,000	1,000	$4K
Culbertson High School	Culbertson	School	82	29	1,000	1,000	$4K
Custer K-12 Schools							
Custer 7-8 School	Custer	School	15	10	100	100	$224
Custer High School	Custer	School	24	11	100	100	$224
Custer School	Custer	School	54	20	100	100	$224

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Cut Bank School District 15 A.K.A. Cut Bank Public Schools							
Anna Jeffries Elementary School	Cut Bank	School	89	57	600	600	$8K
Cut Bank High School	Cut Bank	School	185	96	1,000	1,000	$18K
Cut Bank Middle School	Cut Bank	School	158	87	1,000	1,000	$18K
Glacier Elementary Sch	Cut Bank	School	12	12	100	100	$10K
H C Davis Elementary School	Cut Bank	School	204	120	600	600	$8K
Hidden Lake Elementary	Cut Bank	School	30	30	100	100	$10K
Horizon Elementary School	Cut Bank	School	17	17	100	100	$10K
Zenith Colony School	Cut Bank	School	12	12	100	100	$10K
Daniels County Library							
Daniels County Library	Scobey	Library	–	–	6	1	–
Darby Community Public Library							
Darby Community Public Library	Darby	Library	–	–	500	500	$9K
Darby School District 9 A.K.A. Darby K-12 Schools							
Darby 7-8 School	Darby	School	55	53	1,000	1,000	$7K
Darby Elementary School	Darby	School	162	154	1,000	1,000	$7K
Darby High School	Darby	School	111	88	1,000	1,000	$7K
Davey School District 12							
Davey Elementary School	Havre	School	12	3	50	50	$713
De La Salle Blackfeet Middle School							
De La Salle Blackfeet Middle School	Browning	School	53	53	100	100	$3K
Deer Lodge School District #1							
E F Duvall Jr High School	Deer Lodge	School	93	44	1,000	1,000	$12K
O D Speer Elementary School	Deer Lodge	School	300	154	1,000	1,000	$12K
Powell County High School	Deer Lodge	School	173	59	1,000	1,000	$15K
Deer Park School District 2 A.K.A. Deer Park Elementary							
Deer Park 6-8 School	Columbia Falls	School	52	12	2,000	2,000	$6K
Deer Park School	Columbia Falls	School	119	26	2,000	2,000	$6K
Denton School District 84 A.K.A. Denton Public Schools							
Denton 6-8 School	Denton	School	12	7	200	200	$1K
Denton Elementary School	Denton	School	33	18	200	200	$1K
Denton High School	Denton	School	18	11	200	200	$1K
Desmet School District 20 A.K.A. Desmet Elementary							
Desmet 6-8 School	Missoula	School	31	19	250	250	$2K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Desmet Elementary School A.K.A. Desmet School	Missoula	School	91	73	250	250	$2K
Dillon School District 10 A.K.A. Dillon Elementary							
Administration Office	Dillon	NIF	—	—	2,000	2,000	$5K
Dillon Middle School	Dillon	School	273	93	2,000	2,000	$5K
Parkview School	Dillon	School	481	189	2,000	2,000	$5K
Dixon School District 9 A.K.A. Dixon Elementary							
Dixon 7-8 School	Dixon	School	7	7	1,000	1,000	$8K
Dixon Elementary School	Dixon	School	39	39	1,000	1,000	$8K
Dodson School District 2-A C A.K.A. Dodson K-12							
Dodson 7-8 School	Dodson	School	17	17	200	200	$1K
Dodson Elementary School	Dodson	School	34	34	200	200	$1K
Dodson High School	Dodson	School	24	24	200	200	$1K
Drummond Sch District 11 & 2 A.K.A. Drummond Public Schools							
Drummond 7-8 School	Drummond	School	25	12	300	300	$3K
Drummond Elementary School	Drummond	School	75	26	300	300	$3K
Drummond High School	Drummond	School	75	26	300	300	$3K
Duttonbrady School District 28-C A.K.A. Duttonbrady K-12 Schools							
Dutton/Brady Elementary	Dutton	School	59	32	500	500	$2K
Dutton/Brady High School	Dutton	School	26	13	500	500	$2K
Duttonbrady Middle School	Dutton	School	15	8	500	500	$2K
Midway Colony School	Conrad	School	16	16	40	40	$3K
Pondera Colony School	Valier	School	27	27	250	250	—
East Glacier Park Sch Dist 50 A.K.A. East Glacier Park Elementary							
East Glacier Park Grade Sch	E Glacier Pk	School	41	41	50	50	$4K
East Helena School District 9 A.K.A. East Helena Public Schools							
East Helena High School	East Helena	School	556	128	10,000	10,000	$9K
East Valley Middle School	East Helena	School	449	144	10,000	10,000	$7K
Eastgate Elementary School	East Helena	School	193	81	10,000	10,000	$9K
Prickly Pear Elementary	East Helena	School	260	100	10,000	10,000	$9K
Radley Elementary School	East Helena	School	467	179	10,000	10,000	$9K
Ekalaka Public Schools							
Carter County High School	Ekalaka	School	35	24	100	100	$2K
Ekalaka 7-8 School	Ekalaka	School	25	12	100	100	$2K
Ekalaka Elementary School	Ekalaka	School	76	33	100	100	$2K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Elder Grove Elem School Dist 8							
Elder Grove 7-8 School	Billings	School	240	30	1,000	1,000	$2K
Elder Grove School	Billings	School	478	83	1,000	1,000	$2K
Maintenance Shed	Billings	NIF	—	—	1,000	1,000	$2K
Elliston School District 27							
Elliston School	Elliston	School	14	13	40	3	—
Elysian School District 23 A.K.A. Elysian Elementary School							
Elysian Elementary School	Billings	School	301	66	500	500	$16K
Elysian Middle (7-8) School	Billings	School	147	36	500	500	$16K
Ennis School District 52 A.K.A Ennis K-12 Schools							
Bus Barn	Ennis	NIF	—	—	500	500	$504
Ennis 7-8 School	Ennis	School	83	17	500	500	$738
Ennis Elementary School	Ennis	School	243	53	500	500	$738
Ennis High School	Ennis	School	130	16	500	500	$1K
Eureka School District 13 A.K.A. Eureka Public Schools							
Eureka Elementary School	Eureka	School	245	245	1,000	1,000	$1K
Eureka Junior High School A.K.A. Eureka Middle School 5-8	Eureka	School	248	236	1,000	1,000	$1K
Lincoln County High School	Eureka	School	255	207	1,000	1,000	$1K
Evergreen School District 50							
Evergreen 5-6 School	Kalispell	School	176	137	10,000	10,000	—
Evergreen Special Services	Kalispell	School	0	0	10,000	10,000	—
Evergreen School District 50 A.K.A. Evergreen Elementary							
East Evergreen Elem School	Kalispell	School	352	340	10,000	10,000	$18K
Evergreen Junior High	Kalispell	School	281	269	10,000	10,000	$18K
Fair-Mont-Egan School Dist 3 A.K.A. Fair-Mont-Egan Elementary							
Fair-Mont-Egan Middle School	Kalispell	School	17	3	500	500	$5K
Fair-Mont-Egan School	Kalispell	School	127	52	500	500	$5K
Fairfield School District 21 A.K.A Fairfield Public Schools							
Fairfield 7-8 School	Fairfield	School	42	9	500	500	$12K
Fairfield Elementary School	Fairfield	School	165	35	500	500	$12K
Fairfield High School	Fairfield	School	118	37	500	500	$12K
Fairview School Dist 3 & 13							
Fairview 7-8 School	Fairview	School	31	10	1,000	1,000	$4K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Fairview Elementary School	Fairview	School	130	46	1,000	1,000	$4K
Fairview High School	Fairview	School	114	18	1,000	1,000	$4K
Fallon County Library							
Fallon County Library	Baker	Library	–	–	–	–	–
Flathead County Library							
Bigfork Public Library	Bigfork	Library	–	–	–	–	–
Columbia Falls Branch Library	Columbia Falls	Library	–	–	–	–	–
Flathead County Library Main Branch	Kalispell	Library	–	–	–	–	–
Florence-Carlton Sch Dist 15-6 A.K.A. Florence-Carlton K-12 Schls							
Florence-Carlton 6-8 School	Florence	School	174	53	2,000	2,000	$4K
Florence-Carlton Elem School	Florence	School	296	86	2,000	2,000	$4K
Florence-Carlton High School	Florence	School	260	66	2,000	2,000	$4K
Foothills Community Christian School							
Foothills Community Christian School	Great Falls	School	214	33	1,000	1,000	$5K
Forsyth School District 4 A.K.A. Forsyth Public Schools							
Forsyth Elementary School	Forsyth	School	148	68	1,000	1,000	$252
Forsyth High School	Forsyth	School	99	23	1,000	1,000	$252
Forsyth Middle School A.K.A. Forsyth 7-8	Forsyth	School	44	10	1,000	1,000	$252
Fort Benton School District 1 A.K.A. Fort Benton Public Schools							
Fort Benton 7-8 School	Fort Benton	School	38	11	1,000	1,000	$5K
Fort Benton Elementary School	Fort Benton	School	161	63	1,000	1,000	$5K
Fort Benton School District Bus Barn	Fort Benton	NIF	–	–	1,000	1,000	–
Fort Benton Senior High School	Fort Benton	School	114	27	1,000	1,000	$5K
Frazer School District 2-2 B A.K.A. Frazer Public Schools							
Frazer 7-8 School	Frazer	School	12	12	500	500	$540
Frazer Elementary School	Frazer	School	60	60	500	500	$540
Frazer High School	Frazer	School	20	20	500	500	$540
Frenchtown School District 40 A.K.A. Frenchtown K-12 Schools							
Frenchtown Elementary School	Frenchtown	School	372	113	1,000	1,000	$4K
Frenchtown High School	Frenchtown	School	352	101	1,000	1,000	$9K
Frenchtown Intermediate School	Frenchtown	School	204	72	1,000	1,000	$4K
Frenchtown Junior High (6-8th Grade)	Frenchtown	School	265	77	1,000	1,000	$7K
Froid Schools Dists 65 & 65e A.K.A. Froid Public Schools							
Froid 7-8 School	Froid	School	7	3	1,000	1,000	$560
Froid Elementary School	Froid	School	40	21	1,000	1,000	$560

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Froid High School	Froid	School	35	17	1,000	1,000	$560
Fromberg School District 30-6 A.K.A. Fromberg K12							
Fromberg 7-8 School	Fromberg	School	23	23	1,000	1,000	–
Fromberg Elementary School	Fromberg	School	51	51	1,000	1,000	–
Fromberg High School	Fromberg	School	40	40	1,000	1,000	–
Frontier School District 3 A.K.A. Frontier Elementary							
Frontier 7-8 School	Wolf Point	School	33	18	1,000	1,000	$4K
Frontier Elementary School	Wolf Point	School	121	121	1,000	1,000	$4K
Galata Elementary School							
Galata Elementary School	Galata	School	5	1	25	25	$597
Gallatin Gateway Sch Dist 35 A.K.A. Gallatin Gateway Elementary							
Gallatin Gateway 7th & 8th Grade School	Gallatin Gateway	School	33	6	200	200	$15K
Gallatin Gateway School	Gallatin Gtwy	School	94	18	200	200	$15K
Gardiner School District 7 & 4 A.K.A. Gardiner Public Schools							
Gardiner 7-8 School	Gardiner	School	23	6	1,000	1,000	$3K
Gardiner Elementary School	Gardiner	School	70	13	1,000	1,000	$3K
Gardiner High School	Gardiner	School	54	12	1,000	1,000	$3K
Garrison School District 20							
Garrison School	Garrison	School	17	8	200	200	–
Geraldine School District 44-3 A.K.A. Geraldine Public Schools A.K.A. Geraldine K12							
Geraldine 7-8 School (Middle School)	Geraldine	School	8	6	500	500	$4K
Geraldine Elementary School	Geraldine	School	43	28	500	500	$4K
Geraldine High School	Geraldine	School	18	10	500	500	$4K
Geyser School District 58 A.K.A. Geyser Public Schools							
Geyser 7-8 School	Geyser	School	6	0	250	250	$4K
Geyser High School	Geyser	School	13	8	250	250	$4K
Geyser School	Geyser	School	21	10	250	250	$4K
Glasgow School District 1 A A.K.A. Glasgow K-12 Schools							
Glasgow Admin Office.	Glasgow	NIF	–	–	1,000	1,000	$2K
Glasgow Elementary School Aka Irle Elementary School	Glasgow	School	361	142	1,000	1,000	$2K
Glasgow High School	Glasgow	School	221	74	1,000	1,000	$2K
Glasgow Middle School	Glasgow	School	172	66	1,000	1,000	$2K
Glendive Public Schools							

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School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Dawson County High School	Glendive	School	317	110	1,000	1,000	$3K
Jefferson Elementary School	Glendive	School	237	115	1,000	1,000	$3K
Lincoln Elementary School	Glendive	School	274	116	1,000	1,000	$3K
Washington Middle School	Glendive	School	267	110	1,000	1,000	$3K
Grant School District 7							
Grant Elementary School	Dillon	School	3	3	30	30	$972
Grass Range Sch District 27 A.K.A. Grass Range Public Schools							
Grass Range 7-8 School	Grass Range	School	12	3	100	100	$1K
Grass Range Elementary School	Grass Range	School	39	18	100	100	$1K
Grass Range High School	Grass Range	School	25	12	100	100	$1K
Great Falls Public Library							
Great Falls Public Library	Great Falls	Library	—	—	1,000	1,000	$8K
Great Falls Public Schools							
Lowell Elementary	Great Falls	NIF	—	—	1,000	1,000	—
Great Falls Public Schools A.K.A. Great Falls School District 1&A							
C M Russell High School	Great Falls	School	1,507	494	20,000	20,000	$4K
Central Admin Office	Great Falls	NIF	—	—	20,000	20,000	$32K
Chief Joseph Elementary School	Great Falls	School	276	142	20,000	20,000	$4K
Cm Russell Elementary	Great Falls	NIF	—	—	20,000	20,000	$3K
East Middle School	Great Falls	School	823	469	20,000	20,000	$4K
Giant Springs Elementary School	Great Falls	School	392	304	20,000	20,000	$4K
Great Falls High School	Great Falls	School	1,626	768	20,000	20,000	$4K
Lewis & Clark Elementary School	Great Falls	School	358	210	20,000	20,000	$4K
Lincoln Elementary School	Great Falls	School	365	173	20,000	20,000	$4K
Longfellow Elementary School	Great Falls	School	304	304	20,000	20,000	$4K
Loy Elementary School	Great Falls	School	353	120	20,000	20,000	$4K
Meadow Lark Elementary School	Great Falls	School	540	112	20,000	20,000	$4K
Morningside Elementary School	Great Falls	School	333	135	20,000	20,000	$4K
Mountain View Elementary School	Great Falls	School	432	392	20,000	20,000	$4K
North Middle School	Great Falls	School	803	283	20,000	20,000	$4K
Riverview Elementary School	Great Falls	School	463	153	20,000	20,000	$4K
Roosevelt Elementary School	Great Falls	School	0	0	1,000	1,000	$1K
Sacajawea Elementary School	Great Falls	School	437	180	20,000	20,000	$4K
Sunnyside Elementary School	Great Falls	School	411	358	20,000	20,000	$4K
Valley View Elementary School	Great Falls	School	324	170	20,000	20,000	$4K
West Elementary School	Great Falls	School	420	420	20,000	20,000	$4K
Whittier Elementary School	Great Falls	School	227	227	20,000	20,000	$4K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Greenfield Elem School Dist 75							
Greenfield 7-8 School	Fairfield	School	17	4	250	250	$2K
Greenfield Elementary School	Fairfield	School	65	27	250	250	$2K
Hamilton School District 3							
Daly Elementary School	Hamilton	School	547	253	5,000	5,000	$15K
District Office	Hamilton	NIF	—	—	5,000	5,000	$10K
Hamilton High School	Hamilton	School	552	197	5,000	5,000	$15K
Hamilton Middle School	Hamilton	School	475	213	5,000	5,000	$15K
Maintenance Facility	Hamilton	NIF	—	—	5,000	5,000	$6K
Washington Elementary School	Hamilton	School	65	30	5,000	5,000	$15K
Hardin School Dist 1 & 17-H							
Crow Agency Elementary School	Crow Agency	School	299	299	500	500	$2K
Fort Smith Elementary School	Fort Smith	School	29	29	250	250	$2K
Hardin High School	Hardin	School	512	512	5,000	5,000	$3K
Hardin Intermediate School	Hardin	School	308	308	5,000	5,000	$3K
Hardin Middle School	Hardin	School	455	455	5,000	5,000	$3K
Hardin Primary School	Hardin	School	330	330	5,000	5,000	$3K
Hardin School District Office	Hardin	NIF	—	—	5,000	5,000	$3K
Harlem School District 12 A.K.A. Harlem Public Schools							
Bus Barn	Harlem	NIF	—	—	50	50	$1K
Harlem 7-8 School	Harlem	School	95	94	10,000	10,000	$37K
Harlem Elementary School	Harlem	School	332	332	10,000	10,000	$23K
Harlem High School	Harlem	School	179	179	10,000	10,000	$37K
Harlowton Public Library							
Harlowton Public Library	Harlowton	Library	—	—	50	10	—
Harlowton School District 16 A.K.A. Harlowton Public Schools							
Duncan Ranch Colony Elem Sch	Harlowton	School	34	34	25	10	$958
Harlowton High School	Harlowton	School	65	36	200	200	$3K
Hillcrest 7-8	Harlowton	School	48	36	200	200	$3K
Hillcrest Elementary School	Harlowton	School	186	141	200	200	$3K
Martinsdale Colony Elem School	Martinsdale	School	14	14	25	10	$958
Springwater Colony School	Harlowton	School	13	13	25	10	$1K
Harrison School District 23 A.K.A. Harrison K-12 Schools							
Harrison 6-8 School	Harrison	School	20	8	250	250	$2K
Harrison High School	Harrison	School	10	6	250	250	$2K
Harrison School	Harrison	School	29	12	250	250	$2K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Havre School District 16 A A.K.A. Havre Public Schools							
Havre High School	Havre	School	546	261	10,000	10,000	$7K
Havre Middle School	Havre	School	412	269	10,000	10,000	$18K
Highland Park Elementary Sch	Havre	School	232	196	10,000	10,000	$7K
Lincoln-Mckinley Elem School	Havre	School	271	202	10,000	10,000	$7K
Robin Building	Havre	NIF	–	–	10,000	10,000	$7K
Sunnyside Elementary School	Havre	School	361	311	10,000	10,000	$7K
Hays-Lodge Pole School District 50 A.K.A. Hays-Lodge Pole K-12 Schools							
Hays-Lodge Pole 7-8	Hays	School	33	33	1,000	1,000	$8K
Hays-Lodge Pole High School	Hays	School	75	75	1,000	1,000	$8K
Lodge Pole Elementary School	Hays	School	155	155	1,000	1,000	$10K
Heart Butte School District 1 A.K.A. Heart Butte K-12 Schools							
Heart Butte Elementary School	Heart Butte	School	65	65	1,000	1,000	$16K
Heart Butte High School	Heart Butte	School	52	52	1,000	1,000	$16K
Heart Butte Middle School (6th-8th)	Heart Butte	School	18	18	1,000	1,000	$16K
Helena Flats School Dist 15 A.K.A. Helena Flats Elementary							
Helena Flats 7-8 School	Kalispell	School	43	22	1,000	1,000	$17K
Helena Flats School	Kalispell	School	249	158	1,000	1,000	$17K
Helena Public School Dist 1							
Broadwater School	Helena	School	189	149	2,000	2,000	$6K
Bryant School	Helena	School	260	260	2,000	2,000	$6K
C R Anderson Middle School	Helena	School	934	227	2,000	2,000	$6K
Capital High School	Helena	School	1,369	251	2,000	2,000	$6K
Central Elementary School	Helena	School	331	225	5,000	5,000	$35K
Four Georgians Sch	Helena	School	484	152	2,000	2,000	$6K
Hawthorne School	Helena	School	258	74	2,000	2,000	$6K
Helena High School	Helena	School	994	256	2,000	2,000	$6K
Helena Middle School	Helena	School	727	264	2,000	2,000	$6K
Helena Montessori Charter Schl	Helena	School	219	30	2,000	2,000	–
Helena P.A.L	Helena	School	63	34	2,000	2,000	–
Helena Schools Transportation	Helena	NIF	–	–	2,000	2,000	$12K
Jefferson Elementary School	Helena	School	254	43	2,000	2,000	$6K
Jim Darcy Elementary School	Helena	School	464	89	2,000	2,000	$6K
Kessler Elementary School	Helena	School	285	70	2,000	2,000	$6K
Lincoln Learning Center	Helena	NIF	–	–	2,000	2,000	$5K
May Butler	Helena	NIF	–	–	2,000	2,000	$5K
Rossiter Elementary School	Helena	School	361	125	2,000	2,000	$6K
Smith Elementary School	Helena	School	220	81	2,000	2,000	$6K

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School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Warren Elementary School	Helena	School	259	170	2,000	2,000	$6K
Hellgate School District 4 A.K.A. Hellgate Elementary Sd #4							
Hellgate El Intermediate	Missoula	School	522	164	1,000	1,000	$5K
Hellgate Middle School	Missoula	School	366	112	1,000	1,000	$5K
Hellgate Primary School A.K.A. Hellgate El Primary Grades	Missoula	School	325	105	1,000	1,000	$5K
Hellgate School District 4 Administration Office	Missoula	NIF	—	—	1,000	1,000	$1K
Hellgate School District 4 Maintenance Shop	Missoula	NIF	—	—	1,000	1,000	$1K
Lower Grade A.K.A. Hellgate Elem Lower Grades	Missoula	School	292	102	1,000	1,000	$5K
Helmville School District 15 A.K.A. Helmville Elementary							
Helmville Elementary	Helmville	School	12	4	40	5	$648
Henry Malley Memorial Library							
Henry Malley Memorial Library	Broadus	Library	—	—	30	30	—
Highwood School District 4 A.K.A. Highwood Public Schools							
Highwood Elementary School A.K.A. Highwood School	Highwood	School	64	19	500	500	$16K
Highwood High School	Highwood	School	26	7	500	500	$16K
Highwood Middle School	Highwood	School	19	6	500	500	$16K
Hinsdale School Dist 7 A & 7 C A.K.A. Hinsdale Public Schools							
Hinsdale 7-8	Hinsdale	School	8	6	1,000	1,000	$640
Hinsdale High School	Hinsdale	School	16	6	1,000	1,000	$640
Hinsdale School	Hinsdale	School	38	25	1,000	1,000	$640
Hobson School District 25 A.K.A. Hobson K-12 Schools							
Hobson 6-8 School	Hobson	School	28	16	200	200	$557
Hobson High School	Hobson	School	29	11	200	200	$557
Hobson School	Hobson	School	62	32	200	200	$557
Hot Springs Sch District 14-J							
Hot Springs 7-8 School	Hot Springs	School	26	26	250	250	$9K
Hot Springs Elementary School	Hot Springs	School	110	110	250	250	$9K
Hot Springs High School	Hot Springs	School	16	16	250	250	$9K
Huntley Project School Dist 24 A.K.A. Huntley Project K-12 Schools							
Huntley Project 7-8 School	Worden	School	128	52	1,000	1,000	$9K
Huntley Project Elem School	Worden	School	408	182	1,000	1,000	$9K

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School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Huntley Project High School	Worden	School	243	95	1,000	1,000	$9K
Hysham School District 7 & 1 A.K.A. Hysham K-12 Schools							
Hysham 7-8 School	Hysham	School	12	7	1,000	1,000	$301
Hysham Elementary School A.K.A. Hysham School	Hysham	School	62	27	1,000	1,000	$301
Hysham High School	Hysham	School	21	6	1,000	1,000	$301
Intermountain Children'S Home							
Intermountain Children'S Home	Helena	School	16	16	200	200	$11K
Intermountain Nif	Helena	NIF	—	—	200	200	$9K
Jefferson County High School District A.K.A. Jefferson High School							
Jefferson High School	Boulder	School	332	46	1,000	1,000	$7K
Joliet Public Library							
Joliet Public Library	Joilet	Library	—	—	—	—	—
Joliet School District 7 A.K.A. Joliet Public Schools							
Joliet Elementary School	Joliet	School	189	59	2,000	2,000	$3K
Joliet High School	Joliet	School	121	24	2,000	2,000	$3K
Joliet Middle School	Joliet	School	83	17	2,000	2,000	$3K
Jordan Public Schools							
Garfield Co District High Sch	Jordan	School	65	24	500	500	$2K
Jordan 6-8 School	Jordan	School	38	17	500	500	$2K
Jordan Elementary School	Jordan	School	78	36	500	500	$2K
Judith Basin Co Free Library							
Hobson Community Library	Hobson	Library	—	—	24	10	—
Judith Basin Co Free Library	Stanford	Library	—	—	24	10	—
Judith Gap School Dist 21-J							
Judith Gap 7-8 School A.K.A. Judith Gap Middle School	Judith Gap	School	2	2	100	50	$752
Judith Gap Elementary School A.K.A. Judith Gap School	Judith Gap	School	19	19	100	50	$752
Judith Gap High School	Judith Gap	School	2	2	100	50	$752
Kalispell School District 5							
Auxiliary (Laser) Building	Kalispell	NIF	—	—	10,000	10,000	$4K
Cornelius Hedges Elem School	Kalispell	School	284	184	10,000	10,000	$18K
Edgerton Elementary School	Kalispell	School	514	210	10,000	10,000	$18K
Elrod Elementary School	Kalispell	School	229	180	10,000	10,000	$18K

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School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Flathead High School	Kalispell	School	1,509	720	10,000	10,000	$43K
Flathead Pace Academy	Kalispell	School	14	0	10,000	10,000	–
Food Service Central Kitchen	Kalispell	NIF	–	–	10,000	10,000	$4K
Glacier High School	Kalispell	School	1,399	563	10,000	10,000	$18K
He Robinson Agricultural Educational Center	Kalispell	School	0	0	10,000	10,000	$5K
Jeanette Rankin Elementary School	Kalispell	School	416	264	10,000	10,000	$18K
Kalispell Middle School	Kalispell	School	1,037	547	10,000	10,000	$18K
Kalispell Rising Wolf Charter	Kalispell,	School	22	20	10,000	10,000	–
Kalispell School Administrative Offices	Kalispell	NIF	–	–	10,000	10,000	$4K
Legends Field	Kalispell	NIF	–	–	10,000	10,000	$4K
Lilian Peterson Elem School	Kalispell	School	365	244	10,000	10,000	$18K
Linderman Educational Center	Kalispell	School	0	0	10,000	10,000	$5K
Maintenance Shop	Kalispell	NIF	–	–	10,000	10,000	$4K
Meridian Facilities Office	Kalispell	NIF	–	–	10,000	10,000	$4K
Russell Elementary School	Kalispell	School	223	150	10,000	10,000	$18K
Storage Building	Kalispell	NIF	–	–	10,000	10,000	$4K
Transportation Bus Barn	Kalispell	NIF	–	–	10,000	10,000	$4K
Kila School District 20 A.K.A. Kila Elementary							
Kila 7-8 School	Kila	School	54	23	100	100	–
Kila Elementary School	Kila	School	168	73	100	100	–
Kinsey School District 63 A.K.A. Kinsey Elementary School							
Kinsey Elementary School	Kinsey	School	59	18	20	20	–
La Motte Elem School Dist 43							
La Motte Elementary School	Bozeman	School	61	8	500	500	$6K
Lambert School District 86 & 4 A.K.A. Lambert Public Schools							
Lambert 7-8 School	Lambert	School	18	2	100	100	$192
Lambert Elementary School	Lambert	School	61	14	100	100	$192
Lambert High School	Lambert	School	35	9	100	100	$192
Lame Deer School District 6 A.K.A. Lame Deer Public Schools							
Lame Deer High School	Lame Deer	School	177	177	1,000	1,000	$42K
Lame Deer Junior High School (7-8th)	Lame Deer	School	82	82	1,000	1,000	$42K
Lame Deer Public School	Lame Deer	School	305	305	1,000	1,000	$42K
Laurel Public Library							
Laurel Public Library	Laurel	Library	–	–	200	10	$396
Laurel School District 7-70 A.K.A. Laurel Public Schools							

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School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Administration Building	Laurel	NIF	–	–	10,000	10,000	$2K
Laurel Elementary School	Laurel	School	391	206	10,000	10,000	$4K
Laurel High School	Laurel	School	547	171	10,000	10,000	$26K
Laurel Intermediate School	Laurel	School	375	188	10,000	10,000	$4K
Laurel Middle School	Laurel	School	384	153	10,000	10,000	$4K
South Elementary School Aka South School	Laurel	School	0	0	10,000	10,000	$4K
Lavina School District 2 A.K.A. Lavina K-12 Schools							
Lavina 7-8 School	Lavina	School	24	10	100	100	$2K
Lavina Elementary School	Lavina	School	36	22	100	100	$2K
Lavina High School	Lavina	School	21	6	100	100	$2K
Lewis & Clark Public Library							
Augusta Comm Branch Library	Augusta	Library	–	–	–	–	–
East Helena Branch Library	East Helena	Library	–	–	–	–	–
Lewis & Clark Branch Library	Helena	Library	–	–	–	–	–
Lincoln Comm Branch Library	Lincoln	Library	–	–	–	–	–
Lewistown Public Library							
Lewistown Public Library	Lewistown	Library	–	–	–	–	–
Lewistown School District 1 A.K.A. Lewistown Public Schools							
Bus Barn	Lewistown	NIF	–	–	1,000	1,000	$2K
Fergus High School	Lewistown	School	384	118	1,000	1,000	$27K
Garfield Elementary School	Lewistown	School	197	78	1,000	1,000	$18K
Highland Park Elementary Sch	Lewistown	School	166	63	1,000	1,000	$18K
Lewis & Clark Elementary Sch	Lewistown	School	304	124	1,000	1,000	$18K
Lewistown 7-8 School	Lewistown	School	210	85	1,000	1,000	$18K
Lincoln Admin Building	Fergus	NIF	–	–	1,000	1,000	$2K
Libby School District 4 A.K.A. Libby K-12 Schools							
Libby Elementary School	Libby	School	618	380	2,000	2,000	$53K
Libby High School	Libby	School	318	142	2,000	2,000	$53K
Libby Middle School	Libby	School	198	103	2,000	2,000	$53K
Lima School District 12							
Lima 7-8	Lima	School	6	5	250	250	$312
Lima High School	Lima	School	17	11	250	250	$312
Lima Public School	Lima	School	53	38	50	50	–
Lima School	Lima	School	34	25	250	250	$312
Lincoln County Free Library							
Eureka Branch Library	Eureka	Library	–	–	450	450	$1K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Lincoln County Library	Libby	Library	–	–	500	500	$1K
Troy Branch Library	Troy	Library	–	–	1,000	1,000	$960
Lincoln County School District 38 A.K.A. Lincoln K-12 Schools							
Lincoln 7-8 School	Lincoln	School	21	16	2,000	2,000	$960
Lincoln Elementary School	Lincoln	School	80	62	2,000	2,000	$960
Lincoln High School	Lincoln	School	34	26	2,000	2,000	$960
Livingston School District 4&1 A.K.A. Livingston Public Schools							
Administration Office	Livingston	NIF	–	–	2,000	2,000	–
B A Winans Elementary School	Livingston	School	271	97	2,000	2,000	$15K
East Side Elementary School	Livingston	School	282	116	2,000	2,000	$9K
Park High School	Livingston	School	466	128	2,000	2,000	$25K
Sleeping Giant Middle School	Livingston	School	298	124	2,000	2,000	$9K
Lockwood School District 26 A.K.A. Lockwood Public Schools							
Lockwood High School	Billings	School	491	289	2,000	2,000	$3K
Lockwood Intermediate School	Billings	School	333	224	2,000	2,000	$3K
Lockwood Middle School	Billings	School	372	231	2,000	2,000	$3K
Lockwood Primary School	Billings	School	356	262	2,000	2,000	$3K
Lockwood School Administrative Office	Lockwood	NIF	–	–	2,000	2,000	$3K
Lodge Grass Sch District 27-2							
Lodge Grass 7-8 School	Lodge Grass	School	75	75	1,000	1,000	–
Lodge Grass Elementary School	Lodge Grass	School	160	160	1,000	1,000	–
Lodge Grass High School	Lodge Grass	School	146	119	1,000	1,000	–
Lolo School District 7 A.K.A. Lolo Elementary							
Lolo Elementary School	Lolo	School	262	69	2,000	2,000	$5K
Lolo Middle School	Lolo	School	227	58	2,000	2,000	$5K
Lone Rock School District 13 A.K.A. Lone Rock Elementary							
Lone Rock School	Stevensville	School	244	69	1,000	1,000	$5K
Lone Rock School 7-8 A.K.A. Lone Rock Middle School	Stevensville	School	69	20	1,000	1,000	$5K
Lustre Christian High School							
Lustre Christian High School	Lustre	School	31	12	500	500	$1K
Lustre Elementary School A.K.A. Lustre School							
Lustre Elementary School A.K.A. Lustre School	Lustre	School	47	17	1,000	1,000	$2K
Madison Valley Public Library							

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Madison Valley Public Library	Ennis	Library	–	–	250	250	–
Malta School District 14-A A.K.A. Malta K-12 Schools							
Bus Barn	Malta	NIF	–	–	150	150	$960
Loring Colony School	Loring	School	7	0	100	100	$2K
Malta 6-8 School	Malta	School	109	32	10,000	10,000	$12K
Malta High School	Malta	School	147	53	10,000	10,000	$12K
Malta K-5 School	Malta	School	234	127	10,000	10,000	$43K
Manhattan Christian School							
Manhattan Christian School	Manhattan	School	310	23	150	150	$25K
Manhattan School District 3							
Manhattan 7-8 School	Manhattan	School	247	39	13,271	13,271	$4K
Manhattan Elementary School	Manhattan	School	245	49	13,271	13,271	$4K
Manhattan High School	Manhattan	School	250	38	13,271	13,271	$4K
Marion School District 54							
Marion 7-8	Marion	School	51	46	500	500	$3K
Marion Elementary School A.K.A. Marion School	Marion	School	152	132	500	500	$3K
Meagher Co-City Library							
Meagher Co-City Library	Wht Sphr Spgs	Library	–	–	100	25	–
Medicine Lake Sch District 7 A.K.A. Medicine Lake K-12 Schools							
Medicine Lake 7-8 School	Medicine Lake	School	16	7	500	500	$420
Medicine Lake Elementary Sch Aka Medicine Lake School	Medicine Lake	School	55	27	500	500	$420
Medicine Lake High School	Medicine Lake	School	23	7	500	500	$420
Melstone School Dist 64 J-64 H A.K.A. Melstone Public Schools							
Melstone 6-8 School	Melstone	School	11	11	100	100	$288
Melstone Elementary School	Melstone	School	29	25	100	100	$288
Melstone High School	Melstone	School	31	25	100	100	$288
Miles City Public Library							
Miles City Public Library	Miles City	Library	–	–	20	2	–
Miles City Unif Sch Dist 1 A.K.A. Miles City Public Schools							
Custer Co Dist High School	Miles City	School	537	175	1,000	1,000	$6K
Garfield Elementary School	Miles City	School	215	137	1,000	1,000	$5K
Highland Park Elementary Sch	Miles City	School	138	63	1,000	1,000	$5K
Jefferson Elementary School	Miles City	School	99	52	1,000	1,000	$5K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Lincoln Elementary School	Miles City	School	297	142	1,000	1,000	$5K
Miles City Unified School District 1 Administration Building	Miles City	NIF	—	—	1,000	1,000	$82
Washington Middle School	Miles City	School	338	141	1,000	1,000	$5K
Mineral County Public Library System							
Alberton Branch Library	Alberton	Library	—	—	2	15	$672
Mineral County Public Library	Superior	Library	—	—	2	15	$672
Mission Valley Christian Academy							
Mission Valley Christian Academy	Polson	School	59	31	50	50	—
Missoula Catholic Schools							
Loyola Sacred Heart High Sch	Missoula	School	134	26	1,000	1,000	$2K
St Joseph Elementary School	Missoula	School	225	52	1,000	1,000	$2K
Missoula County High Schools							
Mount Jumbo Elementary School	Missoula	School	243	201	1,000	1,000	—
Missoula County Public Schools							
Big Sky High School	Missoula	School	1,152	376	5,000	5,000	$1K
Chief Charlo Elementary School	Missoula	School	393	134	5,000	5,000	$1K
Cold Springs Elementary School	Missoula	School	503	115	2,000	2,000	—
Dickinson Elementary School	Missoula	School	200	0	2,000	2,000	—
Franklin Elementary School	Missoula	School	310	310	5,000	5,000	$1K
Hawthorne Elementary School	Missoula	School	372	163	5,000	5,000	$1K
Hellgate High School	Missoula	School	1,233	342	5,000	5,000	$1K
Jeannette Rankin Elementary School	Missoula	School	455	105	5,000	5,000	$1K
Jefferson Center	Missoula	NIF	—	—	5,000	5,000	$1K
Lewis & Clark Elementary School	Missoula	School	402	98	5,000	5,000	$1K
Lowell Elementary School	Missoula	School	362	362	5,000	5,000	$1K
Mcps Administration Building (Old)	Missoula	NIF	—	—	5,000	5,000	$1K
Mcps Administration-Business Building	Missoula	NIF	—	—	5,000	5,000	$1K
Mcps It & Nurse Building	Missoula	NIF	—	—	5,000	5,000	$9K
Meadow Hill Middle School	Missoula	School	445	148	5,000	5,000	$1K
Missoula Teach Academy	Missoula	School	70	47	5,000	5,000	—
Paxson Elementary School	Missoula	School	413	142	5,000	5,000	$1K
Porter Middle School	Missoula	School	637	297	5,000	5,000	$1K
Rattlesnake Elementary School	Missoula	School	365	100	5,000	5,000	$1K
Russell Elementary School	Missoula	School	366	181	5,000	5,000	$1K
Seeley Swan High School	Seeley Lake	School	89	50	5,000	5,000	$3K
Sentinel High School	Missoula	School	1,384	388	5,000	5,000	$1K
Washington Middle School	Missoula	School	678	160	5,000	5,000	$1K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Willard Alternative High School	Missoula	School	7	2	3,000	3	–
Monforton Elem School Dist 27							
Monforton 6-8 School	Bozeman	School	249	24	1,000	1,000	$5K
Monforton Primary School (Grades K-2)	Bozeman	School	176	22	1,000	1,000	$5K
Monforton School (Grades 3-5)	Bozeman	School	246	23	1,000	1,000	$5K
New Building	Bozeman	NIF	–	0	1,000	1,000	–
Montana City School Dist 27 A.K.A. Montana City Elementary							
Montana City Middle School	Clancy	School	151	14	1,000	1,000	$3K
Montana City School	Clancy	School	335	42	1,000	1,000	$3K
Montana St Sch For Deaf & Blind							
Mt Sch For Deaf & Blnd El	Great Falls	School	12	12	2,000	2,000	$9K
Mt Sch For Deaf & Blnd Hs	Great Falls	School	11	7	2,000	2,000	$9K
Montana St Sch For Deaf/Blind							
Montana St Sch For Deaf/Blind	Great Falls	School	23	14	100	100	–
Moore Public Library							
Moore Public Library	Moore	Library	–	–	50	50	–
Moore School District 44 A.K.A. Moore Public Schools							
Moore 6-8 School	Moore	School	25	11	100	100	$3K
Moore Elementary School	Moore	School	36	19	100	100	$3K
Moore High School	Moore	School	31	10	100	100	$3K
Morin Elementary School							
Morin Elementary School	Billings	School	50	50	100	15	–
Nashua Schools K-12							
Nashua 7-8 A.K.A. Nashua 6-8	Nashua	School	17	13	1,000	1,000	$640
Nashua High School	Nashua	School	30	14	1,000	1,000	$640
Nashua School	Nashua	School	43	31	1,000	1,000	$640
Nd School Net							
East Fairview School	Fairview	School	102	32	100,000	100,000	$1K
North Gildford School Dist 89							
Gildford Colony Elem School	Gildford	School	16	16	100	100	$2K
North Harlem School							
North Harlem School	Harlem	School	15	15	50	50	–
North Star School District 99m A.K.A. North Star Public Schools							

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
North Star 7-8 School	Rudyard	School	27	9	1,000	1,000	$10K
North Star Elementary School Aka North Star School	Gildford	School	70	34	1,000	1,000	$17K
North Star High School	Rudyard	School	52	20	1,000	1,000	$10K
North Valley Public Library							
North Valley Public Library	Stevensville	Library	–	–	500	35	$2K
Northern Cheyenne Tribal Schools							
Northern Cheyenne Tribal Schools	Busby	School	211	211	400	1,000	–
Noxon School District 10 A.K.A. Noxon Public Schools							
Noxon 7-8 School	Noxon	School	27	15	1,000	1,000	$4K
Noxon Elementary School A.K.A. Noxon School	Noxon	School	67	33	1,000	1,000	$4K
Noxon High School	Noxon	School	41	21	1,000	1,000	$4K
Olney-Bissell School Dist 58							
Bissell 7-8 School	Whitefish	School	108	35	1,000	1,000	$19K
Opheim School District 9 D A.K.A. Opheim K-12 Schools							
Opheim 7-8	Opheim	School	5	5	500	500	$480
Opheim Elementary School A.K.A. Opheim School	Opheim	School	23	20	500	500	$480
Opheim High School	Opheim	School	3	3	500	500	$480
Ovando School District 11							
Ovando School	Ovando	School	21	8	50	5	$1K
Park City School District 5 A.K.A. Park City Public Schools							
Administrative Building	Park City	NIF	–	–	1,000	1,000	$2K
Park City 7-8 School	Park City	School	54	11	1,000	1,000	$2K
Park City Elementary School	Park City	School	171	53	1,000	1,000	$2K
Park City High School	Park City	School	109	26	1,000	1,000	$2K
Petroleum County Public Library							
Petroleum County Public Library	Winnett	Library	–	–	156	156	–
Philipsburg Public Library							
Philipsburg Public Library	Philipsburg	Library	–	–	274	274	$756
Philipsburg School District 1 A.K.A. Philipsburg K-12 Schools							
Granite High School	Philipsburg	School	40	25	300	300	$19K
Philipsburg 7-8 School	Philipsburg	School	30	30	300	300	$19K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Philipsburg Elem School A.K.A. Philipsburg School	Philipsburg	School	88	56	300	300	$19K
Phillips County Library							
Phillips County Library	Malta	Library	—	—	50	10	—
Pine Creek School District 19							
Pine Creek Elementary School	Livingston	School	25	0	—	—	—
Pine Creek Middle School	Livingston	School	12	0	—	—	—
Pioneer School District 41							
Pioneer Elementary School	Billings	School	64	13	60	4	—
Plains School District 1 A.K.A. Plains Public Schools							
District Office	Plains	NIF	—	—	100	50	$2K
Plains 7-8	Plains	School	122	101	1,000	1,000	$15K
Plains Elementary School	Plains	School	227	185	1,000	1,000	$15K
Plains High School	Plains	School	81	46	1,000	1,000	$15K
Pleasant Valley School Dist 27							
Pleasant Valley School	Marion	School	10	1	100	100	$2K
Plentywood School District 20 A.K.A. Plentywood K-12 Schools							
Bus Barn	Plentywood	NIF	—	—	1,000	1,000	$420
Plentywood 7-8 School	Plentywood	School	72	24	1,000	1,000	$420
Plentywood Elementary School A.K.A. Plentywood School	Plentywood	School	194	70	1,000	1,000	$420
Plentywood High School	Plentywood	School	90	25	1,000	1,000	$420
Plevna School District 55 A.K.A. Plevna K-12 Schools							
Plevna Elementary School	Plevna	School	61	11	100	100	$3K
Plevna 7-8	Plevna	School	16	7	100	100	$3K
Plevna High School	Plevna	School	23	6	100	100	$3K
Polson School District 23							
Polson 6 School	Polson	School	220	120	100	100	—
Polson School District 23 A.K.A Polson Public Schools							
Administration Building	Polson	NIF	—	—	10,000	10,000	$7K
Cherry Valley Elem School	Polson	School	340	268	10,000	10,000	$7K
Linderman Elementary School	Polson	School	360	328	10,000	10,000	$7K
Polson High School	Polson	School	514	300	10,000	10,000	$28K
Polson Middle School	Polson	School	363	245	10,000	10,000	$7K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Poplar Sch District 9 & 9 B A.K.A. Poplar Public Schools							
Poplar 7-8 School	Poplar	School	123	123	3,000	3,000	$7K
Poplar Alternative Learning Center	Poplar	NIF	—	—	3,000	3,000	$1K
Poplar Elementary School	Poplar	School	316	316	3,000	3,000	$7K
Poplar High School	Poplar	School	261	261	3,000	3,000	$7K
Poplar Middle School 5th And 6th	Poplar	School	132	132	3,000	3,000	$7K
Poplar School Administration	Poplar	School	0	0	3,000	3,000	$4K
Poplar Transportation/Maint. Dept	Poplar	NIF	—	—	3,000	3,000	$1K
Potomac Elem School Dist 11 A.K.A. Potomac Elementary							
Potomac 7-8 School A.K.A. Potomac Middle School	Bonner	School	28	14	250	250	$4K
Potomac Elementary School A.K.A. Potomac School	Bonner	School	62	32	250	250	$4K
Power School District 30 A.K.A. Power Public Schools							
Power 7-8 School (Middle School)	Power	School	21	8	500	500	$854
Power Elementary School	Power	School	37	15	500	500	$854
Power High School	Power	School	37	9	500	500	$854
Preston Town/County Library							
Preston Town/County Library	Hot Springs	Library	—	—	50	20	$1K
Prickly Pear Coop							
Basin School	Basin	School	14	0	—	—	—
Wolf Creek Elementary School	Wolf Creek	School	8	4	—	—	—
Pryor School District 2 & 3							
Plenty Coups High School	Pryor	School	65	65	1,000	1,000	$720
Pryor 7-8 School	Pryor	School	11	11	1,000	1,000	$720
Pryor Elementary School	Pryor	School	41	41	1,000	1,000	$720
Ramsay School District 3							
Ramsay 7-8 School	Ramsay	School	33	10	—	—	—
Ramsay Elementary School	Ramsay	School	117	42	—	—	—
Rapelje School District 32 A.K.A. Rapelje Public Schools							
Rapelje 7-8 School	Rapelje	School	13	4	1,000	1,000	$5K
Rapelje Elementary School	Rapelje	School	35	8	1,000	1,000	$5K
Rapelje High School	Rapelje	School	17	4	1,000	1,000	$5K
Rau Elementary School							
Rau Elementary School	Sidney	School	73	15	50	25	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Red Lodge School District 1							
Mountain View Elementary Sch	Red Lodge	School	207	68	2,000	2,000	$6K
Red Lodge High School	Red Lodge	School	178	50	2,000	2,000	$6K
Roosevelt 4-8 School	Red Lodge	School	101	30	2,000	2,000	$6K
Reed Point School District 9-9 A.K.A. Reed Point Public Schools							
Reed Point 7-8th Grade	Reed Point	School	7	4	100	100	$288
Reed Point Elementary School	Reed Point	School	31	17	100	100	$288
Reed Point High School	Reed Point	School	20	6	100	100	$2K
Richey Public School District							
Richey 7-8 School	Richey	School	9	3	100	100	$192
Richey Elementary School A.K.A. Richey School	Richey	School	53	18	100	100	$192
Richey High School	Richey	School	23	11	100	100	$192
Roberts K-12 School District							
Roberts 7-8 School	Roberts	School	9	6	200	200	$3K
Roberts Elementary School	Roberts	School	29	19	200	200	$3K
Roberts High School	Roberts	School	28	15	200	200	$3K
Rocky Boy School District 87-J A.K.A. Rocky Boy Public Schools							
Bus Garage	Box Elder	NIF	—	—	200	200	$4K
East End Colony School	Havre	School	12	12	100	50	—
Hilldale Colony Elementary Sch	Havre	School	17	17	100	50	—
Rocky Boy 7-8 School	Box Elder	School	85	85	1,000	1,000	$27K
Rocky Boy Elementary School	Box Elder	School	367	367	1,000	1,000	$27K
Rocky Boy High School	Box Elder	School	134	126	1,000	1,000	$27K
Ronan School District 30 A.K.A. Ronan Public Schools							
K William Harvey Elem School	Ronan	School	374	374	1,500	1,500	$8K
Pablo Elementary School	Pablo	School	221	221	1,500	1,500	$14K
Ronan High School	Ronan	School	486	441	1,500	1,500	$8K
Ronan Middle School	Ronan	School	513	513	1,500	1,500	$14K
Rosebud School District 12							
Rosebud 7-8 School	Rosebud	School	11	8	1,000	1,000	$320
Rosebud Elementary School A.K.A. Rosebud School	Rosebud	School	29	21	1,000	1,000	$320
Rosebud High School	Rosebud	School	23	12	1,000	1,000	$320
Roundup Sch District 55 & 55 H A.K.A. Roundup Public Schools							
Roundup 7-8 School	Roundup	School	100	44	100	100	$576

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Roundup Elementary School	Roundup	School	299	162	100	100	$576
Roundup High School	Roundup	School	156	58	100	100	$576
Roy School District 74							
Roy 6-8 School	Roy	School	3	3	100	100	$732
Roy Elementary School Aka Roy School	Roy	School	14	14	100	100	$732
Roy High School	Roy	School	4	4	100	100	$732
Ryegate Public School District A.K.A. Ryegate K-12 Schools							
Golden Valley Colony School	Ryegate	School	12	12	100	100	$2K
Ryegate 7-8 School	Ryegate	School	9	9	100	100	$1K
Ryegate High School	Ryegate	School	18	18	100	100	$1K
Ryegate School	Ryegate	School	38	38	100	100	$1K
Saco School District 12 A & B A.K.A. Saco Public Schools							
Saco 7-8 School	Saco	School	8	5	1,000	1,000	$640
Saco Elementary School Aka Saco School	Saco	School	32	20	1,000	1,000	$640
Saco High School	Saco	School	9	5	1,000	1,000	$640
Sacred Heart Elementary School							
Sacred Heart Elementary School	Miles City	School	113	16	100	100	–
Saint Ignatius Sch District 28 A.K.A. Saint Ignatius K-12 Schools							
Saint Ignatius Elem School	Saint Ignatius	School	214	214	1,000	1,000	$29K
Saint Ignatius High School	Saint Ignatius	School	129	124	1,000	1,000	$29K
St Ignatius Middle School	St Ignatius	School	128	125	1,000	1,000	$29K
Saint Regis Sch District 1 A.K.A. St Regis K-12 Schools							
Saint Regis School	Saint Regis	School	91	91	1,000	1,000	$23K
St Regis 7-8	St Regis	School	26	25	1,000	1,000	$23K
St Regis High School	St Regis	School	55	52	1,000	1,000	$23K
Salmon Prairie School							
Salmon Prairie School	Swan Lake	School	4	4	100	100	$8K
Savage School District 2&7 A.K.A. Savage Public Schools							
Savage 6-8 School	Savage	School	32	6	100	100	$192
Savage Elementary School	Savage	School	51	9	100	100	$192
Savage High School	Savage	School	42	10	100	100	$192
Scobey School District 1 A.K.A. Scobey K-12 Schools							
Bus Barn	Scobey	NIF	–	–	100	100	$576
Scobey 7-8 School	Scobey	School	50	17	1,000	1,000	$480

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Scobey Elementary School Aka Scobey School	Scobey	School	141	50	1,000	1,000	$480
Scobey High School	Scobey	School	91	25	1,000	1,000	$480
Seeley Lake School Dist 34							
Seeley Lake 7-8	Seeley Lake	School	38	28	500	500	$4K
Seeley Lake Elementary School	Seeley Lake	School	127	72	500	500	$4K
Shelby School District 14 A.K.A. Shelby Public Schools							
Cam Rose School	Ledger	School	35	35	100	100	$12K
District Office	Shelby	NIF	–	–	10,000	10,000	$907
Shelby 6-8 School	Shelby	School	120	54	1,000	1,000	$13K
Shelby Elementary School	Shelby	School	255	117	1,000	1,000	$13K
Shelby High School	Shelby	School	144	67	10,000	10,000	$14K
Shepherd School District 37 A.K.A. Shepherd Public Schools							
District Office	Shepherd	NIF	–	–	1,000	1,000	$2K
Shepherd Elementary School	Shepherd	School	335	90	1,000	1,000	$8K
Shepherd High School	Shepherd	School	217	54	1,000	1,000	$8K
Shepherd Middle School	Shepherd	School	188	61	1,000	1,000	$8K
The Bus Barn	Shepard	NIF	–	–	1,000	1,000	$2K
Sheridan Public Library							
Sheridan Public Library	Sheridan	Library	–	–	25	25	–
Sheridan School District 5 A.K.A. Sheridan Public Schools							
Sheridan 7-8	Sheridan	School	43	12	1,000	1,000	$1K
Sheridan Elementary School	Sheridan	School	146	43	1,000	1,000	$1K
Sheridan High School	Sheridan	School	53	14	1,000	1,000	$1K
Shields Valley School District A.K.A. Shields Valley Public Schools							
Sheilds Valley 7-8	Clyde Park	School	31	9	1,000	1,000	$4K
Shields Valley Elementary School	Wilsall	School	105	20	1,000	1,000	$2K
Shields Valley High School	Clyde Park	School	59	12	1,000	1,000	$4K
Sidney School District 5 & 1 A.K.A. Sidney Public Schools							
Central Elementary School	Sidney	School	274	88	1,000	1,000	$2K
District Administration Building	Sidney	NIF	–	–	1,000	1,000	$2K
Sidney High School	Sidney	School	355	92	1,000	1,000	$3K
Sidney Middle School	Sidney	School	294	101	1,000	1,000	$2K
West Side Elementary School	Sidney	School	278	91	1,000	1,000	$2K
Sidney-Richland County Library							
Sidney-Richland County Library	Sidney	Library	–	–	1,000	1,000	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Smith Valley School Dist 89 A.K.A. Smith Valley Elementary							
Smith Valley Building 100 A.K.A. Smith Valley Primary Schl	Kalispell	School	133	101	1,000	1,000	$2K
Smith Valley Building 200 A.K.A. Smith Valley 7-8	Kalispell	School	38	25	1,000	1,000	$2K
Somers School District 29							
Lakeside Elementary School	Lakeside	School	284	108	1,000	1,000	$12K
Somers Middle School (5-8)	Somers	School	245	104	1,000	1,000	$13K
Spring Creek Sd 1 & 17							
Spring Creek Sd 1 & 17	Decker	School	7	4	10	10	–
St Jude Thaddeus School							
St Jude Thaddeus School	Havre	School	84	17	100	7	–
St Mary'S Catholic School							
St Mary'S Catholic School	Livingston	School	78	22	100	100	–
St Matthew'S School							
St Matthew'S School	Kalispell	School	159	43	100	7	–
St. Labre Indian Educational Association							
Pretty Eagle Elementary School	Saint Xavier	School	115	115	1,000	1,000	$10K
St Charles Indian Mission Sch	Pryor	School	78	78	1,000	1,000	$10K
St Labre Indian Cath Elem Sch A.K.A. St. Labre School	Saint Labre M	School	170	170	1,000	1,000	$28K
St Labre Indian High School	Ashland	School	81	60	1,000	1,000	$28K
St. Paul Mission Grade School							
St. Paul Mission Grade School	Hays	School	6	6	200	150	–
Stanford Public School District							
Surprise Creek School	Stanford	School	7	7	12	2	–
Stanford Public School District A.K.A. Stanford K-12 Schools							
Stanford 7-8 School	Stanford	School	18	6	200	200	$18K
Stanford Elementary School	Stanford	School	42	9	200	200	$18K
Stanford High School	Stanford	School	38	9	200	200	$18K
Stevensville School District 2 A.K.A. Stevensville Public Schls							
Stevensville Elementary School A.K.A. Stevensville K-6	Stevensville	School	530	218	2,000	2,000	$4K
Stevensville High School	Stevensville	School	402	135	2,000	2,000	$4K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Stevensville Jr High School A.K.A. Stevensville 7-8	Stevensville	School	166	58	2,000	2,000	$4K
Stillwater Christian School							
Stillwater Christian School	Kalispell	School	371	130	1,000	1,000	–
Sun River Valley Sch Dist 55 F A.K.A. Sun River Valley Public Schools							
Cascade Colony School	Sun River	School	15	0	100	100	$567
Fort Shaw Elementary School	Fort Shaw	School	73	30	250	250	$777
Simms High School	Simms	School	91	33	250	250	$693
Sun River Middle School	Simms	School	56	21	250	250	$693
Sunburst School District 2 A.K.A. Sunburst K-12 Schools							
Sunburst 7-8 School	Sunburst	School	15	10	400	400	$3K
Sunburst Bus Barn	Sunburst	NIF	–	–	25	25	$816
Sunburst Elementary School	Sunburst	School	62	55	400	400	$717
Sunburst High School	Sunburst	School	41	23	400	400	$3K
Superior School District 3 A.K.A. Superior K-12 Schools							
Superior 7-8 School	Superior	School	47	40	1,000	1,000	$14K
Superior Elementary School	Superior	School	193	149	1,000	1,000	$14K
Superior High School	Superior	School	87	59	1,000	1,000	$14K
Sussex Elementary School							
Sussex Elementary School	Missoula	School	125	4	300	10	$624
Swan River School District 4							
Swan River School District 4	Bigfork	School	189	66	500	500	–
Sweet Grass County High School District							
Sweet Grass Co High School	Big Timber	School	175	51	1,000	1,000	$11K
Target Range School Dist 23 A.K.A. Target Range Elementary							
Target Range 7-8	Missoula	School	152	42	1,000	1,000	$12K
Target Range Elementary School	Missoula	School	442	134	1,000	1,000	$12K
Terry School District 5 A.K.A. Terry K-12 Schools							
Terry Elementary School	Terry	School	93	42	50	25	$2K
Terry High School	Terry	School	48	10	100	100	$3K
Terry Middle School	Terry	School	21	12	50	25	$2K
Thompson Falls Public Library							
Thompson Falls Public Library	Thompson Falls	Library	–	–	200	100	$672
Thompson Falls Sch District 2							

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Thompson Falls Elem School	Thompson Falls	School	230	153	1,000	1,000	$11K
Thompson Falls High School	Thompson Falls	School	174	89	1,000	1,000	$17K
Thompson Falls Jr High School A.K.A. Thompson Falls 7-8	Thompson Falls	School	77	52	1,000	1,000	$11K
Three Forks School Dist J-24 A.K.A. Three Forks Public Schls							
Three Forks 7-8 School	Three Forks	School	167	55	500	500	$2K
Three Forks Elementary School	Three Forks	School	358	109	500	500	$2K
Three Forks High School	Three Forks	School	239	60	500	500	$2K
Townsend School District 7 A.K.A. Townsend K-12 Schools							
Broadwater High School	Townsend	School	208	53	5,000	5,000	$9K
Cecelia Hazelton Elem School	Townsend	School	428	133	5,000	5,000	$9K
Townsend 7-8 School	Townsend	School	96	30	5,000	5,000	$9K
Trego School District 53							
Trego Elementary School	Trego	School	15	14	6	1	—
Trout Creek School District 6							
Trout Creek 7-8 School	Trout Creek	School	2	2	100	100	$2K
Trout Creek School	Trout Creek	School	32	23	100	100	$2K
Troy School District 1 A.K.A. Troy Public Schools							
Troy 7-8 School A.K.A. Troy Junior High	Troy	School	88	81	1,000	1,000	$3K
Troy High School	Troy	School	131	92	1,000	1,000	$3K
W F Morrison Elementary School	Troy	School	162	136	1,000	1,000	$3K
Turner School District 43 A.K.A. Turner Public Schools							
Turner 7-8 School	Turner	School	10	3	200	200	$3K
Turner Elementary School A.K.A. Turner School	Turner	School	31	16	200	200	$3K
Turner High School	Turner	School	19	8	200	200	$3K
Twin Bridges Public Library							
Twin Bridges Public Library	Twin Bridges	Library	—	—	100	100	—
Twin Bridges School District 7 A.K.A. Twin Bridges K-12 Schools							
Twin Bridges Elementary School A.K.A. Twin Bridges School	Twin Bridges	School	93	27	500	500	$13K
Twin Bridges High School	Twin Bridges	School	75	21	500	500	$13K
Twin Bridges Middle School	Twin Bridges	School	70	16	500	500	$13K
Two Eagle River Schools							
Two Eagle River Schools	Pablo	School	144	144	100	100	$4K

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School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Ulm School District 85							
Fairhaven Colony School	Ulm	School	36	0	9	9	$432
Ulm Elementary School A.K.A. Ulm School	Ulm	School	79	20	500	500	$3K
Ulm Middle School A.K.A. Junior High	Ulm	School	18	6	500	500	$3K
Upper West Shore Sch Dist 33							
Dayton Elementary School	Dayton	School	26	4	1,000	1,000	–
Valier Public Library							
Valier Public Library	Valier	Library	–	–	–	–	–
Valier School District 18 A.K.A. Valier Public Schools							
Kingsbury Colony Attn Center	Valier	School	22	22	250	250	$840
Valier 7-8 School	Valier	School	15	10	500	500	$976
Valier Elementary School	Valier	School	55	30	500	500	$976
Valier High School	Valier	School	33	17	500	500	$976
Valley View School District 35							
Valley View Elementary School	Polson	School	36	20	100	100	$8K
Vaughn School District 74 A.K.A. Vaughn Elementary							
Hillcrest Colony School	Power	School	13	13	100	100	$3K
Vaughn 6-8 School	Vaughn	School	37	37	500	500	$5K
Vaughn Elementary School Aka Vaughn School	Vaughn	School	78	78	500	500	$5K
Victor School District 7 A.K.A. Victor K-12 Schools A.K.A. Victor Public Schools							
Victor 7-8 School (Middle School)	Victor	School	58	58	1,000	1,000	$9K
Victor Elementary School	Victor	School	133	132	1,000	1,000	$9K
Victor High School	Victor	School	74	66	1,000	1,000	$9K
West Glacier School District A.K.A. West Glacier Elementary							
West Glacier Elementary School	West Glacier	School	65	19	500	500	$5K
West Valley Elem School Dist 1							
West Valley Middle School	Kalispell	School	267	89	2,500	2,500	$1K
West Valley School	Kalispell	School	771	242	2,500	2,500	$5K
West Yellowstone Sch Dist 69							
West Yellowstone 7-8 School	W Yellowstone	School	55	24	1,000	1,000	$4K
West Yellowstone High School	W Yellowstone	School	93	24	1,000	1,000	$4K
West Yellowstone School	W Yellowstone	School	174	54	1,000	1,000	$4K
Westby School District 3 A.K.A. Westby K-12 Schools							

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School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Westby 7-8 School	Westby	School	9	0	1,000	1,000	$2K
Westby Elementary School	Westby	School	40	16	1,000	1,000	$2K
Westby High School	Westby	School	18	7	1,000	1,000	$2K
White Sulphur Spgs Sch Dist 8 A.K.A. White Sulphur Springs Public Schools							
Custodial Shop	White Sulfur Springs	NIF	—	—	100	100	$1K
Springdale Colony School	Wht Sphr Spgs	School	12	12	100	100	$3K
White Sulphur Springs 7-8 Sch	White Sulpher	School	19	7	500	500	$3K
White Sulphur Springs Elem Sch	Wht Sphr Spgs	School	74	29	500	500	$3K
White Sulphur Springs High Sch	Wht Sphr Spgs	School	50	15	500	500	$3K
Whitefish School District 44							
Muldown Elementary School	Whitefish	School	666	175	2,000	2,000	$14K
Whitefish Central 5-6 School	Whitefish	School	324	69	2,000	2,000	$14K
Whitefish Central 7-8 School	Whitefish	School	343	71	2,000	2,000	$14K
Whitefish High School	Whitefish	School	675	121	2,000	2,000	$14K
Whitehall School District A.K.A. Whitehall Public Schools							
Whitehall 6-8 School	Whitehall	School	99	44	1,000	1,000	$7K
Whitehall Elementary School	Whitehall	School	194	102	1,000	1,000	$7K
Whitehall Senior High School	Whitehall	School	173	67	1,000	1,000	$7K
Whitewater School Dist 20 D A.K.A. Whitewater K-12 Schools							
Whitewater 6-8 School	Whitewater	School	11	8	100	50	$669
Whitewater Elementary School A.K.A. Whitewater School	Whitewater	School	20	18	100	50	$669
Whitewater High School	Whitewater	School	9	3	100	50	$669
Wibaux School District 6 A.K.A. Wibaux K-12 Schools							
Wibaux 7-8 School	Wibaux	School	31	7	1,000	1,000	$2K
Wibaux Elementary School	Wibaux	School	86	23	1,000	1,000	$1K
Wibaux High School	Wibaux	School	36	8	1,000	1,000	$2K
Willow Creek Sch Dist J15-17 A.K.A. Willow Creek Public Schls							
Willow Creek 7-8 School	Willow Creek	School	7	5	90	90	$4K
Willow Creek Elem School A.K.A. Willow Creek School	Willow Creek	School	36	12	90	90	$4K
Willow Creek High School	Willow Creek	School	7	3	90	90	$4K
Winifred School District 115 A.K.A. Winifred K-12 Schools							
Winifred 6-8 School	Winifred	School	31	11	200	200	$1K
Winifred High School	Winifred	School	42	14	200	200	$1K
Winifred School	Winifred	School	83	19	200	200	$1K

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School / Library	City	Type	Students	NSLP	Down Mbps	Up Mbps	Support FY2025
Winnett School District 1							
Winnett 7-8 School	Winnett	School	11	6	100	100	$311
Winnett Elementary School A.K.A. Winnett School	Winnett	School	34	34	100	100	$311
Winnett High School	Winnett	School	21	17	100	100	$311
Wise River School District 11							
Wise River Elementary School	Wise River	School	3	3	100	100,000	$2K
Wolf Point School District 45-45 A A.K.A. Wolf Point Public Schools							
District Office	Wolf Point	NIF	—	—	1,000	1,000	—
North Side Elementary School	Wolf Point	School	155	155	1,000	1,000	$16K
South Side Elementary School	Wolf Point	School	112	112	1,000	1,000	$16K
Wolf Point High School	Wolf Point	School	211	182	1,000	1,000	$16K
Wolf Point Jr High School A.K.A. Wolf Point 7-8	Wolf Point	School	171	171	1,000	1,000	$16K
Woodman School District 18 A.K.A. Woodman Elementary							
Woodman 7-8	Lolo	School	3	2	500	500	$4K
Woodman Elementary School	Lolo	School	44	14	500	500	$4K
Wyola School District 29 A.K.A. Wyola Elementary							
Wyola 7-8 School	Wyola	School	51	51	1,000	1,000	$972
Wyola Elementary School	Wyola	School	51	51	1,000	1,000	$972
Yaak Elementary School							
Yaak Elementary School	Troy	School	7	1	50	50	$8K
Yellowstone Boys Girls Ranch							
Yellowstone Boys Girls Ranch	Billings	School	87	87	1,000	1,000	$35K
Zurich Elementary School A.K.A. Zurich School							
Zurich Elementary School A.K.A. Zurich School	Zurich	School	18	18	100	50	$2K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

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Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$4K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$4K	$6K	$21K	$8K	$7K	$8K	$7K	$6K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	50%	26%	34%	57%	59%	61%	56%	55%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	4	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	833	833	833	500	500	250	250	250	250	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	833	833	833	500	500	250	250	250	250	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$845	$3K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$6K
Internal Connections	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$586	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$18K	$2K	$792	$635	$581	$497
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Absarokee 6-8 School	$2K	$756	$684	$684	$672	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$650
Absarokee Elementary School	$2K	$864	$1K	$1K	$672	$3K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$3K
Absarokee High School	$2K	$756	$684	$684	$672	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$3K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Absarokee 6-8 School	Absarokee	60%	60	19	–	Rural
Absarokee Elementary School	Absarokee	60%	74	29	–	Rural
Absarokee High School	Absarokee	60%	78	25	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Project Telephone Company	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$811	$2K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K
Nemont Communications, Inc.	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$19K	$2K	$1K	$935	$768	$189
At&T Mobility	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$149	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Center Warehouse	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Earthlink Network, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications Llc, By Management Trust	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
U S West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cdw Government Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$586	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	$12K	$13K	$12K	$12K	$13K	$37K	$14K	$15K	$15K	$13K	$12K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K
Average Discount Rate	80%	85%	90%	80%	80%	90%	88%	50%	60%	70%	80%	77%	80%	80%	78%	70%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	500	500	300	300	300	100	100	100	100	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	500	500	300	300	300	100	100	100	100	50	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$211	$734	$2K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	$24K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	$12K	$13K	$12K	$12K	$13K	$13K	$14K	$14K	$13K	$10K	$9K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Alberton 7-8 School A.K.A. Middle School	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$13K	$5K	$5K	$650
Alberton High School	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$13K	$5K	$5K	$650
Alberton School	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$13K	$5K	$5K	$14K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Alberton 7-8 School A.K.A. Middle School	Alberton	80%	42	23	–	Rural
Alberton High School	Alberton	80%	19	14	–	Rural
Alberton School	Alberton	80%	88	65	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Blackfoot Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	–	$12K	$13K	$12K	$12K	$13K	$37K	$14K	$15K	$15K	$13K	$12K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K
U S West	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dr. G'S Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moore Technology Lcc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$594	$648	$405	$524	$787	$595	$669	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Average Discount Rate	80%	85%	50%	80%	80%	80%	90%	90%	50%	60%	60%	70%	80%	80%	80%	80%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	100	100	50	50	50	25	25	20	20	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	100	100	50	50	50	25	25	20	20	1	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$164	$467	$588	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$849	$899	$861	$874	$912
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$594	$648	$405	$524	$787	$595	$669	$2K	$1K	$545	$504	$420	$480	$480	$480	$480
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Alder Elementary School	$648	$648	$492	$787	$787	$595	$669	$2K	$2K	$1K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Alder Elementary School	Alder	70%	13	6	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$594	$648	$405	$524	$787	$595	$669	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$8K	—	—	$3K	$1K	$840	$2K	$2K	$1K	$9K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$5K	$5K
Average Discount Rate	50%	—	50%	50%	50%	50%	60%	60%	60%	44%	53%	60%	70%	70%	70%	60%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	—	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	—	—	500	20	20	20	20	40	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	—	—	500	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$189	$536	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$994	$1K	$1K	$1K	$948
Internal Connections	$8K	—	—	$2K	—	—	—	—	—	$8K	$2K	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	—	—	—	$1K	$1K	$840	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$877	$641	$739	$493	$4K	$4K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$138	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Amsterdam Elementary School	$8K	—	—	$3K	$2K	$840	$2K	$2K	$2K	$10K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Amsterdam Elementary School	Manhattan	50%	148	11	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Montana Opticom Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$4K	$4K
Qwest Corporation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$948
Bytespeed, Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$8K	$2K	—	—	—	—	—
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	$8K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Centurylink Qwest Communications Company, Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$2K	—	$10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Centurylink Centurytel Of Montana, Inc.	—	—	—	$1K	$1K	$840	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Appliansys Llc	—	—	—	$2K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ram Electronics, Inc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$25K	$26K	$164K	$33K	$39K	$37K	$46K	$46K	$44K	$247K	$80K	$60K	$57K	$45K	$33K	$28K
Average Discount Rate	80%	85%	84%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	40%	60%	77%	77%	77%	77%	77%	77%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	6	7	7	7	7	6	5	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$105	$219	$11K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$26K	$56K	$15K	$14K	$14K
Internal Connections	—	—	$131K	—	—	—	—	—	—	$30K	$33K	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$25K	$26K	$33K	$33K	$39K	$37K	$46K	$46K	$44K	$217K	$36K	$34K	$1K	$29K	$19K	$14K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
W K Dwyer Primary School	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$11K
Administration Office	$5K	$5K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$7K	—	—	—	—
Anaconda High School	$5K	$5K	$41K	$8K	$8K	$7K	$12K	$12K	$13K	$75K
Anaconda Jr High School	$5K	$5K	$41K	$8K	$8K	$7K	$12K	$12K	$13K	$94K
Fred Moodry Intermediate School	$5K	$5K	$41K	$8K	$8K	$7K	$12K	$12K	$13K	—
Lincoln Elementary School	$5K	$5K	$41K	$8K	$8K	$7K	$12K	$12K	$13K	$87K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
W K Dwyer Primary School	Anaconda	40%	295	174	—	Rural
Administration Office	Anaconda	80%	—	—	—	—
Anaconda High School	Anaconda	80%	327	181	—	Rural
Anaconda Jr High School	Anaconda	80%	124	90	—	Rural
Fred Moodry Intermediate School	Anaconda	80%	287	216	—	Rural
Lincoln Elementary School	Anaconda	80%	263	189	—	Rural

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Fatbeam, Llc	$12K	$12K	$12K	$12K	$18K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$8K	$181K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$13K	$14K	$21K	$21K	$21K	$28K	$36K	$36K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Corporation Fka Us West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$10K	$14K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$12K
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	–	–	$131K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bresnan Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$33K	$33K	$28K	$18K	$14K
Charter Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$36K	$36K	$36K	–	–	–	–	–
Sitestar.Net, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ray Peterson Electric Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$30K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cdw Government Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$23K	–	–	–	–	–
Vision Net, Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$10K	$7K	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$6K	$8K	$7K	$21K	$10K	$17K	$13K	$10K	$2K	$10K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$3K	$3K
Average Discount Rate	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	38%	50%	50%	60%	50%	37%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	2	1	2	3	2	3	1	1	3	2	2	2	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	300	300	200	200	200	200	200	200	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	300	300	200	200	200	200	200	200	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$819	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Internal Connections	–	$1K	–	$15K	$3K	$7K	$3K	–	–	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$6K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	$319	–	$131	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Anderson 7-8 School	$3K	$4K	$3K	$11K	$5K	$8K	$6K	$5K	$1K	$6K
Anderson School	$3K	$4K	$3K	$11K	$5K	$8K	$7K	$5K	$1K	$6K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Anderson 7-8 School	Bozeman	50%	50	7	–	Rural
Anderson School	Bozeman	50%	170	16	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Blackfoot Communications, Inc.	$6K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$10K	$10K	$10K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Corporation Fka Us West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	$15K	$3K	$7K	$1K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Montana Opticom Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$1K	$1K
Marco Technologies, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$43	$268	$378	$378	$367	$368
Dhe Computer Systems, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Convergeone, Inc.	–	$1K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
High Point Networks, Llc	–	–	–	–	$319	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$88K	$20K	$22K	$22K	$22K	$19K	$39K	$32K	$44K	$47K	$80K	$41K	$38K	$27K	$20K	$20K
Average Discount Rate	86%	90%	90%	90%	90%	88%	88%	50%	66%	74%	74%	86%	83%	82%	83%	83%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	3	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	6	4	4	3	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	429	429	254	162	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	429	429	254	162	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$848	$3K	$5K	$6K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$6K	$19K	$18K	$13K	$12K	$12K
Internal Connections	$67K	—	—	—	—	$5K	$8K	—	—	—	$37K	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$18K	$20K	$22K	$22K	$22K	$14K	$32K	$32K	$41K	$42K	$31K	$22K	$20K	$14K	$8K	$8K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	$2K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Arlee 7-8 School	$17K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$7K	$4K	$7K	$7K
Arlee Elementary School	$17K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$7K	$4K	$7K	$7K
Arlee High School	$17K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$14K	$11K	$14K	$14K
District Office	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$2K	$4K	$4K	$7K	$7K
Gym	$17K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$2K	$4K	$4K	$7K	$7K
Shop Building	$17K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$2K	$4K	$4K	$7K	$7K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Arlee 7-8 School	Arlee	90%	56	54	—	Rural
Arlee Elementary School	Arlee	90%	203	188	—	Rural
Arlee High School	Arlee	90%	108	94	—	Rural
District Office	Arlee	90%	—	—	—	—
Gym	Arlee	90%	0	0	—	Rural
Shop Building	Arlee	90%	0	0	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Blackfoot Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	$7K	$8K	$20K	$32K	$30K	$33K	$31K	$25K	$19K	$19K
Ronan Telephone Company	$18K	$20K	$22K	$22K	$22K	$14K	$24K	$24K	$24K	$13K	$12K	—	—	—	—	—
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	$56K	—	—	—	—	$5K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Univision, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
The Computer Shoppe, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$22K	–	–	–	–	–
Cdw, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$15K	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$279	$849	$1K	$2K	$5K	$5K	–	–	–
Compunet, Inc.	$14K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schoolwires Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$5K	$14K	$11K	$11K	$11K	$14K	$13K	$16K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$7K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	70%	70%	70%	70%	80%	80%	50%	50%	64%	89%	80%	80%	80%	71%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	4	3	3	2	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	500	500	300	100	100	100	100	47	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	500	500	300	100	100	100	100	35	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$536	$1K	$2K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$3K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K
Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$5K	$14K	$11K	$11K	$11K	$11K	$13K	$16K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$825	$1K	$4K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Arrowhead Business Office, Nif	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$508
Arrowhead 7-8 School A.K.A. Arrowhead Middle School	$2K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$8K	$2K	$412
Arrowhead Business Office	$2K	$5K	$5K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arrowhead School	$2K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$8K	$2K	$3K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Arrowhead Business Office, Nif	Belgrade	40%	0	0	—	Rural
Arrowhead 7-8 School A.K.A. Arrowhead Middle School	Pray	80%	8	6	—	Rural
Arrowhead Business Office	Belgrade	80%	—	—	—	—
Arrowhead School	Pray	80%	60	33	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Centurylink Qwest Communications Company, Llc	$5K	$14K	$11K	$11K	$11K	$11K	$13K	$16K	$3K	—	$44	$68	—	—	—	—
Qwest Corporation Fka Us West Communications	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$536	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Wispwest.Net	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$118	$250	–	$129	$517	$513	$214
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charter Advanced Services (Mt), Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$96	$252	$320	–	–	–	–
Earthlink Network, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Corp.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oravsky Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$648	$2K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$13K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	88%	62%	68%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	500	500	50	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	500	500	50	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$214	$846	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$648	$2K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$918	$812	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	$11K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Ashland 7-8 School	$486	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$5K	$2K	$7K	–
Ashland Elementary School	$486	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$5K	$2K	$7K	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Ashland 7-8 School	Ashland	90%	14	14	–	Rural
Ashland Elementary School	Ashland	90%	76	76	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Range Telephone Coop., Inc.	$648	$2K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	$11K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$814	$2K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$4K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	80%	70%	70%	70%	70%	80%	60%	67%	65%	80%	76%	70%	81%	79%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	250	250	175	100	100	100	50	30	30	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	250	250	175	100	100	100	50	30	30	30	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$297	$790	$1K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	$1K	$2K	$2K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$315	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$814	$888	$957	$854	$856	$856	$688	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$862	$672	$777	$758
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	–	–	–	$1K	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Augusta 7-8 School	$728	$728	$751	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$721
Augusta Elementary School	$728	$728	$751	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$721
Augusta High School	$728	$728	$751	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$5K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Augusta 7-8 School	Augusta	80%	16	6	–	Rural
Augusta Elementary School	Augusta	80%	93	59	–	Rural
Augusta High School	Augusta	80%	33	14	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. Dba 3 Rivers Comm.	$814	$888	$957	$854	$856	$856	$688	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$5K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Schoolhouse It Inc.	–	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Information Technology Core	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Jathco Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Starband Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$10K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$11K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	80%	85%	90%	90%	90%	90%	88%	25%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	50	50	20	20	20	20	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	50	50	20	20	20	20	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$4K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Avon School	$11K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$11K	$2K	–	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Avon School	Avon	80%	26	14	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Blackfoot Communications, Inc.	–	–	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Blackfoot Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$4K	$5K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$900	$28K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$6K	$3K	$3K	$5K	$4K	$5K	$6K	$9K
Average Discount Rate	50%	60%	50%	60%	60%	60%	60%	50%	50%	23%	37%	56%	58%	67%	65%	63%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	4	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	750	500	500	500	250	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	750	500	500	500	250	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$551	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$8K
Internal Connections	–	$27K	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$900	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$2K	$1K	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Bainville 7-8 School	$400	$10K	$380	$456	$456	$2K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$251
Bainville Elementary School	$400	$10K	$380	$456	$456	$2K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$251
Bainville High School	$400	$10K	$380	$456	$456	$2K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Bainville 7-8 School	Bainville	50%	30	4	–	Rural
Bainville Elementary School	Bainville	50%	92	12	–	Rural
Bainville High School	Bainville	50%	49	10	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Nemont Telephone Cooperative, Inc. - Mt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$464	$1K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$4K	$9K
Nemont Communications, Inc.	$900	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$633
Netdiverse Llc	–	$27K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
First Call Computer Solutions	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gaggle.Net, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$291	$412	$507	$317	$227
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sagebrush Cellular, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
The Computer Store Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Schoolwires Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$16K	$26K	$31K	$17K	$17K	$10K	$12K	$11K	$13K	$38K	$12K	$12K	$13K	$14K	$13K	$11K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	54%	50%	52%	55%	57%	57%	57%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	2	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	486	486	673	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	625	313	500	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	486	486	673	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	625	313	500	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$5K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$10K	$13K	$14K	$13K	$10K
Internal Connections	$9K	$19K	$18K	–	–	–	$3K	–	–	$17K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$7K	$7K	$13K	$17K	$17K	$10K	$9K	$11K	$13K	$18K	$2K	$2K	$400	$380	$380	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Baker 7-8 School	$5K	$7K	$10K	$6K	$6K	$1K	$2K	–	$1K	$2K
Baker High School	$3K	$5K	$9K	$4K	$4K	$9K	$5K	$6K	$8K	$20K
Lincoln School	$5K	$7K	$10K	$6K	$6K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$8K
Longfellow School	$5K	$7K	$10K	$6K	$6K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$13K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Baker 7-8 School	Baker	60%	78	23	–	Rural
Baker High School	Baker	60%	127	25	–	Rural
Lincoln School	Baker	60%	99	31	–	Rural
Longfellow School	Baker	60%	146	48	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$7K	$7K	$13K	$17K	$17K	$10K	$9K	$11K	$13K	$21K	$12K	$12K	$13K	$14K	$13K	$11K
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	–	$19K	–	–	–	–	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cerium Networks, Inc.	–	–	$18K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
It 101 Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$17K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netdiverse Llc	$9K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mid-Rivers Long Distance, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shi International Corpo.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$8K	$6K	$13K	$9K	$9K	$22K	$7K	$9K	$9K	$20K	$12K	$19K	$14K	$11K	$11K	$11K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	48%	37%	60%	50%	50%	50%	50%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	5	5	5	4	5	5	5
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	200	200	30	30	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	200	200	30	30	30	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$4K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$9K	$5K	$7K	$6K	$6K
Internal Connections	$2K	–	$4K	–	–	$15K	–	–	–	$9K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$6K	$6K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$7K	$7K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$8K	$10K	$9K	$4K	$4K	$4K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Beaverhead Co High School	$8K	$6K	$13K	$9K	$9K	$22K	$7K	$9K	$9K	$20K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Beaverhead Co High School	Dillon	70%	342	118	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$6K	$6K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$7K	$7K	$9K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Corporation Fka Us West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$219	$447	$898	$793	$788	$548	$5K
Bresnan Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$8K	$9K	$12K	$4K	$4K	–
Sprint Communications Company L.P. (Long Distance Division)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charter Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$9K	$9K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Network Services Solutions Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$3K	$3K
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$389	$654	$3K	–	$2K	$2K	$2K
Access Consulting, P.C.	–	–	–	–	–	$15K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Charter Advanced Services (Mt), Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$3K	$5K	–	–	–	–
Univision Technologies Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$9K	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$5K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$22K	$3K	$10K	$6K	$7K	$6K	$5K	$6K
Average Discount Rate	80%	70%	85%	80%	80%	85%	80%	80%	58%	53%	68%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	500	500	250	250	250	177	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	500	500	250	250	250	168	5	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$946	$2K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	$6K	$5K	$5K	$5K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$21K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$827	$446	$661
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Belfry 7-8 School	$480	$392	$448	$448	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$9K	$723
Belfry Elementary School	$480	$392	$448	$448	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$9K	$723
Belfry High School	$480	$392	$448	$448	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$9K	$2K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Belfry 7-8 School	Belfry	80%	7	5	–	Rural
Belfry Elementary School	Belfry	80%	30	18	–	Rural
Belfry High School	Belfry	80%	18	9	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Project Telephone Company	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$877	$2K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$4K
Nemont Communications, Inc	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$21K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$947	$499
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$2K	$1K	$980	$957
Cdw Government Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	–	–	–	–	–
Micro Computer Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Corp.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gaggle.Net, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kirt Matthew Nell	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$216	$606	$881	$881	$675	$1K	$1K
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30%	50%	70%	70%	60%	60%	60%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$216	$606	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$881	$881	$675	$1K	$1K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Belgrade Community Library	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$216

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Belgrade Community Library	Belgrade	30%	–	–	0	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
U S West	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$1K
Earthlink Network, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bridgeband Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charter Advanced Services (Mt), Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$216	$606	$881	–	–	–	–
Bresnan Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$881	$675	–	–
Northwest Communications Network Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer Futures Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$343K	$54K	$54K	$75K	$116K	$103K	$84K	$56K	$135K	$188K	$44K	$58K	$65K	$60K	$50K	$49K
Average Discount Rate	60%	70%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	62%	67%	66%	64%	64%	64%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	6	3	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	2	1	1	3	2	2	4	3	4	7	4	3	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	6,250	6,250	5,833	5,714	5,714	5,714	1,938	2,278	550	150	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	6,250	6,250	5,833	5,714	5,714	5,714	1,938	2,278	550	150	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$13K	$21K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$39K	$46K	$42K	$50K	$38K
Internal Connections	$298K	—	—	—	$42K	$58K	$33K	$4K	$103K	$137K	$9K	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$42K	$54K	$54K	$60K	$60K	$45K	$52K	$52K	$32K	$38K	$13K	$19K	$19K	$18K	—	$12K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$726	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	$3K	—	—	$14K	$14K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Transportation Building	—	—	—	—	—	—	$5K	$8K	$8K	$8K
Belgrade District Office	—	—	$19K	$11K	$11K	$9K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$11K
Belgrade High School	$83K	$37K	$22K	$11K	$11K	$51K	$18K	$9K	$22K	$18K
Belgrade Middle School	$52K	—	—	$11K	$11K	$10K	$16K	$9K	$22K	$23K
Heck Quaw Elementary School	$51K	—	$6K	$20K	$61K	$30K	$16K	$9K	$21K	$11K
Ridgeview Elementary School	$59K	$9K	$6K	$12K	$12K	$9K	$12K	$10K	$28K	$14K
Saddle Peak Elementary	$52K	—	—	$11K	$11K	$10K	$16K	$9K	$19K	$11K
Story Creek Elementary School	$59K	$9K	$6K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Transportation Building	Belgrade	60%	—	—	—	—
Belgrade District Office	Belgrade	60%	—	—	—	—
Belgrade High School	Belgrade	60%	988	221	—	Rural
Belgrade Middle School	Belgrade	60%	1,005	300	—	Rural
Heck Quaw Elementary School	Belgrade	60%	0	0	—	Rural
Ridgeview Elementary School	Belgrade	60%	456	127	—	Rural
Saddle Peak Elementary	Belgrade	60%	418	154	—	Rural

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Recipient Demographics (latest profile) (continued)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Story Creek Elementary School	Belgrade	60%	439	105	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Netdiverse Llc	$301K	—	—	$14K	$56K	$58K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$42K	$54K	$54K	$60K	$60K	$45K	$31K	$30K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$76K	$92K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bresnan Communications, Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$29K	$26K	$26K	$25K
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$4K	$11K	$17K	$16K	$14K	$13K
U S West Communications, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montana Opticom Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	$21K	$21K	$21K	$25K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compusource, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	$30K	—	$26K	$24K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transaria, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$18K	$10K	$12K
Charter Advanced Services (Mt), Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$11K	$17K	$28K	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$3K	$7K	$3K	$18K	$1K	$6K	$5K	$21K	$4K	$11K	$6K	$9K	$8K	$7K	$7K	$6K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	70%	70%	60%	40%	44%	57%	66%	70%	65%	70%	70%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	4	2	3	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	400	400	194	194	81	81	81	100	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	400	400	194	194	81	81	81	100	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$287	$1K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$5K	$4K	$5K	$4K
Internal Connections	–	$4K	–	$15K	–	$4K	$2K	$17K	–	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$4K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$2K	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	$223	$1K	$1K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Belt 7-8 School	$770	$4K	$890	$6K	$326	$2K	$1K	$8K	$1K	$4K
Belt Elementary School	$1K	$4K	$1K	$7K	$902	$3K	$3K	$8K	$1K	$4K
Belt High School	$770	$4K	$890	$6K	$326	$2K	$2K	$8K	$1K	$4K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Belt 7-8 School	Belt	60%	55	10	–	Rural
Belt Elementary School	Belt	60%	162	42	–	Rural
Belt High School	Belt	60%	97	18	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. Dba 3 Rivers Comm.	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$6K	$5K	$5K
Netdiverse Llc	–	$4K	–	$15K	–	$5K	$4K	$18K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
It 101 Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$23	$192	$611	$831	$755	$558	$139
Schoolwires Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$677	$718	$667	$718	$718
Mci Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Png Telecommunications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Borderlan Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$945	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Novell, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hughes Network Systems	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$28K	$30K	$6K	$9K	$26K	$13K	$8K	$4K	$5K	$21K	$6K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$6K	$7K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	75%	60%	53%	57%	73%	76%	80%	76%	75%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	7,750	7,750	6,300	7,750	7,625	7,625	7,550	7,550	7,550	200	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	7,750	7,750	6,270	7,750	7,588	7,588	7,538	7,538	7,538	200	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$817	$2K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$5K	$5K
Internal Connections	$15K	$15K	–	–	$16K	$4K	$4K	–	–	$16K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$13K	$16K	$6K	$9K	$11K	$9K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$973	$1K	$1K	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Big Sandy 7-8 School	$5K	$5K	$336	$336	$6K	$2K	$2K	$336	$726	$6K
Big Sandy High School	$20K	$20K	$11K	$13K	$14K	$10K	$5K	$4K	$5K	$10K
F E Miley Elementary School	$5K	$5K	$336	$336	$6K	$2K	$2K	$336	$726	$6K
Meadow Lane Colony School	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Big Sandy 7-8 School	Big Sandy	70%	35	18	–	Rural
Big Sandy High School	Big Sandy	70%	58	23	–	Rural
F E Miley Elementary School	Big Sandy	70%	89	47	–	Rural
Meadow Lane Colony School	Loma	70%	28	0	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	$28K	$16K	$6K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$4K	$5K	$6K	$5K	$5K	$4K	$5K
Schoolhouse It Inc.	–	$15K	–	–	$17K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
High Point Networks, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$16K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$226	$377	$1K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$193	$360	$552	$595	$849	$695	$726
Frubucom Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vester, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$2K	$3K	$2K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$9K	$7K	$4K	$4K	$9K	$9K	$7K	$5K	$5K	$4K
Average Discount Rate	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	30%	42%	50%	50%	48%	50%	53%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	3	3	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	417	417	500	500	500	500	500	250	100	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	417	417	500	500	500	500	500	250	100	50	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$331	$969	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	–	–	–	$5K	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$2K	$3K	$2K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$7K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$6K	$5K	$3K	$3K	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Lone Peak High School	$975	$975	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$3K	$2K	$1K	$1K
Ophir 7-8 School	$975	$975	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$3K	$2K	$1K	$1K
Ophir Elementary School	$555	$555	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$3K	$2K	$1K	$1K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Lone Peak High School	Gallatin Gateway	50%	119	0	–	Rural
Ophir 7-8 School	Gallatin Gateway	50%	98	7	–	Rural
Ophir Elementary School	Gallatin Gtwy	50%	163	9	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$2K	$3K	$2K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$7K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$6K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$4K
Cdw Government Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	–	–	–	$5K	–	–	–	–	–
Educational Networks, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$365	$84	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
At&T Dba Acc Long Distance Corp.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Earthlink Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$13K	$13K	$7K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$16K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$3K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	33%	47%	60%	60%	57%	60%	60%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	500	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	350	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$409	$775	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Internal Connections	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	$13K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$11K	$13K	$7K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$857	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Big Timber 7-8 School	$7K	$7K	$4K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$8K	$1K	$1K	$2K
Big Timber Elementary School	$7K	$7K	$4K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$8K	$1K	$1K	$2K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Big Timber 7-8 School	Big Timber	60%	67	18	–	Rural
Big Timber Elementary School	Big Timber	60%	213	61	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	$11K	$13K	$7K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	$13K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$142	$245	$362	$334	$352	$325	$428
Cable Montana, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$608
Questivity Inc	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gateway 2000 Major Accounts, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Abtelcom, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Gallatin Networking Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	$21K	–	–	–	$3K	$9K	$12K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$8K
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	60%	–	–	–	53%	54%	67%	70%	70%	70%	66%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	3	3	2	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	156	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	156	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$9K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$12K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$8K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	$21K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Bigfork Elementary School	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	$15K
Bigfork High School	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	$10K
Bigfork School 7-8	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	$10K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Bigfork Elementary School	Bigfork	60%	466	127	–	Rural
Bigfork High School	Bigfork	60%	340	89	–	Rural
Bigfork School 7-8	Bigfork	60%	131	41	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Northwestern Tel. Systems Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$7K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$8K
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	$21K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$482	$1K	$2K	–	–	–	–
Cyberport Montana Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mooseweb Corporation Dba Montanasky.Net	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apple Computer, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$20K	$22K	$76K	$10K	$15K	$14K	$14K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Average Discount Rate	40%	40%	40%	40%	40%	40%	40%	40%	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	4	5	5	4	4	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	2	2	1	2	2	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,320	1,320	700	640	140	200	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,320	1,320	700	640	140	200	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Internal Connections	—	$2K	$58K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$20K	$20K	$19K	$10K	$15K	$14K	$14K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Administrative Offices	$7K	$7K	$6K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$3K	—	—	—
Billings Central Catholic High School	$8K	$8K	$27K	$6K	$6K	$3K	$3K	—	—	—
Saint Francis Intermediate School	$336	$979	$15K	$456	$456	$3K	$3K	—	—	—
Saint Francis Primary K-2	$7K	$8K	$21K	$5K	$5K	$3K	$3K	—	—	—
Saint Francis Upper	—	$643	$15K	—	—	$3K	$3K	—	—	—

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Administrative Offices	Billings	40%	—	—	—	—
Billings Central Catholic High School	Billings	40%	367	41	—	Urban
Saint Francis Intermediate School	Billings	40%	126	14	—	Urban
Saint Francis Primary K-2	Billings	40%	183	12	—	Urban
Saint Francis Upper	Billings	40%	269	11	—	Urban

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$20K	$20K	$19K	$10K	$15K	$14K	$14K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
High Point Networks, Llc	–	$2K	$58K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spectrum Communications Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
One Eighty Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bresnan Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$34K	$60K	$9K	$10K	$9K	$10K	$10K	$9K
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	40%	40%	21%	28%	40%	40%	40%	40%	40%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	6	5	4	2	2	2	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	73	73	74	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	73	73	61	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$7K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$5K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$12K	$47K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$22K	$13K	$5K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$3K	$4K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Billings Catholic Schools	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$60K
Billings Central Cath High Sch	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$11K	–
St Francis Intermediate School	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$11K	–
St Francis Primary	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$11K	–
St Francis Upper School	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$11K	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Billings Catholic Schools	Billings	40%	973	111	–	Urban
Billings Central Cath High Sch	Billings	40%	320	36	–	Urban
St Francis Intermediate School	Billings	40%	174	24	–	Urban
St Francis Primary	Billings	40%	284	28	–	Urban
St Francis Upper School	Billings	40%	195	23	–	Urban

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Western Technology Partners, Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$4K	$3K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$8K	$7K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Tel Net Systems Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$47K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$18K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U S West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bresnan Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$9K	$5K	–	–	–	–	–
Corporate Technologies Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$9K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Mobility	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$994	–	$2K	$2K	$2K
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technology By Design Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$247K	$299K	$521K	$582K	$446K	$200K	$196K	$386K	$477K	$547K	$192K	$228K	$282K	$282K	$277K	$222K
Average Discount Rate	80%	70%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	53%	53%	56%	59%	59%	58%	55%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	3	3	3	5	3	1	1	4	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,649	1,649	1,649	1,737	1,556	2,143	2,143	1,448	1,448	1,448	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,649	1,649	1,649	1,737	1,556	2,143	2,143	1,448	1,448	1,448	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$29K	$55K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$104K	$97K	$213K	$213K	$210K	$196K
Internal Connections	–	–	$300K	$367K	$244K	–	–	$131K	$223K	$291K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$247K	$299K	$222K	$215K	$200K	$200K	$196K	$255K	$255K	$227K	$32K	$130K	$69K	$69K	$68K	$26K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Alkali Creek Elementary School	$11K	$24K	$19K	$19K	$10K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$40K
Arrowhead Elementary School	$11K	$24K	$19K	$19K	$10K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$7K
Beartooth Elementary School	$11K	$24K	$19K	$19K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$7K
Ben Steele Middle School	$10K	$23K	$19K	$19K	$9K	$5K	$5K	$9K	$9K	$9K
Bench Elementary School	$11K	$24K	$19K	$19K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$7K
Big Sky Elementary School	$11K	$24K	$19K	$19K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$47K
Billings Early College High School	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Billings Multilingual Academy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Billings Opportunity School	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Billings Public Schools Career Center	$10K	$10K	$7K	$7K	$6K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K
Billings Public Schools Facilities	$10K	$10K	$7K	$7K	$6K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K
Billings Public Schools Lincoln Center	$12K	$11K	$8K	$8K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$7K
Billings Public Schools Warehouse	$10K	$10K	$7K	$7K	$6K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K
Billings Senior High School	$10K	$23K	$19K	$19K	$191K	$5K	$5K	$9K	$9K	$9K
Billings West High School	$10K	$23K	$19K	$19K	$7K	$5K	$5K	$9K	$9K	$9K
Bitterroot Elementary School	$11K	$24K	$19K	$19K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$41K
Boulder Elementary School	$11K	$24K	$19K	$19K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$45K	$7K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient (continued)

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Broadwater Elementary School	$11K	$24K	$19K	$19K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$7K
Burlington Elementary School	$11K	$24K	$19K	$19K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$35K	$7K
Castle Rock 7-8 School	$10K	$23K	$19K	$19K	$9K	$5K	$5K	$9K	$9K	$9K
Central Heights Elem School	$11K	$24K	$19K	$19K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$42K	$7K
Eagle Cliffs Elementary School	$11K	$24K	$19K	$19K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$44K	$7K
Granite Tower	$26K	$32K	$24K	$22K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$7K
Highland Elementary School	$11K	$24K	$19K	$19K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$32K	$7K
Lewis & Clark 7-8 School	$10K	$23K	$19K	$19K	$9K	$5K	$5K	$81K	$9K	$9K
Mckinley Elementary School	$11K	$24K	$19K	$19K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$7K
Meadowlark Elementary School	$11K	$24K	$19K	$19K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$63K
Medicine Crow Middle School	$10K	$23K	$19K	$19K	$23K	$5K	$5K	$9K	$9K	$12K
Miles Avenue Elementary School	$11K	$24K	$19K	$19K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$7K
Newman Elementary School	$11K	$24K	$19K	$19K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$35K
Orchard Elementary School	$11K	$24K	$19K	$19K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$40K	$7K
Poly Drive Elementary School	$11K	$24K	$19K	$19K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$39K
Ponderosa Elementary School	$11K	$24K	$19K	$19K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$31K
Riverside Middle School	$10K	$23K	$19K	$19K	$9K	$5K	$5K	$9K	$9K	$9K
Rose Park Elementary School	$11K	$24K	$19K	$19K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$32K	$7K
Sandstone Elementary School	$11K	$24K	$19K	$19K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$54K
Skyview High School	$10K	$23K	$19K	$19K	$7K	$5K	$5K	$9K	$9K	$9K
Washington Elementary School	$11K	$24K	$19K	$19K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$7K
Will James Middle School	$10K	$23K	$19K	$19K	$9K	$5K	$5K	$67K	$9K	$9K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Alkali Creek Elementary School	Billings	60%	296	84	—	Urban
Arrowhead Elementary School	Billings	60%	436	72	—	Urban
Beartooth Elementary School	Billings	60%	345	173	—	Urban
Ben Steele Middle School	Billings	60%	745	158	—	Urban
Bench Elementary School	Billings	60%	328	328	—	Urban
Big Sky Elementary School	Billings	60%	365	198	—	Urban
Billings Early College High School	Billings	60%	107	20	—	Urban
Billings Multilingual Academy	Billings	60%	41	26	—	Urban
Billings Opportunity School	Billings	60%	109	70	—	Urban

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Recipient Demographics (latest profile) (continued)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Billings Public Schools Career Center	Billings	60%	–	–	–	—
Billings Public Schools Facilities	Billings	60%	–	–	–	—
Billings Public Schools Lincoln Center	Billings	60%	–	–	–	—
Billings Public Schools Warehouse	Billings	60%	–	–	–	—
Billings Senior High School	Billings	60%	1,549	666	–	Urban
Billings West High School	Billings	60%	2,122	568	–	Urban
Bitterroot Elementary School	Billings	60%	249	109	–	Urban
Boulder Elementary School	Billings	60%	491	105	–	Urban
Broadwater Elementary School	Billings	60%	374	374	–	Urban
Burlington Elementary School	Billings	60%	262	130	–	Urban
Castle Rock 7-8 School	Billings	60%	668	221	–	Urban
Central Heights Elem School	Billings	60%	291	166	–	Urban
Eagle Cliffs Elementary School	Billings	60%	438	93	–	Urban
Granite Tower	Billings	60%	–	–	–	—
Highland Elementary School	Billings	60%	252	116	–	Urban
Lewis & Clark 7-8 School	Billings	60%	714	379	–	Urban
Mckinley Elementary School	Billings	60%	319	319	–	Urban
Meadowlark Elementary School	Billings	60%	520	151	–	Urban
Medicine Crow Middle School	Billings	60%	565	313	–	Urban
Miles Avenue Elementary School	Billings	60%	351	216	–	Urban
Newman Elementary School	Billings	60%	251	251	–	Urban
Orchard Elementary School	Billings	60%	306	306	–	Urban

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Recipient Demographics (latest profile) (continued)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Poly Drive Elementary School	Billings	60%	287	85	—	Urban
Ponderosa Elementary School	Billings	60%	249	249	—	Urban
Riverside Middle School	Billings	60%	465	465	—	Urban
Rose Park Elementary School	Billings	60%	255	107	—	Urban
Sandstone Elementary School	Billings	60%	373	176	—	Urban
Skyview High School	Billings	60%	1,546	537	—	Urban
Washington Elementary School	Billings	60%	0	0	—	Urban
Will James Middle School	Billings	60%	634	247	—	Urban

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Bresnan Communications, Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$214K	$194K	$104K	$205K	$266K	$266K	$262K	$222K
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$247K	$284K	$211K	$203K	$200K	$200K	$196K	$255K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Us-West Communications, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tel Net Systems Inc	—	—	$300K	—	—	—	—	$131K	$223K	$291K	—	—	—	—	—	—
High Tech Solutions-Systems Group, Inc	—	—	—	$338K	$181K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
One Eighty Communications, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transaria, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Charter Communications	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$40K	$32K	$32K	—	—	—	—	—
High Point Networks, Llc	—	—	—	$28K	$65K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Charter Advanced Services (Mt), Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$29K	$55K	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$3K	$4K	$2K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	60%	60%	40%	50%	40%	40%	40%	40%	40%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	100	75	50	30	80	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	100	75	50	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$368	$618	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$736	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$3K	$4K	$2K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$2K	$2K	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Blue Creek Elementary School	$3K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$16K	$4K	$4K	$4K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Blue Creek Elementary School	Billings	60%	117	31	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Centurylink Qwest Communications Company, Llc	–	$4K	$2K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
One Eighty Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$2K	–	–	–	–
U S West	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$974	$951	$951	$953
Centurylink Level 3 Communications, Llc	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sprint Communications Co. L.P.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$95	$77	$85	$96
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farallon A Division Of Netopia Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Curtiss Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Zoot Si, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Information Management Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$40K	$9K	$10K	$11K	$10K	$12K	$11K	$40K	$12K	$13K	$14K	$9K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$10K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	80%	50%	53%	67%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	5
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	100	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	100	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$192	$510	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K
Internal Connections	$32K	–	–	–	–	–	–	$28K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$8K	$9K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$11K	$12K	$12K	$12K	$12K	$6K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	$566	–	$539	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Bonner 6-8 School	$20K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$5K	$20K	$6K	$7K
Bonner School	$20K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$5K	$20K	$6K	$7K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Bonner 6-8 School	Bonner	60%	107	41	–	Urban
Bonner School	Bonner	60%	236	84	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$8K	$9K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$11K	$12K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$760
Charter Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$12K	$12K	$12K	–	–	–	–	–
801 Technology Llc	$32K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tele/Data Contractors Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$28K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Corporation Fka Us West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$108
Bresnan Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K
A-1 Network & Consulting, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$126	$604	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$674
At&T Corp.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$9K	$10K	$8K	$15K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$16K	$19K	$41K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	80%	40%	64%	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	300	300	300	300	100	100	100	75	40	40	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	300	300	300	300	100	100	100	75	40	40	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$474	$1K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	$21K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$9K	$10K	$8K	$8K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$16K	$18K	$18K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Boulder 7-8 School	$5K	$5K	$4K	$7K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$10K	$9K	$20K
Boulder Elementary School	$5K	$5K	$4K	$7K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$10K	$9K	$20K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Boulder 7-8 School	Boulder	70%	48	18	–	Rural
Boulder Elementary School	Boulder	70%	175	72	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Blackfoot Communications, Inc.	$9K	$10K	$8K	$8K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$16K	$18K	$19K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$21K	–	–	–	–	–	–
First Call Computer Solutions	–	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Business Global Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Corporation Fka Us West Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$47	$190	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$41K	$35K	$16K	$16K	$37K	$31K	$23K	$14K	$28K	$40K	$21K	$27K	$26K	$44K	$36K	$36K
Average Discount Rate	88%	88%	90%	90%	88%	88%	88%	50%	63%	74%	80%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	2	1	1	2	2	3	2	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	500	251	251	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	350	350	176	176	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$691	$3K	$5K	$6K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	$25K	$25K	$24K	$23K	$23K
Internal Connections	$28K	$19K	–	–	$21K	$14K	$9K	–	$12K	$21K	$6K	–	–	$10K	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$14K	$16K	$16K	$16K	$16K	$16K	$14K	$14K	$14K	$14K	$4K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$9K	$11K	$11K
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wireless School Bus Services and Equipment	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Box Elder 7-8 School	$15K	$12K	$5K	$5K	$12K	$7K	$8K	$5K	$6K	$6K
Box Elder Elementary School	$15K	$12K	$5K	$5K	$12K	$18K	$8K	$5K	$17K	$10K
Box Elder High School	$15K	$12K	$5K	$5K	$12K	$7K	$8K	$5K	$6K	$26K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Box Elder 7-8 School	Box Elder	85%	65	65	–	Rural
Box Elder Elementary School	Box Elder	85%	233	233	–	Rural
Box Elder High School	Box Elder	85%	92	91	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	$41K	$16K	$16K	$16K	$16K	$16K	$14K	$14K	$15K	$17K	$12K	$18K	$17K	$17K	$18K	$18K
Wetzel'S Network Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$9K	$11K	$11K
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	$21K	$14K	$3K	–	$10K	$21K	$6K	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$427	$2K	$3K	$8K	$7K	$7K	$5K	$5K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$135	$455	$834	$1K	$1K	$2K	$1K	$2K	$2K
Infomine Of The Rockies, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Custom Technology Solutions, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$10K	–	–
Innovative Technology Solutions	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schoolhouse It Inc.	–	$19K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sofast Internet & Computer Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$445K	$9K	$32K	$6K	$98K	$6K	$13K	$31K	$22K	$35K	$250K	$127K	$103K	$76K	$100K	$97K
Average Discount Rate	50%	50%	40%	40%	40%	40%	40%	40%	40%	30%	42%	57%	55%	57%	55%	56%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	13	13	13	1	13	1	12	12	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	4	1	9	9	7	7	6	7	7
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	3,000	3,000	3,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	501	1,000	501	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	3,000	3,000	3,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	501	1,000	501	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$12K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$54K	$19K	$33K	$68K	$92K	$91K
Internal Connections	$436K	–	$16K	–	$87K	–	–	$8K	–	$2K	$157K	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$9K	$9K	$8K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$13K	$23K	$22K	$29K	$27K	$108K	$71K	$8K	$8K	$6K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	$8K	–	$5K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Bozeman High School	$36K	$14	$4K	–	$9K	–	$1K	$3K	$2K	$24K
Chief Joseph Middle School	$36K	$14	$2K	–	$9K	–	$1K	$3K	$2K	$3K
Emily Dickinson Elem School	$36K	$14	$2K	–	$9K	–	$1K	$3K	$2K	$6K
Gallatin High School	$36K	$14	$2K	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Hawthorne Elementary School	$36K	$14	$2K	–	$2K	–	$1K	$3K	$2K	$5K
Hyalite Elementary	$36K	$14	$2K	–	$9K	–	$1K	$3K	$2K	$6K
Irving Elementary School	$36K	$14	$2K	–	$9K	–	$1K	$3K	$2K	$6K
Longfellow Elementary School	$36K	$14	$2K	–	$9K	–	$1K	$3K	$2K	$6K
Meadowlark Elementary	$36K	$14	$2K	–	$9K	–	$1K	$3K	$2K	$13K
Morning Star Elementary School	$36K	$14	$2K	–	$9K	–	$1K	$3K	$2K	$6K
Sacajawea Middle School	$36K	$14	$2K	–	$9K	–	$1K	$3K	$2K	$5K
Whittier Elementary School	$36K	$14	$2K	–	$9K	–	$1K	$3K	$2K	$3K
Willson School (Administration Building)	$9K	$9K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$3K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Bozeman High School	Bozeman	50%	1,265	202	–	Urban
Chief Joseph Middle School	Bozeman	50%	755	145	–	Urban
Emily Dickinson Elem School	Bozeman	50%	534	143	–	Urban

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Recipient Demographics (latest profile) (continued)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Gallatin High School	Bozeman	50%	1,455	296	—	Urban
Hawthorne Elementary School	Bozeman	50%	352	33	—	Urban
Hyalite Elementary	Bozeman	50%	524	215	—	Urban
Irving Elementary School	Bozeman	50%	176	96	—	Urban
Longfellow Elementary School	Bozeman	50%	289	62	—	Urban
Meadowlark Elementary	Bozeman	50%	495	111	—	Rural
Morning Star Elementary School	Bozeman	50%	475	57	—	Urban
Sacajawea Middle School	Bozeman	50%	816	230	—	Rural
Whittier Elementary School	Bozeman	50%	264	140	—	Urban
Willson School (Administration Building)	Bozeman	40%	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Compunet, Inc.	$436K	—	$24K	—	$92K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bresnan Communications, Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$22K	$27K	$53K	$91K	$58K	$55K	$53K	$54K
Qwest Communications Corporation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$108	$468	$581	$775	—	$99	—
Qwest Corporation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$8K	$8K	$14K	—	$6K	—
The Computer Shoppe, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$119K	—	—	—	—	—
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$1K	$3K	$6K	$18K	$8K	$18K	$20K
One Eighty Communications, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$8K	$8K	$8K	$18K	$16K
Blackfoot Communications, Inc.	$9K	$9K	$8K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$13K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compusource, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$38K	—	—	—	—	—
Vision Net, Inc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	—	$2K	$769	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	–	$1K	–	$470
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	70%	40%	60%	70%	80%	70%	70%	–	70%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	622	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	622	2	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$741	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$950	–	$746	–	$470
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$935	–	$680	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Bridger Public Library	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$966	$2K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Bridger Public Library	Bridger	10%	–	–	1,200	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
U S West	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	–	$1K	–	$470

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	$315	$540	$5K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$3K	$8K	$11K	$12K	$8K	$10K	$9K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	60%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	30%	50%	65%	80%	78%	72%	74%	67%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	2,000	100	100	80	25	25	25	25	25	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	2,000	20	20	12	5	7	7	7	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$871	–	$4K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$8K	$9K	$5K	$7K	$5K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	$315	$540	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Bridger 7-8 School	$219	$210	$180	$2K	$938	$938	$938	$938	$1K	$1K
Bridger Elementary School	$219	$210	$180	$2K	$938	$938	$938	$938	$1K	$1K
Bridger High School	$219	$210	$180	$2K	$938	$938	$938	$938	$1K	$4K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Bridger 7-8 School	Bridger	70%	35	16	–	Rural
Bridger Elementary School	Bridger	70%	120	47	–	Rural
Bridger High School	Bridger	70%	51	14	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
U S West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$644	–	$3K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$4K
Bridger Cable Tv	–	$315	$540	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K
At&T Mobility	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$226	–	$974	$2K	$4K	–	$2K	$2K
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
High Point Networks, Llc	–	–	–	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$149	$191	$226	$213	$241	$216

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Sprint Communications Company L.P. (Long Distance Division)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Western Technology Partners, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$720	$2K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$25K	$8K	$14K	$18K	$17K	$11K	$11K	$11K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	70%	70%	70%	70%	80%	80%	50%	46%	58%	66%	64%	64%	64%	64%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	500	100	100	100	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	500	100	100	100	11	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$302	$1K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$12K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$9K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$23K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$720	$2K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$995	$6K	–	$8K	$8K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Broadus 7-8 School	$320	$704	$980	$980	$700	$700	$426	$426	$8K	$509
Broadus Elementary School	$320	$704	$980	$980	$700	$700	$426	$426	$8K	$509
Powder River Co High School	$320	$704	$980	$980	$700	$700	$426	$426	$8K	$8K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Broadus 7-8 School	Broadus	70%	36	12	–	Rural
Broadus Elementary School	Broadus	70%	120	47	–	Rural
Powder River Co High School	Broadus	70%	65	23	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Range Telephone Coop., Inc.	$720	$2K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$3K	$8K	$11K	$10K	$4K	$5K	$5K
Vision Net, Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$6K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K
Bytespeed, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$23K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sprint Communications Company L.P. (Long Distance Division)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$671	$648	$505	$490	$514
Cable & Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$232	–	$995	$1K	$855	$557	$886
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Centurylink Qwest Communications Company, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$131	$208	–	–	–	–	–
Micro Network Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$3K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$5K	$3K	$2K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K
Average Discount Rate	70%	75%	70%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	50%	46%	58%	66%	76%	76%	75%	72%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	3	5	4	3	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	200	153	78	156	81	81	81	81	153	153	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	200	151	38	115	40	40	40	40	113	113	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$320	$1K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$3K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Broadview 7-8 School	$1K	$1K	$585	$1K	$669	$2K	$669	$669	$1K	$1K
Broadview Elementary School	$1K	$1K	$585	$1K	$669	$2K	$669	$669	$1K	$1K
Broadview High School	$1K	$1K	$585	$1K	$669	$2K	$669	$669	$1K	$1K
Mountainview Colony	–	–	$496	$758	$758	$758	$758	$758	$3K	$3K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Broadview 7-8 School	Broadview	60%	26	8	–	Rural
Broadview Elementary School	Broadview	60%	91	37	–	Rural
Broadview High School	Broadview	60%	41	8	–	Rural
Mountainview Colony	Broadview	70%	16	16	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	$3K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K
Gallatin Wireless Internet Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Mobility	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$266	$244	$590	$706	$708	$666	$756
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$73	$165	$241	$342	$358	$358	$369
Rural Broadband, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Family Zone Inc	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Derby Tech Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	$2K	$2K	$27K	$41K	$3K	$4K	$5K	$7K	$9K	$17K	$11K	$13K	$17K	$29K	$31K
Average Discount Rate	90%	90%	90%	88%	87%	90%	90%	30%	45%	60%	80%	86%	86%	90%	90%	90%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	5
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	625	250	250	250	250	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	625	250	250	250	250	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$989	$3K	$5K	$6K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$8K	$11K	$15K	$14K	$15K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	$25K	$32K	–	–	–	–	–	$8K	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$14K	$14K
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Barbara Gilligan 7-8 School	$540	$540	$513	$9K	$13K	$645	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K
Barbara Gilligan Elem School	$540	$540	$513	$9K	$13K	$645	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K
Brockton High School	$540	$540	$513	$9K	$13K	$645	$1K	$1K	$2K	$6K
The Admin Building	$540	$540	$513	$513	$513	$645	$1K	$1K	$2K	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Barbara Gilligan 7-8 School	Brockton	90%	22	22	–	Rural
Barbara Gilligan Elem School	Brockton	90%	64	64	–	Rural
Brockton High School	Brockton	90%	46	46	–	Rural
The Admin Building	Brockton	90%	–	–	–	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Gaffaney'S Of Williston, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$14K	$14K
Focus Technology	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nemont Telephone Cooperative, Inc. - Mt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$753	$2K	$4K	$5K	$7K	$6K	$14K	$13K	$14K
Nemont Communications, Inc.	–	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$5K	$2K	$1K	$896
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	$25K	$39K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Sagebrush Cellular, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$151	$788	$876	$548	$820	$1K	$692	$625	$1K
Northwest Communications Network Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Montana Cooperative Services, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Earthlink Network, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Will'S Office World, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$8K	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$5K	$136K	$134K	$114K	$288K	$125K	$31K	$64K	$73K	$102K	$116K	$115K	$93K	$208K	$123K	$160K
Average Discount Rate	90%	90%	90%	88%	89%	88%	90%	69%	64%	72%	80%	90%	90%	90%	89%	89%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	7	7	7	9	9	9	7	10	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	3	2	2	3	4	4	3	4	5	5	5	3	4	5	5	5
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	775	936	775	229	336	336	336	437	409	409	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	775	936	775	229	336	336	336	434	407	407	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$18K	$31K	$47K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$21K	$90K	$82K	$80K	$100K	$85K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	$73K	$257K	$90K	–	–	–	$10K	$11K	–	–	$113K	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$5K	$136K	$134K	$38K	$31K	$24K	$31K	$55K	$56K	$60K	$37K	$25K	$11K	$14K	$23K	$26K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	$2K	–	$11K	–	$5K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$49K
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wi-Fi Hotspots Services and Equipment	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Vina Chattin Elementary School	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	$8K	$10K
Admin Building	$22K	$26K	$22K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$9K	$11K	$12K
Babb Elementary School	$22K	$22K	$22K	$16K	$2K	$13K	$2K	$10K	$11K	$14K
Big Sky School	$2K	$2K	$2K	$10K	$810	$810	$810	$810	$2K	$4K
Browning Elementary School	$46K	$53K	$43K	$25K	$110K	$34K	$15K	$10K	$11K	$15K
Browning High School	$22K	$22K	$22K	$16K	$2K	$21K	$2K	$10K	$15K	$22K
Browning Middle School	$22K	$22K	$22K	$16K	$2K	$21K	$2K	$10K	$11K	$12K
Food Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Glendale Colony Elementary Sch	$2K	$2K	$2K	$10K	$810	$810	$810	$810	$2K	$4K
Napi Elementary School	–	–	–	$10K	$64K	$19K	–	$6K	$8K	$9K
Stamiksiitsiikin Bullshoe Elementary School	–	–	–	$10K	$101K	$18K	–	$6K	$8K	$10K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Vina Chattin Elementary School	Browning	90%	167	167	–	Rural
Admin Building	Browning	90%	–	–	–	—
Babb Elementary School	Babb	85%	26	26	–	Rural
Big Sky School	Browning	85%	28	0	–	Rural

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Recipient Demographics (latest profile) (continued)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Browning Elementary School	Browning	90%	290	290	–	Rural
Browning High School	Browning	85%	702	702	–	Rural
Browning Middle School	Browning	85%	397	397	–	Rural
Food Services	Browning	90%	–	–	–	—
Glendale Colony Elementary Sch	Cut Bank	85%	18	0	–	Rural
Napi Elementary School	Browning	85%	274	274	–	Rural
Stamiksiitsiikin Bullshoe Elementary School	Browning	85%	320	320	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. Dba 3 Rivers Comm.	–	–	–	–	–	$8K	$15K	$3K	$15K	$30K	$45K	$96K	$79K	$195K	$109K	$96K
Ednetics, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Siyeh Communications	–	$132K	$130K	$34K	$15K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communication Resources, Llc	–	–	–	–	$257K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ronan Telephone Company	–	–	–	–	$14K	$15K	$15K	$53K	$53K	$53K	$49K	–	–	–	–	–
High Point Networks, Llc	–	–	–	$76K	–	$101K	–	$5K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Direct Communications Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northwest Business Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$16K
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$5K	$8K	$17K	$12K	$7K	$8K	$9K
Cdw-Govermment, Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$33K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$24K	$13K	$18K	$21K	$13K	$13K	$10K	$10K	$14K	$14K	$14K	$10K	$8K	$7K	$7K	$5K
Average Discount Rate	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	40%	40%	50%	26%	40%	56%	54%	53%	54%	56%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	5	5	4	4	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	5,000	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,050	1,050	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	5,000	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,050	1,050	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$751	$2K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$7K	$6K	$5K	$5K	$4K
Internal Connections	$3K	—	—	$4K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$21K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$10K	$10K	$14K	$14K	$12K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	$5K	$5K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Butte Central Elem School	$12K	$7K	$9K	$11K	$7K	$7K	$5K	$5K	$7K	$7K
Butte Central High School	$12K	$7K	$9K	$11K	$7K	$7K	$5K	$5K	$7K	$7K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Butte Central Elem School	Butte	50%	232	54	—	Urban
Butte Central High School	Butte	50%	127	24	—	Urban

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Fatbeam, Llc	$21K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$10K	$10K	$14K	$14K	$12K	—	—	—	—	—
U S West	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$612	$2K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$2K
Univision, Inc.	—	—	$5K	$8K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$139	$346	$3K	$1K	$1000	$2K	$2K
Schoolwires Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$948	$930	$948	$983
Bresnan Communications, Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$1K	$838	$1K	$388	$436
Touch America, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Questivity Inc	$3K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
My Students Progress.Com	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$784	—	—	—
Charter Communications	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$191K	$148K	$218K	$178K	$514K	$166K	$422K	$306K	$168K	$168K	$126K	$140K	$269K	$157K	$85K	$78K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	50%	60%	53%	69%	69%	69%	63%	63%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	15,000	15,000	15,000	1,050	10,000	10,000	7,000	5,500	5,050	5,050	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	15,000	15,000	15,000	1,050	10,000	10,000	7,000	5,500	5,050	5,050	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$110K	$122K	$256K	$127K	$75K	$68K
Internal Connections	$43K	—	—	—	$304K	—	$256K	$140K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$148K	$148K	$218K	$178K	$210K	$166K	$166K	$166K	$168K	$168K	$16K	$18K	$14K	$30K	$10K	$10K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Butte Senior High School	$31K	$19K	$27K	$26K	$98K	$21K	$46K	$55K	$21K	$49K
East Middle School	$31K	$19K	$27K	$26K	$70K	$21K	$46K	$55K	$21K	$33K
Emerson Elementary School	$31K	$19K	$27K	$26K	$58K	$21K	$56K	$33K	$21K	$33K
Hillcrest Elementary School	$31K	$19K	$27K	$26K	$58K	$21K	$56K	$33K	$21K	$31K
Kennedy Elementary School	$31K	$19K	$27K	$26K	$58K	$21K	$56K	$33K	$21K	$31K
Margaret Leary Elem School	$31K	$19K	$27K	$26K	$58K	$21K	$56K	$33K	$21K	$33K
West Elementary School	$31K	$19K	$27K	$26K	$58K	$21K	$56K	$33K	$21K	$33K
Whittier Elementary School	$31K	$19K	$27K	$26K	$58K	$21K	$56K	$33K	$21K	$33K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Butte Senior High School	Butte	80%	1,153	354	—	Urban
East Middle School	Butte	80%	623	273	—	Urban
Emerson Elementary School	Butte	80%	394	249	—	Urban
Hillcrest Elementary School	Butte	80%	390	86	—	Urban
Kennedy Elementary School	Butte	80%	305	305	—	Urban
Margaret Leary Elem School	Butte	80%	329	171	—	Urban
West Elementary School	Butte	80%	500	500	—	Urban
Whittier Elementary School	Butte	80%	443	193	—	Urban

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Fatbeam, Llc	$148K	$148K	$148K	$178K	$210K	$166K	$166K	$166K	$168K	$168K	$126K	$140K	$229K	–	–	–
Compunet, Inc.	–	–	–	–	$304K	–	$256K	$140K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bresnan Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$10K	$127K	$61K	$56K
Us West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$30K	$29K	$24K	$23K
Ednetics, Inc.	–	–	$70K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Complete Communications Inc	$43K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transaria, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$6K	–	–	$5K	$629	$629	–	–
Average Discount Rate	–	–	80%	–	–	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	60%	70%	70%	70%	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	1	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	1	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	550	–	–	100	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	550	–	–	100	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$6K	–	–	$5K	$629	$629	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Butte Silver Bow Pub Library	–	–	$9K	–	–	$2K	$1K	$7K	$6K	$7K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Butte Silver Bow Pub Library	Butte	80%	–	–	40,000	Urban

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Montana Economic Revitalization And Development Institute	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$6K	–	–	$5K	–	–	–	–
U S West	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bresnan Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$629	$629	–	–
Fatbeam, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	$912	$912	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	80%	80%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	$912	$912	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Bynum Elementary School	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$1K	–	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Bynum Elementary School	Bynum	80%	13	8	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	$912	$912	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$12K	$20K	$9K	$9K	$26K	$21K	$16K	$11K	$16K	$10K	$1K	$2K	–	$7K	$7K	$5K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	30%	40%	50%	–	60%	60%	50%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	4	3	3	–	4	4	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	2,000	2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	560	120	120	120	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	2,000	2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	515	30	30	30	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$553	$1K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	$3K	$2K	$2K
Internal Connections	–	$8K	–	–	$5K	–	–	–	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$12K	$13K	$9K	$9K	$21K	$21K	$16K	$11K	$11K	$9K	–	–	–	$4K	$4K	$3K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Canyon Creek 7-8 School	$6K	$11K	$5K	$5K	$13K	$10K	$10K	$5K	$8K	$320
Canyon Creek Elementary School	$6K	$11K	$5K	$5K	$13K	$10K	$10K	$5K	$8K	$12K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Canyon Creek 7-8 School	Billings	60%	58	14	–	Rural
Canyon Creek Elementary School	Billings	60%	139	52	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$12K	$13K	$9K	$9K	$21K	$21K	$10K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Western Technology Partners, Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	$11K	$11K	$9K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Level 3 Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$4K	$3K
U S West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$474	$800	$1K	–	$1K	$1K	$946
Schoolhouse It Inc.	–	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shi International Corpo.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Micro Computer Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	$5K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$779	$770	$600

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$53	$117	$477	–	$562	$547	$403
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$267	–	$795	$768	$665	$758	$757
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20%	50%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$267	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$795	$768	$665	$758	$757
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Carnegie Public Library	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$267

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Carnegie Public Library	Big Timber	20%	–	–	4,000	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$267	–	$795	$768	$665	$727	$727
Triangle Communication System, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$31	$30

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$10K	$8K	$8K	$11K	—	—	$37K	$15K	$9K	$19K	$10K	$6K	$5K	$9K	$9K	$10K
Average Discount Rate	65%	60%	60%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	40%	50%	58%	57%	56%	72%	58%	68%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	3	2	4	4	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	300	500	500	300	300	100	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	300	500	500	300	300	100	45	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$199	$991	$2K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$4K	$3K	$4K	$3K	$4K
Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	$25K	$3K	$1K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$10K	$8K	$8K	$11K	—	—	$12K	$12K	$8K	$18K	$8K	$2K	$2K	$4K	$5K	$6K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Cascade 6-8 School	$4K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$13K	$5K	$3K	$6K
Cascade Elementary School	$4K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$13K	$5K	$3K	$6K
Cascade High School	$4K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$13K	$5K	$3K	$6K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Cascade 6-8 School	Cascade	60%	101	29	—	Rural
Cascade Elementary School	Cascade	60%	158	48	—	Rural
Cascade High School	Cascade	60%	110	23	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Qwest Communications Corporation	$10K	$8K	$8K	$11K	—	—	$12K	$12K	$8K	$18K	$8K	$205	$231	$4K	$6K	$6K
Qwest Corporation Fka Us West Communications, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$199	$991	$2K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$2K
Netdiverse Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	$16K	$3K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electronaca Inc	—	—	—	—	—	—	$10K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Earthlink Inc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At&T Mobility	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$393	$873	$656	$800	$523	$963

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Sprint Communications Company L.P. (Long Distance Division)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cdw, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Interactive Educational Services, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$465	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$4K	$6K	$5K	$16K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$14K	$10K	$7K	$6K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$3K
Average Discount Rate	60%	70%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	47%	50%	58%	50%	50%	50%	50%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	300	300	300	300	300	50	40	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	300	300	300	300	300	50	30	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$657	$1K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	$6K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$4K	$6K	$5K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$7K	$6K	$5K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Cayuse Prairie 7-8 School	$3K	$3K	$3K	$8K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$7K	$5K	$6K
Cayuse Prairie Elem School	$3K	$3K	$3K	$8K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$7K	$5K	$6K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Cayuse Prairie 7-8 School	Kalispell	60%	77	16	–	Rural
Cayuse Prairie Elem School	Kalispell	60%	248	72	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mountain Digital Enterprises, Llc	–	–	$5K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K	–	–	$5K	$2K	$2K	$2K	–	–
Centurytel Of Montana, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$657	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Digital Communications Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	$6K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Centurylink Qwest Communications Company, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vero Fiber Networks	$4K	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bresnan Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$1K
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$5K	$36K	$5K	$54K	$5K	$5K	$2K	$34K	$8K	$9K	$8K	$13K	$8K	$7K	$7K	$6K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	75%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	35%	60%	60%	78%	70%	68%	67%	64%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	6	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	1	3	3	3	3	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	209	209	100	194	194	218	70	80	78	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	209	209	100	194	194	218	70	80	78	38	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$985	$3K	$3K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$7K	$7K	$6K	$5K	$5K
Internal Connections	—	$31K	—	$49K	—	—	—	$27K	—	$1K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$2K	$7K	$7K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$1K	$652	$2K	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Big Stone Colony	$677	$677	$627	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$806	$957	$1K
Centerville 6-8 School	$989	$11K	$1K	$18K	$1K	$1K	$640	$11K	$3K	$3K
Centerville Elementary School	$989	$11K	$1K	$18K	$1K	$1K	$640	$11K	$3K	$3K
Centerville High School	$989	$11K	$1K	$18K	$1K	$1K	$640	$11K	$3K	$3K
Grasslands Colony School	$677	$677	$627	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hilltop Colony School	$648	$648	$627	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Big Stone Colony	Sand Coulee	80%	18	18	—	Rural
Centerville 6-8 School	Sand Coulee	80%	63	31	—	Rural
Centerville Elementary School	Sand Coulee	80%	127	53	—	Rural
Centerville High School	Sand Coulee	80%	73	29	—	Rural
Grasslands Colony School	Great Falls	80%	20	20	—	Rural
Hilltop Colony School	Sand Coulee	80%	11	11	—	Rural

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. Dba 3 Rivers Comm.	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$2K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$8K	$10K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K
Bytespeed, Llc	–	–	–	$49K	–	–	–	$27K	–	$1K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communication Resources, Llc	–	$31K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$126	$336	–	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$1K
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schoolwires Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$612	$571	–	–	–
Level 3 Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications Llc, By Management Trust	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Corp.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sbc Datacomm	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$10K	$11K	$11K	$12K	$12K	$9K	$10K	$10K	$12K	$13K	$15K	$18K	$17K	$12K	$12K	$11K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	70%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	40%	53%	67%	75%	77%	75%	75%	75%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	500	500	300	200	200	200	200	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	500	500	300	200	200	200	200	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$3K	$4K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	$6K	$6K	$12K	$6K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$10K	$11K	$11K	$12K	$12K	$9K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$11K	$11K	$11K	$6K	–	$6K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Charlo 6-8 School	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K
Charlo Elementary School	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K
Charlo High School	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Charlo 6-8 School	Charlo	80%	39	23	–	Rural
Charlo Elementary School	Charlo	80%	76	56	–	Rural
Charlo High School	Charlo	80%	68	49	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Ronan Telephone Company, A Mt Corporation	$10K	$11K	$11K	$12K	$12K	$9K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$11K	$11K	$11K	$6K	$6K	$6K
Blackfoot Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$2K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$95	$189	$389	$2K	$2K	$1K	$939	$815
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electronic Cottage Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Education Technology, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apple Computer, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Surfwatch Software	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
The Backdoor	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
A-1 Network & Consulting, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$7K	$5K	$3K	$22K	$3K	$14K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$8K	$5K	$8K	$13K	$13K	$11K	$8K
Average Discount Rate	70%	80%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	50%	50%	48%	70%	74%	74%	61%	67%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	4	3	4	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	388	163	119	320	123	123	63	125	124	74	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	378	115	79	214	91	91	31	91	90	51	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$769	$3K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	$11K	$12K	$11K	$6K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	$19K	–	$11K	–	–	–	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$7K	$5K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$2K	$791	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Chester 7-8 School Aka Chester Junior High	$3K	$1K	$1K	$13K	$1K	$4K	$585	$1K	$1K	$1K
Chester Elementary School	$3K	$1K	$1K	$13K	$1K	$4K	$585	$1K	$1K	$2K
Chester High School	$3K	$1K	$1K	$3K	$1K	$4K	$585	$1K	$1K	$5K
Cool Springs Colony School	–	–	$832	$937	$328	$1K	$328	$496	$649	$1K
Hi-Line Colony School	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sage Creek Colony Elem School	$832	$950	$692	$937	$496	$1K	$496	$496	$649	$1K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Chester 7-8 School Aka Chester Junior High	Chester	70%	32	11	–	Rural
Chester Elementary School	Chester	70%	127	52	–	Rural
Chester High School	Chester	70%	62	24	–	Rural
Cool Springs Colony School	Rudyard	70%	7	7	–	Rural
Hi-Line Colony School	Chester	70%	24	24	–	Rural
Sage Creek Colony Elem School	Chester	70%	7	7	–	Rural

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	$7K	$5K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$14K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$12K	$12K	$10K	$6K
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	$19K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Triangle Communication System, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$259	$425	$729	$921	$926	$733	$945
It 101 Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Mobility	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$92	$68	$226	$363	–	$433	$497
Schoolwires Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$805	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northern Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$24K	$16K	$8K	$2K	$18K	$6K	$6K	$14K	$7K	$9K	$12K	$14K	$12K	$13K	$13K	$14K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	60%	50%	57%	60%	70%	61%	63%	66%	67%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	3	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	400	400	250	1,000	5,800	101	87	87	87	134	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	400	283	167	1,000	5,779	76	65	65	65	101	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$833	$3K	$5K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$5K	$13K	$12K	$12K	$12K	$12K
Internal Connections	—	$2K	—	—	$15K	—	—	$8K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$11K	$13K	$8K	$2K	$4K	$6K	$6K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$3K	$832	$713	$1K	$2K	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	$13K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Chinook 6-8 School	$15K	$5K	$3K	$8K	$6K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$716
Chinook High School	$15K	$5K	$3K	$8K	$6K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$9K
Hartland Elementary School	$10K	$615	—	$1K	$4K	—	$670	$574	$878	$716
Meadowlark Elementary School	$14K	$5K	$5K	$14K	$6K	$3K	$3K	$11K	$4K	$4K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Chinook 6-8 School	Chinook	70%	79	40	—	Rural
Chinook High School	Chinook	70%	118	37	—	Rural
Hartland Elementary School	Chinook	80%	8	8	—	Rural
Meadowlark Elementary School	Chinook	70%	124	62	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	$11K	$13K	$8K	$2K	$4K	$6K	$6K	$5K	$7K	$9K	$12K	$12K	$11K	$12K	$13K	$13K
Bytespeed, Llc	—	$2K	—	—	$15K	—	—	$3K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schoolhouse It Inc.	$13K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$272	$347	$559	$468	$569	$659	$640

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$291	$2K	$1K	$1K	$273	–
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$824	$842	$965	$1K	$725	–	$707	$608
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	70%	40%	40%	60%	70%	70%	–	70%	70%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	1	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$39	$108	$267	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$725	–	$707	$608
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$785	$734	$699	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Choteau -Teton Library	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$900	$842

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Choteau -Teton Library	Choteau	70%	–	–	8,379	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. Dba 3 Rivers Comm.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$824	$842	$965	$1K	$725	–	$707	$608
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$4K	$5K	$4K	$6K	$5K	$6K	$2K	$18K	$6K	$6K	$8K	$11K	$10K	$9K	$9K	$6K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	33%	57%	66%	70%	66%	66%	66%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	500	500	100	100	100	50,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	500	500	100	100	100	50	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$4K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	$6K	$5K	$5K	$4K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$12K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$4K	$5K	$4K	$6K	$5K	$6K	$2K	$6K	$6K	$4K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Choteau 7-8 School	$2K	$2K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$574	$6K	$2K	$2K
Choteau Elementary School	$2K	$2K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$574	$6K	$2K	$2K
Choteau High School	$2K	$2K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$574	$6K	$2K	$2K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Choteau 7-8 School	Choteau	80%	61	41	–	Rural
Choteau Elementary School	Choteau	80%	213	150	–	Rural
Choteau High School	Choteau	80%	105	55	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. Dba 3 Rivers Comm.	$4K	$5K	$4K	$6K	$5K	$6K	$2K	$6K	$6K	$5K	$7K	$8K	$8K	$7K	$7K	$6K
Micro Computer Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$12K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mtpcs, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	$520
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$252	$1K	$2K	$2K	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30%	53%	80%	79%	79%	76%	77%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Big Sandy Branch Library	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$191
Chouteau County Library Main Branch	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$648
Geraldine Branch Library	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$216

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Big Sandy Branch Library	Big Sandy	30%	–	–	500	Rural
Chouteau County Library Main Branch	Fort Benton	30%	–	–	15,442	Rural
Geraldine Branch Library	Geraldine	30%	–	–	700	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$40	$59	$105	$146	$112	$75
Earthlink Network, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$5K	$5K	$5K	$9K	$7K	$9K	$21K	$7K	$6K	$7K	$9K	$10K	$9K	$10K	$7K	$8K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	60%	70%	70%	70%	60%	65%	60%	40%	58%	63%	67%	66%	69%	71%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	4	4	2	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	820	180	180	180	18	18	18	18	18	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	820	180	180	180	18	18	18	18	13	18	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$1K	$2K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$4K	$7K	$7K	$10K	$7K	$8K
Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$15K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$5K	$5K	$5K	$9K	$7K	$7K	$6K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$3K	$3K	$2K	—	$621	$577
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Bo Peep Elementary School	$1K	$1K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$5K	$1K	$864	$327
Circle High School	$2K	$2K	$9K	$11K	$4K	$5K	$7K	$4K	$3K	$6K
Redwater 7-8 School	$1K	$1K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$5K	$1K	$864	$327
Redwater Elementary School	$1K	$1K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$5K	$1K	$864	$327

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Bo Peep Elementary School	Circle	70%	52	19	—	Rural
Circle High School	Circle	70%	70	30	—	Rural
Redwater 7-8 School	Circle	70%	26	12	—	Rural
Redwater Elementary School	Circle	70%	54	23	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$5K	$5K	$5K	$9K	$7K	$9K	$6K	$7K	$6K	$7K	$9K	$8K	$6K	$9K	$7K	$8K
Schoolhouse It Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	$15K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cable & Communications Corporation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$749	$869	$856	$598	$799

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Interactive Educational Services, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$482	$826	–	–	–
Gaggle.Net, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$284	$436	–	–	–
Level 3 Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cdw Computer Centers, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computerland Of Montana	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
801 Technology Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$8K	$9K	$9K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$7K	–	$288	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	60%	50%	50%	50%	60%	60%	–	40%	50%	58%	60%	60%	60%	60%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	2	2	2	1	2	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	100	100	100	100	100	–	60	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	100	100	100	100	100	–	60	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$288	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$8K	$9K	$9K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$7K	–	–	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Clancy 7-8 School A.K.A. Clancy Middle School	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	–	$144
Clancy Elementary School	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	–	$425

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Clancy 7-8 School A.K.A. Clancy Middle School	Clancy	60%	124	34	–	Rural
Clancy Elementary School	Clancy	60%	261	66	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$8K	$9K	$9K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bresnan Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K
U S West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Of Montana Dept. Of Administration, Info. Serv. Div.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charter Advanced Services (Mt), Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$288	–	$2K	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$7K	$9K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$11K	$12K	$15K	$10K	$13K	$19K	$10K	$11K	$10K	$10K	$10K
Average Discount Rate	70%	80%	70%	70%	70%	70%	80%	70%	45%	60%	62%	73%	78%	80%	80%	78%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	3	2	2	2	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	267	233	233	200	200	100	100	100	50	75	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	137	137	137	137	137	100	100	100	50	29	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$325	$2K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$7K	$9K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$11K	$12K	$10K	$10K	$12K	$10K	$6K	$7K	$5K	$6K	$6K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Clinton 7-8 School	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$6K	$8K	$5K	$8K
Clinton Elementary School K-6	$4K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$6K	$8K	$5K	$8K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Clinton 7-8 School	Clinton	70%	51	19	–	Rural
Clinton Elementary School K-6	Clinton	70%	172	84	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Blackfoot Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$7K	$9K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$11K	$12K	$15K	$10K	$13K	$11K	$9K	$9K	$8K	$8K	$9K
Emery Computers Of Missoula	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$283	$464	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K
First Call Computer Solutions	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	–	–
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$462	$576	$504	$504	$504	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wwc Holding Co., Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Univision, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cdw-G	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Blackfoot Tel-Com, Incorporated	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Montana Wireless, Inc. Dba Blackfoot Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$46K	$15K	$15K	$15K	$23K	$26K	$81K	$22K	$22K	$24K	$26K	$54K	$31K	$33K	$29K	$25K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	60%	60%	36%	48%	62%	57%	61%	57%	57%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	2	5	5	8	6	6	6	6
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	700	353	153	153	158	158	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	700	358	158	158	153	153	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$8K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$25K	$18K	$14K	$21K	$13K
Internal Connections	$37K	–	–	–	–	–	$55K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$9K	$15K	$15K	$15K	$23K	$26K	$26K	$22K	$22K	$23K	$14K	$29K	$13K	$19K	$8K	$12K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Colstrip High School	$12K	–	–	–	–	–	$17K	–	–	$1K
Frank Brattin Middle School	$25K	$15K	$15K	$15K	$23K	$26K	$40K	$23K	$22K	$26K
Pine Butte Primary School	$12K	–	–	–	–	–	$24K	–	–	$1K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Colstrip High School	Colstrip	60%	145	37	–	Rural
Frank Brattin Middle School	Colstrip	60%	103	21	–	Rural
Pine Butte Primary School	Colstrip	70%	223	102	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Advanced Communications Technology Inc.	$9K	$15K	$15K	$15K	$23K	$23K	$23K	$20K	$20K	$20K	$14K	$28K	$12K	$17K	$7K	$12K
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	$37K	–	–	–	–	–	$55K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U S West	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$6K	$10K	$5K	–	$8K	$8K
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$180	$947	$10K	$8K	$8K	$8K	–
Vision Net, Inc	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K
Sprint Communications Co. L.P.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schoolwires Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$1K	$1K	–
Blue Torch Network Solutions, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–
Centurylink Qwest Communications Company, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$128	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$43K	$55K	$72K	$230K	$102K	$79K	$73K	$63K	$61K	$35K	$230K	$90K	$85K	$83K	$80K	$55K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	75%	46%	53%	64%	75%	72%	72%	72%	72%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	5	5	3	3	3	3	4	3	6	6	7	5	5	5	5	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,667	3,500	1,500	1,667	1,122	1,244	1,244	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,667	3,500	1,500	1,667	1,122	1,244	1,244	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	–	$20K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$32K	$33K	$67K	$64K	$31K
Internal Connections	–	$5K	$18K	$148K	$51K	$17K	$32K	–	–	–	$142K	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$18K	$50K	$54K	$82K	$51K	$62K	$42K	$63K	$57K	$35K	$67K	$58K	$52K	$16K	$16K	$24K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	$25K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Columbia Falls High School	$24K	$25K	$18K	$41K	$26K	$32K	$18K	$16K	$15K	$26K
Columbia Falls Junior High	$24K	$19K	$18K	$41K	$26K	$15K	$18K	$16K	$15K	$26K
Glacier Gateway Elem School	$24K	$19K	$18K	$111K	$26K	$15K	$18K	$16K	$17K	$26K
Ruder Elementary School	$24K	$19K	$18K	$41K	$26K	$15K	$18K	$16K	$15K	$26K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Columbia Falls High School	Columbia Falls	90%	688	560	–	Rural
Columbia Falls Junior High	Columbia Falls	85%	533	533	–	Rural
Glacier Gateway Elem School	Columbia Falls	90%	502	502	–	Rural
Ruder Elementary School	Columbia Falls	90%	451	451	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Unite Private Networks, Llc	–	$28K	$35K	$58K	$30K	$35K	$35K	$40K	$35K	$35K	$35K	$37K	$36K	$36K	$36K	–
Northwestern Tel. Systems Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	–	$15K	$23K	$26K	$23K	$21K	$49K
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	$25K	–	$18K	$148K	$51K	$17K	$32K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bresnan Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$32K	$18K	$13K	$13K	$13K	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
First Call Computer Solutions	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$88K	–	–	–	–	–
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	–	–	–	$23K	$21K	–	–	$23K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$815	–	$5K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$7K	$6K
Vero Fiber Networks	$18K	$22K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cdw Government Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$35K	–	–	–	–	–
Centurylink Level 3 Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	$27K	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$18K	$63K	$16K	$19K	$16K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$8K	$31K	$5K	$9K	$10K	$10K	$9K	$9K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	50%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	36%	46%	57%	50%	57%	50%	50%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	6	3	3	4	4	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	500	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	500	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$788	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$735	$10K	$10K	$4K	$9K
Internal Connections	–	$43K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$22K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$18K	$19K	$16K	$19K	$16K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$8K	$8K	$4K	$9K	–	–	$5K	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Columbus Elementary School	$6K	$21K	$5K	$6K	$7K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$13K
Columbus High School	$6K	$21K	$5K	$6K	$7K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$15K
Columbus Middle School	$6K	$21K	$5K	$6K	$7K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Columbus Elementary School	Columbus	60%	254	71	–	Rural
Columbus High School	Columbus	60%	242	39	–	Rural
Columbus Middle School	Columbus	60%	167	36	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$18K	$19K	$16K	$19K	$16K	$9K	$9K	$9K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	$9K	$7K	$5K	$5K	$5K
Shi International Corpo.	–	$43K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$22K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Windstream Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$236	$382	$735	$539	$2K	$2K	$2K
Charter Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$8K	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touchamerica, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Montana'S Advanced Information Network, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Mobility	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$313	$322	–	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K
U S West	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$109	–	–	–	$510	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$7K	$7K	$7K	$23K	$15K	$15K	$37K	$36K	$13K	$15K	$15K	$19K	$17K	$16K	$16K	$16K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	50%	50%	61%	69%	64%	61%	62%	64%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	4	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	4	4	4	4	4	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	604	604	604	604	604	604	604	130	36	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	604	604	604	604	604	604	604	130	36	32	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$904	$3K	$5K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$3K	$10K	$11K	$11K	$10K	$13K
Internal Connections	—	—	—	$11K	—	—	$25K	$17K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$7K	$7K	$7K	$12K	$15K	$15K	$12K	$19K	$12K	$12K	$7K	$9K	$6K	$5K	$6K	$3K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Conrad High School	$1K	$1K	$2K	$5K	$3K	$3K	$9K	$16K	$7K	$7K
District Office	$714	$714	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	—	$176	$694
Meadowlark K-2 School	$714	$714	$2K	$5K	$3K	$3K	$10K	$14K	$4K	$694
Prairie View District Administration Office	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	—	$1K	$2K
Utterback 4-6 School	$1K	$1K	$2K	$5K	$3K	$3K	$10K	$4K	$176	—
Utterback Middle School Aka 7-8th	$1K	$1K	$2K	$5K	$3K	$3K	$6K	$5K	$1K	$7K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Conrad High School	Conrad	70%	150	43	—	Rural
District Office	Conrad	70%	—	—	—	—
Meadowlark K-2 School	Conrad	70%	140	59	—	Rural
Prairie View District Administration Office	Conrad	70%	—	—	—	—
Utterback 4-6 School	Conrad	70%	122	54	—	Rural
Utterback Middle School Aka 7-8th	Conrad	70%	82	28	—	Rural

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. Dba 3 Rivers Comm.	$7K	$7K	$7K	$12K	$15K	$15K	$12K	$19K	$13K	$14K	$15K	$16K	$14K	$13K	$13K	$12K
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	$11K	–	–	$25K	$17K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Corporation Fka Us West Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Edline Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	$2K	–	–
Jathco Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Business Global Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$177	$653	$563	$551	$498	$505
At&T Mobility	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$2K
Schoolwires Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$944	$876	$834	$848	$876

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$19K	$65K	$39K	$65K	$47K	$37K	$39K	$40K	$16K	$62K	$57K	$38K	$36K	—	$32K	$26K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	40%	50%	64%	70%	73%	72%	75%	70%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	2	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	6	5	5	3	4	3	3	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	4,272	4,272	4,651	4,651	3,984	3,984	3,984	3,984	3,984	5,054	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	4,272	4,272	4,651	4,651	3,984	3,984	3,984	3,984	3,984	5,054	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$199	$4K	$12K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$22K	$21K	—	$17K	$12K
Internal Connections	—	$41K	$16K	$41K	$24K	$9K	$12K	$13K	$6K	$3K	$29K	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$19K	$24K	$24K	$24K	$23K	$28K	$28K	$28K	$9K	$54K	$17K	$16K	$15K	—	$15K	$14K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Corvallis 7-8 School	$2K	$13K	$8K	$14K	$11K	$5K	$8K	$10K	$8K	$18K
Corvallis Central Office	$2K	$3K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corvallis High School	$7K	$18K	$12K	$18K	$15K	$9K	$12K	$15K	$13K	$1K
Edna Thomas Middle School	$2K	$13K	$8K	$14K	$11K	$5K	$8K	$5K	$8K	$1K
Quentin Brown Primary School	$7K	$18K	$12K	$18K	$15K	$19K	$12K	$15K	$13K	$44K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Corvallis 7-8 School	Corvallis	60%	241	89	—	Rural
Corvallis Central Office	Corvallis	60%	—	—	—	—
Corvallis High School	Corvallis	60%	452	114	—	Rural
Edna Thomas Middle School	Corvallis	60%	274	95	—	Rural
Quentin Brown Primary School	Corvallis	60%	621	223	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
U S West	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$101	$4K	$10K	$15K	$15K	—	$13K	$12K
Shi International Corpo.	—	$41K	$16K	$41K	$24K	$9K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$10K	$15K	$15K	$15K	$14K	$18K	$18K	$18K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wanrack Llc	$9K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$38K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$17K	$17K	$17K	$15K	–	$15K	$14K
Cdw Government Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	$12K	$13K	$6K	–	$29K	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$98	$521	$2K	$6K	$5K	–	$3K	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
It 101 Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Corp.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$894	$1K	$967	$929	$569	–	$83	$433	$828	$708	$1K	$2K	–	–	–	$1K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	–	50%	50%	50%	50%	40%	50%	–	–	–	70%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	1	–	1	1	1	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	–	3	1	1	1	2	2	–	–	–	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	50	50	50	50	50	–	27	27	14	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	30	30	30	30	10	–	6	6	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$351	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$587	–	–	–	$765
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$894	$1K	$967	$929	$569	–	$83	$433	$828	$708	$986	$1K	–	–	–	$714
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Cottonwood Elementary School	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$713	–	$948	$948	$828	$354
Cottonwood School - West	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$354

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Cottonwood Elementary School	Havre	60%	26	8	–	Rural
Cottonwood School - West	Havre	50%	21	1	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	$894	$1K	$967	$929	$569	–	$83	$433	$828	$708	$1K	$1K	–	–	–	$1K
Qwest Corporation Fka Us West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$178	$297	–	–	–	$366
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$21
Cdw Government Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sld Interim	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	50%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Creston Elementary School	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	–	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Creston Elementary School	Kalispell	50%	87	14	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mooseweb Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sld Interim	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$11K	$10K	$5K	$1K	$29K	$2K	$3K	$6K	$5K	$16K	$7K	$9K	$8K	$7K	$5K	$6K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	47%	70%	74%	66%	68%	68%	70%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	500	500	250	250	250	250	250	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	500	500	250	250	250	250	250	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$951	$3K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	$5K	$5K	$3K	$4K
Internal Connections	$2K	$9K	$4K	–	$28K	–	–	$3K	$2K	$12K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$945	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Culbertson 7-8 School A.K.A. Jr. High School	$4K	$4K	$2K	$392	$10K	$2K	$1K	$2K	$1K	$406
Culbertson Elementary School Aka Culbertson School	$4K	$4K	$2K	$392	$10K	$2K	$1K	$2K	$3K	$12K
Culbertson High School	$4K	$4K	$2K	$392	$10K	$2K	$1K	$2K	$1K	$3K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Culbertson 7-8 School A.K.A. Jr. High School	Culbertson	70%	69	21	–	Rural
Culbertson Elementary School Aka Culbertson School	Culbertson	70%	126	50	–	Rural
Culbertson High School	Culbertson	70%	82	29	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Nemont Communications, Inc.	$945	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$858
Nemont Telephone Cooperative, Inc. - Mt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$763	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K
Bytespeed, Llc	–	–	–	–	$28K	–	–	–	$2K	$12K	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Gaffaneys Total Office Source Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schoolhouse It Inc.	$10K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netdiverse Llc	–	$9K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$339	$2K	$2K	$2K	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schoolwires Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$903	$930	$930	$958
Communication Resources, Llc	–	–	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$672	$672	$4K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$935	$10K	$2K	$3K	$8K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$3K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	70%	60%	60%	60%	70%	60%	60%	40%	56%	61%	68%	67%	68%	74%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	50	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	25	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$973	$1K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Internal Connections	—	—	$3K	—	—	$1K	—	$8K	—	—	$4K	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$672	$672	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$935	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$1K	$1K	$530	$923
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Custer 7-8 School	$224	$224	$3K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$312	$3K	$1K	$324
Custer High School	$224	$224	$3K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$312	$3K	$1K	$3K
Custer School	$224	$224	$3K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$312	$3K	$1K	$324

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Custer 7-8 School	Custer	70%	15	10	—	Rural
Custer High School	Custer	70%	24	11	—	Rural
Custer School	Custer	70%	54	20	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$672	$672	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$935	$2K	$2K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K
Netdiverse Llc	—	—	—	—	—	$1K	—	$8K	—	—	$4K	—	—	—	—	—
Communication Resources, Llc	—	—	$3K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Midwest Internet Consulting Group, Inc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$485	$421	—	$468
Mid-Rivers Long Distance, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At&T Mobility	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$183	$364	$842
Alltel Communications Llc, By Management Trust	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Cdw Government Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer Software Associates, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
801 Technology Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$87K	$60K	$57K	$27K	$68K	$26K	$37K	$32K	$31K	$36K	$60K	$36K	$27K	$28K	$22K	$22K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	54%	62%	75%	74%	70%	76%	71%	71%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	8	8	8	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	4	6	7	5	5	5	4	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	400	400	400	400	350	314	289	244	171	160	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	400	400	400	400	350	314	289	127	91	79	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$4K	$7K	$12K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$6K	$27K	$22K	$25K	$20K	$20K
Internal Connections	$60K	$32K	$28K	—	$47K	—	$18K	$14K	$7K	$15K	$27K	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$28K	$28K	$27K	$27K	$21K	$25K	$18K	$18K	$18K	$14K	$15K	$10K	$5K	$3K	$3K	$3K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	$2K	—	—	$889	$1K	—	$2K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Anna Jeffries Elementary School	$8K	$5K	$4K	—	$6K	$288	$16K	$8K	$5K	$5K
Cut Bank High School	$18K	$14K	$14K	$10K	$15K	$14K	$19K	$12K	$9K	$11K
Cut Bank Middle School	$18K	$14K	$14K	$10K	$15K	$10K	$17K	$8K	$5K	$5K
Glacier Elementary Sch	$10K	$6K	$6K	$2K	$7K	$720	$720	$1K	$2K	$6K
H C Davis Elementary School	$8K	$5K	$4K	—	$6K	$444	$17K	$8K	$5K	$5K
Hidden Lake Elementary	$10K	$6K	$6K	$2K	$7K	$720	$720	$1K	$2K	$6K
Horizon Elementary School	$10K	$6K	$6K	$2K	$7K	$720	$720	$1K	$2K	$6K
Zenith Colony School	$10K	$6K	$6K	$2K	$7K	$720	$720	$1K	$2K	$2K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Anna Jeffries Elementary School	Cut Bank	80%	89	57	—	Rural
Cut Bank High School	Cut Bank	80%	185	96	—	Rural
Cut Bank Middle School	Cut Bank	80%	158	87	—	Rural
Glacier Elementary Sch	Cut Bank	80%	12	12	—	Rural
H C Davis Elementary School	Cut Bank	80%	204	120	—	Rural
Hidden Lake Elementary	Cut Bank	80%	30	30	—	Rural
Horizon Elementary School	Cut Bank	80%	17	17	—	Rural

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Recipient Demographics (latest profile) (continued)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Zenith Colony School	Cut Bank	80%	12	12	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Northern Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$28K	$28K	$27K	$27K	$21K	$25K	$18K	$18K	$18K	$15K	$22K	$17K	$11K	$10K	$9K	$9K
U S West	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$3K	$4K	$8K	$11K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$11K
High Point Networks, Llc	$60K	$32K	$30K	—	$34K	$889	$19K	$14K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bytespeed, Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$9K	$15K	$17K	—	—	—	—	—
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$920	$1K	$3K	$7K	$5K	$5K	—	—
Mtpcs, Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$1K	$3K	$1K
Miicor Incorporated	—	—	—	—	$13K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avaya Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Touch America, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sprint Communications Company L.P. (Long Distance Division)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$488	$613	$584	$652	$650	$651	$661
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	40%	47%	50%	60%	60%	60%	60%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$114	$240	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$313	$365	$364	$365	$353
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$374	$373	$271	$287	$286	$286	$308
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Daniels County Library	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$488

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Daniels County Library	Scobey	60%	–	–	1,917	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Nemont Telephone Cooperative, Inc. - Mt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$114	$227	$292	$342	$334	$331	$639
Nemont Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$374	$386	$292	$311	$316	$321	$22
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	—	$10K	$9K	$9K	$10K	$10K	—	—	$9K	$1K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	—	—
Average Discount Rate	80%	90%	85%	80%	80%	80%	80%	—	50%	72%	70%	80%	80%	80%	—	—
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	—
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	500	100	100	45	—	100	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	500	100	100	45	—	100	50	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$278	$516	$792	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$1K	$1K	$1K	—	—
Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	—	$10K	$9K	$9K	$10K	$10K	—	—	$9K	$516	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	—	—
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Darby Community Public Library	$9K	$10K	$9K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$1K	—	$9K	$8K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Darby Community Public Library	Darby	90%	—	—	5,000	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
U S West	—	$10K	$9K	$9K	$10K	$10K	—	—	$9K	$1K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$20K	$9K	$8K	$29K	$49K	$29K	$60K	$29K	$43K	$529K	$15K	$21K	$21K	$26K	$18K	$19K
Average Discount Rate	80%	90%	85%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	50%	61%	68%	77%	77%	80%	77%	75%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	4	5	4	5	5	4	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	501	504	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	501	504	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$446	$7K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	$20K	$19K	$17K	$11K	$12K
Internal Connections	$13K	–	–	–	$20K	–	$32K	–	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$7K	$9K	$8K	$29K	$29K	$29K	$29K	$29K	$33K	$528K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$8K	$7K	$7K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Darby 7-8 School	$7K	$3K	$3K	$10K	$16K	$10K	$19K	$10K	$14K	$201K
Darby Elementary School	$7K	$3K	$3K	$10K	$16K	$10K	$21K	$10K	$14K	$201K
Darby High School	$7K	$3K	$3K	$10K	$16K	$10K	$21K	$10K	$14K	$201K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Darby 7-8 School	Darby	90%	55	53	–	Rural
Darby Elementary School	Darby	90%	162	154	–	Rural
Darby High School	Darby	90%	111	88	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Qwest Communications Corporation	$7K	–	–	$29K	$29K	$29K	$29K	$29K	$29K	$524K	–	$162	$168	$7K	$7K	$7K
U S West	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	$8K	$12K	$11K	$9K	$8K	$8K
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	$32K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vision Net, Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$4K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$6K	–	–
Computer Zen Llc	–	–	–	–	$20K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$446	$1K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$3K	$4K
J.S, Marketing & Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Centurylink Level 3 Communications, Llc	–	$9K	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moore Technology Lcc	$13K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
The Computer Shoppe, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$557	$523	$518	$520	$515	$434	$431	$432	$432	$587	$498	$829	$508	$616	$845	$869
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	57%	80%	50%	60%	80%	80%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	50	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	50	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	1	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$175	$289	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$590	$364	$442	$611	$633
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$557	$523	$518	$520	$515	$434	$431	$432	$432	$412	$208	$239	$144	$175	$234	$236
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Davey Elementary School	$713	$569	$569	$569	$569	$474	$474	$474	$474	$587

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Davey Elementary School	Havre	60%	12	3	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	$557	$523	$518	$520	$515	$434	$431	$432	$432	$587	$496	$794	$476	$569	$758	$764
Mtpcs, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2	$34	$32	$47	$86	$106
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cdw Government Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sld Interim	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	$3K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$648	$1K	$5K	$6K	$10K	$9K	$6K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$3K
Average Discount Rate	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	62%	68%	75%	75%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	50	50	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	50	50	30	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$253	$791	$2K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	$3K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$648	$1K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$546	$692	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
De La Salle Blackfeet Middle School	$3K	$4K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$5K	$6K	$11K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
De La Salle Blackfeet Middle School	Browning	90%	53	53	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. Dba 3 Rivers Comm.	–	–	–	–	–	$648	$1K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K
Siyeh Communications	–	$3K	$2K	$1K	$1K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$546	$692	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bytespeed, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	–	–	–	–	–
Interactive Educational Services, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$571	$571	$571	$877	–
Mci Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$37K	$8K	$7K	$12K	$12K	$12K	$12K	$15K	$20K	$37K	$11K	$17K	$17K	$16K	$15K	$14K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	70%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	60%	73%	57%	78%	78%	77%	77%	70%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	4	3	4	3	2	1	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	500	500	200	200	200	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	500	500	200	200	200	30	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$817	$1K	$158	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K
Internal Connections	$23K	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$5K	$23K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$14K	$8K	$7K	$12K	$12K	$12K	$12K	$12K	$12K	$12K	$11K	$12K	$12K	$12K	$12K	$11K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$1K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unspecified	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
E F Duvall Jr High School	$12K	$4K	$4K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$13K
O D Speer Elementary School	$12K	$4K	$4K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$9K	$15K	$27K
Powell County High School	$15K	$8K	$7K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$9K	$9K	$11K	$16K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
E F Duvall Jr High School	Deer Lodge	70%	93	44	–	Rural
O D Speer Elementary School	Deer Lodge	70%	300	154	–	Rural
Powell County High School	Deer Lodge	70%	173	59	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$14K	$8K	$7K	$12K	$12K	$12K	$12K	$12K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bresnan Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$11K	$12K	$16K	$16K	$15K	$11K
Teleconn, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Us-West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$137	$158	$256	$250	$194	–	$4K
Univision Technologies Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$7K	$24K	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Charter Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$12K	$12K	–	–	–	–	–	–
First Call Computer Solutions	$23K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sitestar.Net, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charter Advanced Services (Mt), Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$817	$1K	–	$4K	–	–	–	–
Sprint Communications Company L.P. (Long Distance Division)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$378

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$9K	$10K	$8K	$12K	$12K	$11K	$12K	$18K	$1K	$2K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	65%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	70%	50%	60%	60%	61%	62%	45%	50%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	400	400	400	400	400	25	25	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	400	400	400	400	400	2	5	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$599	$774	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$1K	$1K	$843	$994
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$9K	$10K	$8K	$12K	$12K	$11K	$12K	$13K	$1K	$1K	$420	$432	$446	$446	$324	$377
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Deer Park 6-8 School	$6K	$5K	$4K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$9K	$693	$299
Deer Park School	$6K	$5K	$4K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$9K	$693	$2K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Deer Park 6-8 School	Columbia Falls	60%	52	12	–	Rural
Deer Park School	Columbia Falls	60%	119	26	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mountain Digital Enterprises, Llc	–	–	$8K	$12K	$12K	$11K	$12K	$13K	$1K	$1K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vero Fiber Networks	$9K	$10K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Centurytel Of Montana, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$599	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K
Univision Technologies Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$3K	$3K	$41K	$3K	$13K	$10K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$6K	$3K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	80%	70%	70%	70%	70%	60%	60%	54%	47%	69%	59%	56%	64%	69%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	1	3	1	2	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	101	51	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	200	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	76	26	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$1K	$2K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$3K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$3K
Internal Connections	—	—	$37K	—	$10K	$6K	—	—	$2K	$3K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$3K	$3K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$788	$680	$531	$511	$861
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Denton 6-8 School	$1K	$1K	$14K	$1K	$4K	$3K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$4K
Denton Elementary School	$1K	$1K	$14K	$1K	$4K	$3K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$4K
Denton High School	$1K	$1K	$14K	$1K	$4K	$3K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$4K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Denton 6-8 School	Denton	80%	12	7	—	Rural
Denton Elementary School	Denton	80%	33	18	—	Rural
Denton High School	Denton	80%	18	11	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	$3K	$3K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K
Dasher Technologies, Inc.	—	—	$37K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nordisk Systems, Inc.	—	—	—	—	$10K	$6K	—	—	$2K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Level 3 Communications, Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Triangle Communication System, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$146	$250	$311	$470	$468	$779	$915
Bytespeed, Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$3K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alltel Communications	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Matrix Telecom, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Alltel Communications Llc, By Management Trust	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inter-Tech, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$4K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$16K	$13K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$3K
Average Discount Rate	80%	85%	90%	90%	90%	88%	90%	86%	77%	70%	80%	82%	83%	83%	90%	90%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	250	200	200	200	100	100	100	30	30	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	250	200	200	200	100	100	100	30	30	20	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$695	$960	$1K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	$1K	$2K	$2K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$11K	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$4K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$635	$552	$693	$693
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Desmet 6-8 School	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$4K	$6K	$4K	$8K	$7K	$3K
Desmet Elementary School A.K.A. Desmet School	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$4K	$6K	$4K	$8K	$7K	$3K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Desmet 6-8 School	Missoula	90%	31	19	–	Urban
Desmet Elementary School A.K.A. Desmet School	Missoula	90%	91	73	–	Urban

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Centric Internet Services	–	–	–	–	$9K	$9K	$9K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	–	–	–	–
Montana Wireless, Inc. Dba Blackfoot Communications	$4K	$3K	$3K	$3K	–	–	–	–	$695	$960	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$3K
Univision Technologies Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$11K	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
First Call Computer Solutions	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$13K	$15K	$15K	$10K	$10K	$14K	$45K	$21K	$46K	$20K	$9K	$22K	$9K	$6K	$7K	$8K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	75%	80%	70%	70%	43%	57%	70%	67%	68%	71%	70%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	6	6	5	5	5	3	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$2K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$4K	$6K	$5K	$5K	$5K
Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	$4K	$21K	—	$25K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$13K	$15K	$15K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$24K	$21K	$21K	$19K	—	$17K	$2K	$918	$2K	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$7K	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Administration Office	$5K	$5K	$5K	$3K	$3K	$3K	—	—	—	—
Dillon Middle School	$5K	$5K	$5K	$3K	$3K	$6K	$23K	$11K	$23K	$11K
Parkview School	$5K	$5K	$5K	$3K	$3K	$6K	$23K	$11K	$23K	$11K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Administration Office	Dillon	70%	—	—	—	—
Dillon Middle School	Dillon	70%	273	93	—	Rural
Parkview School	Dillon	70%	481	189	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$13K	$15K	$15K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$24K	$21K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	—	—	—	—	—	$4K	$21K	—	$25K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U S West	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$319	$614	$164	$4K	$3K	$4K	$6K
Charter Communications	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$21K	$19K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$161	$130	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K
Bresnan Communications, Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$14K	—	—	—	—
At&T Corporation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
First Call Computer Solutions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$7K	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Educational Networks, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$2K	–	–	–
Charter Advanced Services (Mt), Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$2K	$2K	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$15K	$46K	$29K	$15K	$15K	$21K	$7K	$8K	$9K	$10K	$4K	$7K	$7K	$27K	$24K	$24K
Average Discount Rate	90%	88%	88%	90%	90%	88%	90%	50%	60%	70%	77%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	4	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	500	500	500	50	50	50	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	500	500	500	50	50	50	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$330	$988	$2K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	$6K	$6K	$5K	$5K
Internal Connections	–	$29K	$14K	–	–	$14K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$15K	$17K	$15K	$15K	$15K	$7K	$7K	$8K	$8K	$9K	$1K	$1K	$972	$1K	$972	$918
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$17K	$17K	$17K
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Dixon 7-8 School	$8K	$23K	$15K	$8K	$8K	$11K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$6K
Dixon Elementary School	$8K	$23K	$15K	$8K	$8K	$11K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$6K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Dixon 7-8 School	Dixon	85%	7	7	–	Rural
Dixon Elementary School	Dixon	85%	39	39	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Blackfoot Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$15K	$17K	$15K	$15K	$15K	$7K	$7K	$8K	$9K	$10K	$4K	$6K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$6K
Electronic Cottage Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$20K	$17K	$17K
Netdiverse Llc	–	$29K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	$14K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communication Resources, Llc	–	–	$14K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$35	$1K	$2K	$1K	$596	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wwc Holding Co., Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&Amp;T Mobility	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$199	$774

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$4K	$4K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$10K	$4K	$10K	$11K	$13K	$13K	$14K	$15K
Average Discount Rate	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	50%	59%	70%	80%	88%	88%	89%	89%	90%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	3	3	4	4	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	200	200	125	200	200	200	200	200	200	150	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	200	150	80	150	150	150	150	150	150	113	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$205	$1K	$2K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	$9K	$11K	$12K	$13K	$14K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$4K	$4K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$3K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$630	$783	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Dodson 7-8 School	$1K	$1K	$932	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$5K	$2K
Dodson Elementary School	$1K	$1K	$932	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$5K	$2K
Dodson High School	$1K	$1K	$932	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$5K	$8K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Dodson 7-8 School	Dodson	90%	17	17	–	Rural
Dodson Elementary School	Dodson	90%	34	34	–	Rural
Dodson High School	Dodson	90%	24	24	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	$4K	$4K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$4K	$9K	$10K	$11K	$12K	$12K	$13K
Oravsky Communications Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$209	$411	$520	$376	$1K	$801	$800	$981
Sagebrush Cellular, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$602	$611	$592
Nordisk Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Corp.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Echalk Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$360	$716
Interactive Educational Services, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$673	$1K	–	–	–
Mci Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$9K	$10K	$9K	$21K	$8K	$8K	$10K	$11K	$11K	$12K	$31K	$14K	$9K	$10K	$9K	$9K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	40%	50%	68%	76%	66%	76%	76%	71%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	300	300	300	213	125	50	50	20	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	300	300	300	213	125	50	50	20	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$361	$1K	$2K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$3K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K
Internal Connections	—	—	—	$15K	—	—	$2K	—	—	—	$18K	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$9K	$10K	$9K	$6K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$11K	$11K	$11K	$11K	$11K	$7K	$7K	$6K	$6K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Drummond 7-8 School	$3K	$3K	$3K	$8K	$3K	$3K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$384
Drummond Elementary School	$3K	$3K	$3K	$8K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$12K
Drummond High School	$3K	$3K	$3K	$8K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$384

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Drummond 7-8 School	Drummond	70%	25	12	—	Rural
Drummond Elementary School	Drummond	70%	75	26	—	Rural
Drummond High School	Drummond	70%	75	26	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Blackfoot Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$9K	$10K	$9K	$6K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$11K	$11K	$12K	$13K	$14K	$9K	$10K	$9K	$9K
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	—	—	—	$15K	—	—	$2K	—	—	—	$18K	—	—	—	—	—
Touch America, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clark Fork Telecommunications, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Univision, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
The Computer Shoppe, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anaconda Computers +	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Byte Shop, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$6K	$9K	$49K	$20K	$13K	$12K	$33K	$14K	$21K	$15K	$8K	$12K	$12K	$12K	$12K	$7K
Average Discount Rate	90%	90%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	60%	60%	67%	75%	78%	77%	76%	80%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	3	5	4	3	4	4	2	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	5
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	385	358	318	311	198	167	192	77	65	44	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	385	358	318	311	198	165	190	76	62	40	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$535	$1K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	$5K	$5K	$4K	$5K
Internal Connections	–	–	$41K	$11K	–	–	$20K	–	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$6K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$13K	$12K	$12K	$14K	$15K	$13K	$5K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$8K	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	$356	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Dutton/Brady Elementary	$2K	$2K	$16K	$4K	$3K	$4K	$7K	$4K	$7K	$7K
Dutton/Brady High School	$2K	$2K	$16K	$4K	$3K	$4K	$7K	$4K	$7K	$7K
Duttonbrady Middle School	$2K	$2K	$16K	$4K	$3K	$4K	$7K	$4K	$7K	$7K
Midway Colony School	$3K	$3K	$3K	$5K	$3K	$2K	$7K	$624	$861	$926
Pondera Colony School	–	$945	$787	$3K	$787	$787	$7K	–	$947	$1K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Dutton/Brady Elementary	Dutton	80%	59	32	–	Rural
Dutton/Brady High School	Dutton	80%	26	13	–	Rural
Duttonbrady Middle School	Dutton	80%	15	8	–	Rural
Midway Colony School	Conrad	80%	16	16	–	Rural
Pondera Colony School	Valier	90%	27	27	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Centurylink Qwest Communications Company, Llc	–	–	–	–	$10K	$10K	$10K	$13K	$13K	$11K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Softworx, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$2K
Dasher Technologies, Inc.	–	–	$41K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nordisk Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	$11K	–	$356	$20K	–	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
U S West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$385	$589	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Centurylink Level 3 Communications, Llc	$6K	$6K	$6K	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	–	–	$787	$787	$787	$787	$787	–	$797	$928	$1K	$829	$844	$809	$977	$1K
Konceptio Data Services, Llc	–	$2K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$408	$816	$624	$624	$624	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$150	$537	$659	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Verizon Business Global Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$340	$376	$372	$379	$428

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$13K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$13K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K
Average Discount Rate	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	88%	63%	70%	70%	70%	80%	80%	80%	90%	90%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	50	50	50	50	29	29	29	29	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	50	50	50	50	26	26	26	25	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$221	—	$1K	$1K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	$7K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$12K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
East Glacier Park Grade Sch	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$13K	$6K	$7K	$7K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
East Glacier Park Grade Sch	E Glacier Pk	90%	41	41	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Ronan Telephone Company	—	—	—	—	$4K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$11K	—	—	—	—	—
Qwest Corporation	—	—	—	—	$807	$864	$691	$912	$691	$2K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K
Siyeh Communications	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netdiverse Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	$7K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$424	$1K	$1K
Schoolinsites.Com Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$480	$480	$480	$540	$540
Qwest Communications Company, Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$71	$99	$122	$137	$131	$145	$157
Sld Interim	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$42K	$31K	$30K	$33K	$47K	$54K	$25K	$31K	$52K	$70K	$37K	$48K	$47K	$41K	$37K	$31K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	80%	60%	60%	44%	48%	70%	70%	67%	66%	66%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	5	4	5	5	5	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	10,000	10,000	10,000	4,375	4,375	456	371	200	200	200	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	10,000	10,000	10,000	4,375	4,375	456	371	200	200	200	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$1K	$3K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$16K	$25K	$25K	$24K	$19K	$13K
Internal Connections	$17K	$4K	$10K	$6K	$19K	$28K	—	—	$15K	$38K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$25K	$27K	$20K	$28K	$28K	$26K	$25K	$31K	$31K	$31K	$18K	$22K	$22K	$17K	$18K	$18K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$6K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
East Helena High School	$9K	$7K	$8K	$9K	$13K	$17K	—	—	—	—
East Valley Middle School	$7K	$4K	$6K	$3K	$6K	$15K	$8K	$10K	$17K	$23K
Eastgate Elementary School	$9K	$7K	$8K	$9K	$13K	$6K	$8K	$10K	$17K	$23K
Prickly Pear Elementary	$9K	$7K	$8K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$3K	—	—	—
Radley Elementary School	$9K	$7K	$8K	$9K	$13K	$15K	$8K	$10K	$17K	$23K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
East Helena High School	East Helena	60%	556	128	—	Rural
East Valley Middle School	East Helena	60%	449	144	—	Urban
Eastgate Elementary School	East Helena	60%	193	81	—	Urban
Prickly Pear Elementary	East Helena	60%	260	100	—	Rural
Radley Elementary School	East Helena	60%	467	179	—	Urban

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Bresnan Communications, Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$34K	$40K	$45K	$38K	$29K	$29K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
U S West	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$103	$204	$346	$342	$149	$7K	$2K
Bytespeed, Llc	–	–	–	$6K	–	$28K	–	–	$21K	$38K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Blackfoot Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	$28K	$28K	$13K	$10K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Montana Internet Corporation	$25K	$27K	$20K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charter Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$31K	$31K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	$13K	$15K	$31K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	$17K	$4K	$10K	–	$19K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Of Montana Dept. Of Administration, Info. Serv. Div.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$6K	$773	$2K	$3K	$11K	$3K	$7K	$6K	$10K	$16K	$10K	$9K	$9K	$11K	$3K	$9K
Average Discount Rate	75%	70%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	44%	50%	57%	71%	68%	80%	68%	76%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	3	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	3	3	1	2	1	1	1	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	50	50	20	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$351	$2K	$3K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$3K	$4K	$5K	$9K	$1K	—
Internal Connections	$6K	—	—	—	$8K	$978	$4K	—	$4K	$4K	—	—	—	—	—	$9K
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$700	$773	$2K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$6K	$6K	$9K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$2K	$2K	—
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Carter County High School	$2K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$5K	$2K	$4K	$6K	$8K	$2K
Ekalaka 7-8 School	$2K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$5K	$2K	$4K	—	$2K	$2K
Ekalaka Elementary School	$2K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$5K	$2K	$3K	—	$2K	$2K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Carter County High School	Ekalaka	80%	35	24	—	Rural
Ekalaka 7-8 School	Ekalaka	80%	25	12	—	Rural
Ekalaka Elementary School	Ekalaka	80%	76	33	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$700	$773	$2K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$6K	$6K	$11K	$10K	$9K	$9K	$11K	$3K	—
Netdiverse Llc	$816	—	—	—	$8K	$978	$4K	—	$4K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cable &Amp; Communications Corporation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$9K
Micro Computer Systems, Inc.	$5K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
It 101 Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$4K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mid-Rivers Long Distance, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Northwest Telecom, Inc. Dba Executone Northwest	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$6K	$9K	$59K	$7K	$12K	$12K	$12K	$11K	$11K	$53K	$4K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	45%	43%	40%	40%	48%	48%	50%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	500	500	300	300	190	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	500	500	300	300	160	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$118	$867	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Internal Connections	–	–	$52K	–	–	–	–	–	–	$35K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$6K	$9K	$7K	$7K	$12K	$12K	$12K	$11K	$11K	$18K	$3K	$2K	$563	$605	$605	$630
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Elder Grove 7-8 School	$2K	$3K	$28K	$2K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$24K
Elder Grove School	$2K	$3K	$28K	$2K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$24K
Maintenance Shed	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$7K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Elder Grove 7-8 School	Billings	50%	240	30	–	Rural
Elder Grove School	Billings	50%	478	83	–	Rural
Maintenance Shed	Billings	50%	–	–	–	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
High Point Networks, Llc	–	–	$52K	–	–	–	–	–	–	$35K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$6K	$9K	$7K	$7K	$12K	$12K	$12K	$11K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
One Eighty Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	$4K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Charter Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$11K	$12K	–	–	–	–	–	–
U S West	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cable Montana, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Corp.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oravsky Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$1K	$283	$1K	$1K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	90%	60%	60%	70%	70%	90%	80%	80%	80%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	40	40	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	3	1	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$247	$283	$468	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$607	$624	$886	$699	$680	$808
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$1K	–	–	$546	$702	$624	$624	$624
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Elliston School	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$2K	$907

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Elliston School	Elliston	90%	14	13	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Blackfoot Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$1K	$283	$1K	$1K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Centurylink Qwest Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$4K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$8K	$8K	$21K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$4K	$4K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$3K
Average Discount Rate	50%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	40%	60%	60%	60%	60%	80%	80%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	400	300	300	300	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	400	300	300	300	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$413	$1K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$2K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	$13K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$4K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$3K	$2K	–	–	–	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Elysian Elementary School	$16K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$11K	$4K	$4K	$4K
Elysian Middle (7-8) School	$16K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$11K	$4K	$4K	$4K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Elysian Elementary School	Billings	50%	301	66	–	Urban
Elysian Middle (7-8) School	Billings	50%	147	36	–	Urban

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
One Eighty Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	$7K	$7K	$4K	$4K	$2K	–	–	$88
Centurylink Level 3 Communications, Llc	$4K	$7K	$7K	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Centurylink Qwest Communications Company, Llc	–	–	–	–	$8K	$8K	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$3K	$2K
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	$13K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cable Montana, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$967
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$2K	$2K	$3K	$5K	$6K	$5K	$3K	$6K	$6K	$8K	$10K	$17K	$17K	$18K	$17K	$50K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	30%	44%	65%	60%	60%	61%	63%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	4	4	4	4	5
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	411	400	381	310	310	381	160	63	63	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	411	400	381	310	310	381	160	62	62	38	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$3K	$5K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$11K	$13K	$14K	$13K	$13K
Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$33K
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$2K	$2K	$3K	$5K	$6K	$5K	$3K	$6K	$6K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Bus Barn	$504	$243	$223	$446	$446	$446	$446	$464	$464	—
Ennis 7-8 School	$738	$744	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$864	$2K	$2K	$2K
Ennis Elementary School	$738	$744	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$864	$2K	$2K	$2K
Ennis High School	$1K	$987	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$3K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Bus Barn	Ennis	50%	—	—	—	—
Ennis 7-8 School	Ennis	50%	83	17	—	Rural
Ennis Elementary School	Ennis	50%	243	53	—	Rural
Ennis High School	Ennis	50%	130	16	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. Dba 3 Rivers Comm.	$2K	$2K	$3K	$5K	$6K	$5K	$3K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$9K	$11K	$11K	$13K	$13K	$12K
Information Technology Core	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$33K
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$605	$1K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$2K	$3K
Midwest Internet Consulting Group, Inc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$1K	$1K	$975	$1K	$1K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Sprint Communications Company L.P. (Long Distance Division)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$365	$547	$493	$478	$553	$512
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Centurylink Qwest Communications Company, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$60	–	–	–	–	–	–
U S West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Montana Technological Services Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$1K	$2K	$13K	$50K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$5K	$4K	$9K	$16K	$33K	$35K	$39K	$37K	$44K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	70%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	60%	56%	69%	80%	80%	80%	80%	76%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	501	750	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	501	750	26	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$644	$2K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	$30K	$32K	$35K	$34K	$30K
Internal Connections	–	–	$12K	$48K	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	–	–	–	–	$1K
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$1K	$2K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$5K	$3K	$7K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$12K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$693	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Eureka Elementary School	$1K	$640	$4K	$17K	$640	$640	$1K	$2K	$1K	$4K
Eureka Junior High School A.K.A. Eureka Middle School 5-8	$1K	$640	$4K	$17K	$640	$640	$1K	$2K	$1K	$4K
Lincoln County High School	$1K	$640	$4K	$17K	$640	$640	$1K	$2K	$1K	$4K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Eureka Elementary School	Eureka	90%	245	245	–	Rural
Eureka Junior High School A.K.A. Eureka Middle School 5-8	Eureka	90%	248	236	–	Rural
Lincoln County High School	Eureka	90%	255	207	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Interbel Tel. Coop. Inc.	$1K	$2K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$5K	$4K	$8K	$11K	$29K	$31K	$34K	$34K	$41K
Shi International Corpo.	–	–	$12K	$48K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$619	$1K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$1K
Ip Networks Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	–	–	–	–	–
Dell Marketing Lp	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Direct Communications Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	$30K	$29K	$29K	$30K	$16K	–	–	–	$44K	$91K	$15K	$17K	$33K	$38K	$41K
Average Discount Rate	87%	88%	88%	88%	88%	87%	87%	62%	75%	81%	77%	83%	88%	88%	80%	80%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	5	3	6	5	5	7	7	8
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	5,500	5,250	5,250	5,250	5,250	1,394	100,767	2,240	2,400	637	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	5,500	5,250	5,250	5,250	5,250	1,394	100,767	2,240	2,400	637	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$493	$11K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$12K	$14K	$10K	$13K	$12K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$17K	$48K	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	$20K	$19K	$19K	$20K	$16K	–	–	–	$25K	$20K	$3K	$3K	$22K	$26K	$29K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	$10K	$10K	$10K	$10K	–	–	–	–	–	$12K	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Evergreen 5-6 School	–	–	–	$7K	$8K	$5K	$6K	$5K	$10K	$16K
Evergreen Special Services	–	–	–	$7K	$8K	$5K	$6K	$5K	$13K	$16K
East Evergreen Elem School	$18K	$15K	$15K	$7K	$8K	$5K	$6K	$10K	$17K	$20K
Evergreen Junior High	$18K	$15K	$15K	$7K	$8K	$5K	$6K	$5K	$10K	$16K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Evergreen 5-6 School	Kalispell	90%	176	137	–	Rural
Evergreen Special Services	Kalispell	90%	0	0	–	Urban
East Evergreen Elem School	Kalispell	85%	352	340	–	Urban
Evergreen Junior High	Kalispell	85%	281	269	–	Urban

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Northwestern Tel. Systems Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$10K	$11K	$12K	$10K	$11K	$10K
Mooseweb Corporation	–	$30K	$29K	$29K	$30K	$16K	–	–	–	$39K	$32K	–	–	–	–	–
Bresnan Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$19K	$23K	$23K
Cdw, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$26K	–	–	–	–	–
Direct Communications Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Dell Marketing Lp	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$22K	–	–	–	–	–
Edline, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K
Sofast Internet & Computer Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Business Global Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$677	–	$745	–	$1K	$680
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$493	$984	$806	$1K	$672	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$8K	$3K	$2K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$5K	$5K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	50%	60%	60%	60%	50%	50%	50%	30%	40%	50%	50%	60%	63%	60%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	100	100	100	100	100	30	40	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	100	100	100	100	100	30	10	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$266	$768	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Internal Connections	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$3K	$3K	$2K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$5K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$540	$863	$1K	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Fair-Mont-Egan Middle School	$5K	$2K	$1K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Fair-Mont-Egan School	$5K	$2K	$1K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Fair-Mont-Egan Middle School	Kalispell	70%	17	3	–	Rural
Fair-Mont-Egan School	Kalispell	70%	127	52	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mountain Digital Enterprises, Llc	–	–	$2K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$5K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	–	–	–	–
Centurytel Of Montana, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$266	$768	$1K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$2K
Vero Fiber Networks	$3K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
801 Technology Llc	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Midwest Internet Consulting Group, Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$333	$311
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$29K	$3K	$3K	$5K	$6K	$24K	$13K	$9K	$6K	$10K	$27K	$19K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$11K
Average Discount Rate	60%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	60%	43%	64%	71%	61%	61%	61%	62%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	250	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	250	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	$15K	$9K	$9K	$11K	$10K
Internal Connections	$18K	–	–	–	–	$15K	$7K	–	$692	–	$13K	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$2K	$3K	$3K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$9K	$5K	$7K	$4K	$5K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$1000
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	$126	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	$9K	–	–	–	–	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Fairfield 7-8 School	$12K	$840	$2K	$2K	$2K	$5K	$4K	$3K	$2K	$4K
Fairfield Elementary School	$12K	$840	$2K	$2K	$2K	$13K	$4K	$3K	$2K	$4K
Fairfield High School	$12K	$840	$2K	$2K	$2K	$5K	$4K	$3K	$2K	$4K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Fairfield 7-8 School	Fairfield	60%	42	9	–	Rural
Fairfield Elementary School	Fairfield	60%	165	35	–	Rural
Fairfield High School	Fairfield	60%	118	37	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. Dba 3 Rivers Comm.	$2K	$3K	$3K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$13K	$9K	$6K	$9K	$26K	$16K	$13K	$12K	$11K	$10K
Schoolhouse It Inc.	$27K	–	–	–	–	$11K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mtpcs, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$109	$2K	$363
Bytespeed, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Mobility	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$980	$639	$4K	–	$646	–	$678
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Alltel Communications Llc, By Management Trust	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jathco Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$132	$18K	$17K	$5K	$17K	$37K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$4K	$8K	$11K	$9K	$9K	$8K	$887
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	33%	48%	67%	56%	55%	65%	66%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	50	50	50	50	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	25	25	25	25	25	25	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$982	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$7K	$887
Internal Connections	–	$16K	$13K	–	$11K	$27K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$132	$288	$2K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$387	$380	$300	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	$2K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Fairview 7-8 School	$4K	$11K	$10K	$4K	$6K	$13K	$1K	$1K	$810	$1K
Fairview Elementary School	$4K	$11K	$10K	$4K	$6K	$16K	$1K	$1K	$810	$1K
Fairview High School	$4K	$11K	$10K	$4K	$6K	$13K	$1K	$1K	$810	$1K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Fairview 7-8 School	Fairview	60%	31	10	–	Rural
Fairview Elementary School	Fairview	60%	130	46	–	Rural
Fairview High School	Fairview	60%	114	18	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. (Clec)	$132	$288	$2K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$4K	$8K	$11K	$7K	$7K	$6K	$769
Netdiverse Llc	–	$16K	–	–	–	$32K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shi Government Solutions	–	–	$16K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shi International Corpo.	–	–	–	–	$11K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$36	–	$2K	$1K	$1K	$118

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Cable & Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wyebot, Inc.	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mid-Rivers Long Distance, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gaffaney'S Of Williston, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$44	$122	$380	$383	$486	$197	$304
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0%	20%	40%	50%	50%	60%	50%	60%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$44	$122	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$380	$383	$486	$197	$304
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Fallon County Library	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$602

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Fallon County Library	Baker	0%	–	–	3,600	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$44	$122	$380	$383	$486	$197	$304
Level 3 Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Matrix Telecom, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U S West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$308	–	$2K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	25%	50%	73%	73%	70%	73%	65%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$308	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Bigfork Public Library	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$151
Columbia Falls Branch Library	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$236
Flathead County Library Main Branch	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$224

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Bigfork Public Library	Bigfork	20%	–	–	1,440	Rural
Columbia Falls Branch Library	Columbia Falls	20%	–	–	4,723	Rural
Flathead County Library Main Branch	Kalispell	20%	–	–	29,000	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Northwestern Tel. Systems Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$308	–	$2K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K
Micron Electronics	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Infomine Of The Rockies, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Corp.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
W L N	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Montana Digital	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$10K	$54K	$30K	$9K	$27K	$16K	$13K	$18K	$48K	$21K	$50K	$27K	$10K	$27K	$25K	$11K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	40%	56%	67%	67%	67%	62%	60%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	3	2	2	3	2	1	3	2	3	4	5	4	5	5	5
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	500	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	500	100	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$4K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$8K	$9K	$9K	$7K	$7K
Internal Connections	–	$44K	$21K	–	$13K	–	–	–	$30K	–	$30K	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$10K	$10K	$9K	$9K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$16K	$16K	$18K	$16K	$19K	$1K	$18K	$18K	$4K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	$418	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	–	$2K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Florence-Carlton 6-8 School	$4K	$18K	$10K	$3K	$13K	$5K	$4K	$6K	$21K	$7K
Florence-Carlton Elem School	$4K	$18K	$10K	$3K	$13K	$5K	$4K	$6K	$21K	$7K
Florence-Carlton High School	$4K	$18K	$10K	$3K	$13K	$5K	$4K	$6K	$21K	$7K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Florence-Carlton 6-8 School	Florence	60%	174	53	–	Rural
Florence-Carlton Elem School	Florence	60%	296	86	–	Rural
Florence-Carlton High School	Florence	60%	260	66	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$10K	$10K	$9K	$9K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$16K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U S West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$4K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$7K	$6K
First Call Computer Solutions	–	–	–	–	$13K	$3K	–	$2K	$32K	–	$30K	–	–	–	–	–
Bresnan Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$16K	$17K	–	$16K	$16K	$3K
Netdiverse Llc	–	$31K	$21K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charter Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$16K	$18K	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Communication Resources, Llc	–	$13K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schoolwires Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$1K	$2K	$1K	$1K
At&T Mobility	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$313	$794	$1K	$1K	$268	$408
Interactive Technologies, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	$4K	$18K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$14K	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	40%	40%	40%	40%	40%	40%	40%	40%	40%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	100	100	100	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	100	100	100	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	$14K	–	–	–	–	$10K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$4K	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Foothills Community Christian School	$5K	$5K	$19K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$14K	$4K	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Foothills Community Christian School	Great Falls	40%	214	33	–	Urban

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Konceptio Data Services, Llc	–	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$4K	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communication Resources, Llc	–	–	$14K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bytespeed, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$10K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$504	$2K	$10K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$914	$838	$15K	$19K	$11K	$12K	$7K	$7K	$7K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	55%	50%	62%	65%	67%	63%	62%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	100	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	100	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$5K	$5K	$4K	$5K
Internal Connections	–	–	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$504	$2K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$914	$838	$5K	$16K	$7K	$7K	$3K	$3K	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	$414	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Forsyth Elementary School	$252	$588	$3K	$840	$840	$840	$1K	$305	$4K	$19K
Forsyth High School	$252	$588	$3K	$840	$840	$840	$1K	$305	$4K	$3K
Forsyth Middle School A.K.A. Forsyth 7-8	$252	$588	$3K	$840	$840	$840	$1K	$305	$4K	$3K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Forsyth Elementary School	Forsyth	70%	148	68	–	Rural
Forsyth High School	Forsyth	70%	99	23	–	Rural
Forsyth Middle School A.K.A. Forsyth 7-8	Forsyth	70%	44	10	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Range Telephone Coop., Inc.	$504	$2K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$914	$838	$7K	$19K	$11K	$12K	$7K	$7K	$7K
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	–	–	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cdw Government Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	–	–	–	–	–	–
U S West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$111
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Infomine Of The Rockies, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Corp.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$12K	$15K	$14K	$14K	$14K	$11K	$5K	$3K	$8K	$8K	$14K	$16K	$16K	$15K	$14K	$14K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	40%	40%	48%	64%	66%	67%	72%	74%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	750	500	500	500	200	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	675	350	350	350	150	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$1K	$4K	$4K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$14K	$15K	$15K	$14K	$14K
Internal Connections	—	$587	—	—	—	—	—	—	$3K	—	$8K	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$11K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$11K	$5K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$1K	$2K	$888	—	—	—
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	$945	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Fort Benton 7-8 School	$5K	$5K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$4K	$3K
Fort Benton Elementary School	$5K	$5K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$4K	$3K
Fort Benton School District Bus Barn	—	—	$3K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fort Benton Senior High School	$5K	$5K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$4K	$3K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Fort Benton 7-8 School	Fort Benton	60%	38	11	—	Rural
Fort Benton Elementary School	Fort Benton	60%	161	63	—	Rural
Fort Benton School District Bus Barn	Fort Benton	70%	—	—	—	—
Fort Benton Senior High School	Fort Benton	60%	114	27	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	$12K	$15K	$14K	$14K	$14K	$11K	$5K	$3K	$4K	$6K	$3K	$6K	$6K	$5K	$6K	$6K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$510	$1K	$2K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$8K	$7K
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$280	$415	$675	$744	$830	$968	$1K
Bytespeed, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	–	$8K	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central Montana Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Micro Computer Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Earthlink Network, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schoolhouse It Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$6K	$8K	$8K	$9K	$11K	$14K	$23K	$17K	$16K	$16K	$16K	$15K
Average Discount Rate	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	42%	54%	66%	79%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	500	1,000	500	500	251	126	126	126	188	126	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	500	1,000	500	500	251	126	126	126	188	126	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$762	$2K	$4K	$5K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	$14K	$14K	$14K	$14K	$14K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$8K	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$6K	$8K	$8K	$9K	$8K	$10K	$3K	$4K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$938
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Frazer 7-8 School	$540	$684	$504	$504	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K
Frazer Elementary School	$540	$684	$504	$504	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K
Frazer High School	$540	$684	$504	$504	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$7K	$13K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Frazer 7-8 School	Frazer	90%	12	12	–	Rural
Frazer Elementary School	Frazer	90%	60	60	–	Rural
Frazer High School	Frazer	90%	20	20	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Nemont Telephone Cooperative, Inc. - Mt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$588	$2K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$12K	$12K	$13K
Nemont Communications, Inc.	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$6K	$8K	$8K	$9K	$8K	$10K	$10K	$11K	$9K	$3K	$3K	$1K
Sagebrush Cellular, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$123	$490	$890	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$884	$797
Gaffaney'S Of Williston, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$8K	–	–	–	–	–
Gaggle.Net, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$563	$602	$602	$540	$50
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vision Net, Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$20K	$23K	$100K	$18K	$92K	$13K	$51K	$109K	$26K	$26K	$33K	$36K	$25K	$24K	$22K	$24K
Average Discount Rate	65%	60%	60%	70%	70%	70%	70%	71%	50%	55%	59%	60%	60%	57%	60%	57%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	6	2	4	5	5	4	6	6	7
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	750	500	207	51	51	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	750	500	207	51	51	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$660	$714	$6K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$15K	$13K	$14K	$11K	$11K
Internal Connections	–	–	$78K	–	$74K	–	$38K	$47K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$20K	$23K	$23K	$18K	$18K	$13K	$13K	$62K	$26K	$26K	$22K	$21K	$12K	$10K	$11K	$14K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Frenchtown Elementary School	$4K	$5K	$24K	$5K	$25K	$5K	$14K	$43K	$7K	$9K
Frenchtown High School	$9K	$11K	$30K	$6K	$27K	$6K	$14K	$39K	$7K	$9K
Frenchtown Intermediate School	$4K	$2K	$21K	–	$20K	–	$10K	$13K	$7K	$9K
Frenchtown Junior High (6-8th Grade)	$7K	$7K	$26K	$6K	$27K	$6K	$14K	$27K	$7K	$9K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Frenchtown Elementary School	Frenchtown	60%	372	113	–	Rural
Frenchtown High School	Frenchtown	60%	352	101	–	Rural
Frenchtown Intermediate School	Frenchtown	60%	204	72	–	Rural
Frenchtown Junior High (6-8th Grade)	Frenchtown	60%	265	77	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Blackfoot Communications, Inc.	$20K	$23K	$100K	$18K	$92K	$13K	$51K	$51K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U S West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	–	$9K	$11K	$10K	$11K	$9K	$11K
Centric Internet Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$11K	$22K	$26K	$22K	$19K	–	$4K	$4K	$4K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Qwest Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$11K	$5K	$6K	$5K
Access Consulting, P.C.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$47K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$714	$1K	$3K	$3K	$2K	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schoolwires Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K
At&T Mobility	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$3K
Verizon Business Global Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$735	–	$463	$480	$418

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$1K	$2K	$1K	–	$1K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$3K	$4K	$9K	$8K	$9K	$9K	$9K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	60%	60%	60%	60%	70%	65%	60%	40%	51%	66%	66%	73%	77%	77%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	1,000	250	250	250	250	126	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	1,000	250	250	250	250	126	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$520	$1K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	$7K	$8K	$9K	$9K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$890	–	$1K	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$1K	$2K	$1K	–	$1K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$744	$585	$568	$567
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Froid 7-8 School	$560	$532	$456	$336	$456	$929	$1K	$1K	$1K	$233
Froid Elementary School	$560	$532	$456	$336	$456	$929	$1K	$1K	$1K	$233
Froid High School	$560	$532	$456	$336	$456	$929	$1K	$1K	$1K	$8K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Froid 7-8 School	Froid	80%	7	3	–	Rural
Froid Elementary School	Froid	80%	40	21	–	Rural
Froid High School	Froid	80%	35	17	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Nemont Telephone Cooperative, Inc. - Mt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$434	$865	$1K	$1K	$7K	$8K	$8K
Nemont Communications, Inc.	$1K	$2K	$1K	–	$1K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$7K	$6K	$1K	$1K	$595
Sagebrush Cellular, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$324	$414	$452	$586	$555
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Will'S Office World, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	–	–	–	–	–
Gaffaney'S Of Williston, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$890	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
801 Technology Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	$9K	$9K	$13K	$22K	$22K	$82K	$12K	$3K	$83	$5K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$7K
Average Discount Rate	–	90%	90%	80%	80%	80%	80%	83%	50%	70%	65%	75%	68%	65%	66%	66%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	1	1	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	467	200	467	40	40	40	40	21	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	467	200	467	40	40	40	40	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$36	$83	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	$4K	–	–	$4K	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	$9K	$9K	$8K	$22K	$22K	$78K	$4K	$3K	–	$3K	$999	$742	$709	$562	$4K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Fromberg 7-8 School	–	$3K	$3K	$4K	$7K	$10K	$32K	$4K	$1K	$2K
Fromberg Elementary School	–	$3K	$3K	$4K	$7K	$11K	$32K	$4K	$1K	$2K
Fromberg High School	–	$3K	$3K	$4K	$7K	$10K	$32K	$4K	$1K	$2K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Fromberg 7-8 School	Fromberg	85%	23	23	–	Rural
Fromberg Elementary School	Fromberg	85%	51	51	–	Rural
Fromberg High School	Fromberg	85%	40	40	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Qwest Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	$22K	$22K	$78K	–	–	–	–	$96	–	–	–	–
U S West	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$36	$83	$2K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K
Vision Net, Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K
Centurylink Level 3 Communications, Llc	–	$9K	$9K	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Information Management Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shi International Corpo.	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Visionary Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$3K	–	$3K	–	–	–	–	–
Computer Zen Llc	–	–	–	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Earthlink Network, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$8K	$32K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$5K	$18K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$5K	–
Average Discount Rate	88%	87%	90%	80%	80%	84%	88%	80%	40%	50%	65%	76%	78%	80%	80%	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	500	500	500	500	250	250	250	250	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	500	500	500	500	250	250	250	250	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$621	$1K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	–
Internal Connections	–	$23K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$832	$226	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	$6K	$7K	–	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$15K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Frontier 7-8 School	$4K	$16K	$756	$2K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$9K	$2K	$902
Frontier Elementary School	$4K	$16K	$756	$2K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$9K	$2K	$4K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Frontier 7-8 School	Wolf Point	85%	33	18	–	Rural
Frontier Elementary School	Wolf Point	85%	121	121	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Netdiverse Llc	$6K	$30K	–	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$15K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nemont Communications, Inc.	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$804	–
Nemont Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$541	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$3K	–
Sagebrush Cellular, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$124	$459	$598	$599	$810	$1K	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$540	$540	$540	$540	—	$540	$540	$540	$597	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$924	$1K	$1K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	70%	80%	90%	90%	80%	80%	80%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$378	$586	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$737	$648	$492	$512	$596
Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$540	$540	$540	$540	—	$540	$540	$540	$597	$889	$576	$730	$701	$432	$624	$624
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Galata Elementary School	$597	$597	$597	$597	$597	$987	$987	$993	$597	$1K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Galata Elementary School	Galata	60%	5	1	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Northern Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$540	$540	$540	$540	—	$540	$540	$540	$597	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$924	$1K	$1K
Schoolhouse It Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sld Interim	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$27K	$14K	$12K	$14K	$14K	$8K	$19K	$8K	$5K	$7K	$2K	$4K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	50%	60%	60%	60%	50%	60%	60%	40%	45%	60%	60%	68%	70%	70%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	200	200	200	200	200	100	100	100	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	200	200	200	200	200	100	100	100	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$580	$1K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K
Internal Connections	$16K	–	–	–	–	–	$13K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$11K	$14K	$12K	$14K	$14K	$8K	$7K	$8K	$5K	$6K	$1K	$1K	$907	$564	$941	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Gallatin Gateway 7th & 8th Grade School	$15K	$7K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$4K	$10K	$4K	$3K	$290
Gallatin Gateway School	$15K	$7K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$4K	$10K	$4K	$3K	$6K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Gallatin Gateway 7th & 8th Grade School	Gallatin Gateway	50%	33	6	–	Rural
Gallatin Gateway School	Gallatin Gtwy	50%	94	18	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Montana Opticom Llc	$11K	$14K	$12K	$14K	$14K	$8K	$7K	$8K	$5K	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Corporation Fka Us West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$580	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K
Data Center Warehouse	$14K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shi International Corpo.	–	–	–	–	–	–	$13K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Mobility	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$864	$498	$759	$1K	$1K
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netdiverse Llc	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Sprint Communications Company L.P. (Long Distance Division)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$105	$140	$135
Isc Distributors, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Centurylink Qwest Communications Company, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$46	$65	$53	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	—	$8K	$5K	$6K	$8K	$2K	$7K	$6K	$11K	$11K	$12K	$17K	$4K	$6K	$7K	—
Average Discount Rate	50%	60%	60%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	23%	38%	58%	50%	52%	50%	—
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	4	3	3	4	4	—
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	800	200	200	200	100	50	50	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	800	200	200	200	100	50	50	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$518	$1K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$5K	$4K	$4K	$3K	—
Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	$2K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	—	$8K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$2K	$7K	$6K	$11K	$11K	$11K	$13K	$364	$2K	$4K	—
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Gardiner 7-8 School	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$4K	$4K
Gardiner Elementary School	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$4K	$4K
Gardiner High School	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$4K	$4K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Gardiner 7-8 School	Gardiner	60%	23	6	—	Rural
Gardiner Elementary School	Gardiner	60%	70	13	—	Rural
Gardiner High School	Gardiner	60%	54	12	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Qwest Communications Corporation	—	—	$5K	$6K	$6K	$2K	$7K	$6K	$11K	$11K	$11K	$13K	$138	$2K	$3K	—
Qwest Corporation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$386	$828	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	—
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$132	$558	$3K	$2K	$2K	$999	—
Centurylink Level 3 Communications, Llc	—	$8K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bozeman Daily Chronicle-Internet Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Schoolhouse It Inc.	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Edline Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$745	–
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	$525	$2K	$3K	–	–	$3K	$2K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	–	75%	80%	80%	–	80%	80%	70%	45%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	1	1	1	–	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	1	1	1	–	1	1	1	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	200	200	200	–	25	25	25	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	200	200	200	–	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$93	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	$525	$2K	$3K	–	–	$3K	$2K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Garrison School	–	$2K	$2K	$3K	–	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Garrison School	Garrison	70%	17	8	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Hughes Network Systems Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$2K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rfwave Llc.	–	$525	$2K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Centurylink Centurytel Of Montana, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$93	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$13K	$4K	$57K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$13K	$4K	$14K	$8K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$8K	$6K	$6K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	88%	70%	70%	70%	80%	80%	65%	56%	68%	80%	81%	87%	81%	85%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	4	4	3	3	4	4	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	200	200	200	200	500	200	200	200	200	200	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	200	150	150	150	350	150	150	150	150	150	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$455	$2K	$3K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$5K	$5K	$6K	$5K	$5K
Internal Connections	$9K	—	$53K	—	—	—	$9K	—	$10K	$2K	$2K	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$3K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$2K	$913	$979	$2K	$2K	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	$473	$412	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Geraldine 7-8 School (Middle School)	$4K	$1K	$19K	$1K	$3K	$1K	$4K	$1K	$5K	$3K
Geraldine Elementary School	$4K	$1K	$19K	$1K	$3K	$1K	$4K	$1K	$5K	$3K
Geraldine High School	$4K	$1K	$19K	$1K	$3K	$1K	$4K	$1K	$5K	$3K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Geraldine 7-8 School (Middle School)	Geraldine	80%	8	6	—	Rural
Geraldine Elementary School	Geraldine	80%	43	28	—	Rural
Geraldine High School	Geraldine	80%	18	10	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	$3K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K
Dasher Technologies, Inc.	—	—	$53K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nordisk Systems, Inc.	—	—	—	$473	$412	—	$9K	—	$10K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$276	$362	$484	$733	$900	$723	$650
Micro Computer Systems, Inc.	$9K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$211	$196	$1K	$1K	$1K	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
It 101 Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bytespeed, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Interactive Educational Services, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$621	$888	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$12K	$666	$3K	$744	$770	$770	$14K	$9K	$5K	$8K	$9K	$12K	$7K	$6K	$7K	$6K
Average Discount Rate	70%	60%	70%	60%	60%	43%	70%	77%	50%	56%	68%	86%	84%	81%	84%	73%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	3	3	4	3	4	4	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	250	250	175	100	100	100	100	100	50	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	250	250	175	100	100	100	100	100	50	38	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$784	$3K	$4K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$6K	$6K	$5K	$5K	$5K
Internal Connections	$11K	—	$2K	—	—	—	$13K	$5K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$712	$666	$838	$744	$770	$770	$1K	$3K	$4K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	$166	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Geyser 7-8 School	$4K	$222	$1K	$257	$257	$257	$6K	$4K	$2K	$3K
Geyser High School	$4K	$222	$1K	$257	$257	$257	$6K	$4K	$2K	$3K
Geyser School	$4K	$222	$1K	$257	$257	$257	$6K	$4K	$2K	$3K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Geyser 7-8 School	Geyser	70%	6	0	—	Rural
Geyser High School	Geyser	70%	13	8	—	Rural
Geyser School	Geyser	70%	21	10	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. Dba 3 Rivers Comm.	$712	$666	$838	$744	$770	$770	$1K	$3K	$5K	$7K	$8K	$9K	$5K	$4K	$5K	$4K
Netdiverse Llc	$11K	—	—	—	—	—	$13K	$5K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$549	$723	$881	$888	$866	$887	$829
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$177	$296	$1K	$1K	$936	$721	$574
Sprint Communications Company L.P. (Long Distance Division)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Touch America, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Schoolhouse It Inc.	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$9	–	$32	$47	–
Data Northwest	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
United Star Distance Learning Consortium, Inc -Starnet	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$5K	$15K	$13K	$17K	$7K	$9K	$14K	$16K	$27K	$24K	$48K	$14K	$24K	$22K	$21K	$22K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	44%	46%	63%	67%	73%	72%	68%	69%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	4	4	4	3	5	4	4	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	438	438	438	438	438	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	438	438	438	438	438	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$5K	$7K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$10K	$19K	$18K	$19K	$18K
Internal Connections	–	$8K	$6K	$11K	–	–	–	$1K	$10K	$4K	$20K	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$5K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$9K	$14K	$14K	$14K	$14K	$21K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$2K	$4K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Glasgow Admin Office.	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$5K
Glasgow Elementary School Aka Irle Elementary School	$2K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$2K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$7K
Glasgow High School	$2K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$2K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$10K	$5K
Glasgow Middle School	$2K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$2K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$10K	$7K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Glasgow Admin Office.	Glasgow	70%	–	–	–	—
Glasgow Elementary School Aka Irle Elementary School	Glasgow	70%	361	142	–	Rural
Glasgow High School	Glasgow	70%	221	74	–	Rural
Glasgow Middle School	Glasgow	70%	172	66	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Nemont Communications, Inc.	$5K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$9K	$14K	$14K	$15K	$15K	$21K	$8K	$11K	$5K	$3K	$1K
Nemont Tel. Coop. Inc. - Mt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$962	$3K	$5K	$7K	$7K	$12K	$12K	$14K
Sagebrush Cellular, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$592	$2K	$2K	–	$2K	$5K	$6K	$5K
Valley Telecomunications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netdiverse Llc	–	$8K	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	$10K	$4K	$20K	–	–	–	–	–
Micro Computer Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	$11K	–	–	–	$1K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	–	–	–
Interactive Educational Services, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$521	$496	$475	$1K
Gaffaney'S Of Williston, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$10K	$11K	$10K	$22K	$21K	$26K	$30K	$16K	$16K	$42K	$25K	$30K	$23K	$23K	$23K	$26K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	50%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	56%	54%	59%	57%	57%	60%	62%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	4	3	2	2	3	2	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	820	820	820	820	820	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	820	820	820	820	820	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$259	$5K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$10K	$25K	$22K	$22K	$23K	$26K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$14K	–	–	$28K	$6K	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$10K	$11K	$10K	$22K	$21K	$22K	$16K	$16K	$16K	$14K	$3K	$4K	$795	$726	$325	$389
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Dawson County High School	$3K	$3K	$24K	$32K	$29K	$19K	$8K	$4K	$4K	$16K
Jefferson Elementary School	$3K	$3K	$4K	$5K	$2K	–	$4K	–	–	$10K
Lincoln Elementary School	$3K	$3K	$4K	$5K	$2K	–	$4K	–	–	$10K
Washington Middle School	$3K	$3K	$4K	$5K	$2K	–	$4K	–	–	$11K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Dawson County High School	Glendive	70%	317	110	–	Rural
Jefferson Elementary School	Glendive	70%	237	115	–	Rural
Lincoln Elementary School	Glendive	70%	274	116	–	Rural
Washington Middle School	Glendive	70%	267	110	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. (Clec)	$10K	$11K	$10K	$22K	$21K	$26K	$16K	$16K	$16K	$14K	$18K	$26K	$19K	$20K	$20K	$23K
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$751	$4K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$3K
Bytespeed, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$19K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$8K	$6K	–	–	–	–	–
Cdw Government Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	$14K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cable & Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$259	–	–	–	–	–	$389
Mid-Rivers Long Distance, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	$972	$972	–	–	–	–	$912	–	$1K	$270	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	90%	90%	90%	–	–	–	80%	80%	80%	70%	80%	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	30	30	30	–	–	–	10	10	10	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	30	30	30	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$233	$270	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	$972	$972	–	–	–	–	$912	–	$862	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Grant Elementary School	$972	$972	$972	–	–	–	$912	$912	$912	$1K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Grant Elementary School	Dillon	90%	3	3	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Southern Montana Telephone Company	–	$972	$972	–	–	–	–	$912	–	$1K	$270	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$4K	$2K	$775	$9K	$1K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$23K	$8K	$6K	$6K	$4K	$3K	$2K	$2K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	70%	80%	80%	80%	80%	70%	56%	60%	65%	82%	85%	84%	80%	72%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	75	50	50	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	63	25	25	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$497	$1K	$2K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K
Internal Connections	$4K	$870	—	$7K	—	—	—	—	$20K	$3K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$700	$737	$775	$2K	$1K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$3K	$866	$705	$565	$604
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Grass Range 7-8 School	$1K	$910	$879	$3K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$945	$8K	$3K
Grass Range Elementary School	$1K	$910	$879	$3K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$945	$8K	$3K
Grass Range High School	$1K	$910	$879	$3K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$945	$8K	$3K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Grass Range 7-8 School	Grass Range	70%	12	3	—	Rural
Grass Range Elementary School	Grass Range	70%	39	18	—	Rural
Grass Range High School	Grass Range	70%	25	12	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$700	$737	$775	$2K	$1K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$6K	$6K	$4K	$3K	$2K	$2K
Netdiverse Llc	—	$870	—	$7K	—	—	—	—	$18K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	$4K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
It 101 Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$3K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$182	$273	$625	$669	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
G3 Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mid-Rivers Long Distance, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Micro Computer Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Comtel Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$7K	$10K	$8K	$31K	–	$2K	$1K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	80%	80%	–	80%	80%	80%	60%	47%	53%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	–	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	2	1	1	–	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	550	1,000	1,000	–	11	11	11	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	550	1,000	1,000	–	2	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$534	$552	$1K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$7K	$10K	$8K	$31K	–	$2K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Great Falls Public Library	$8K	$11K	$8K	$34K	–	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$2K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Great Falls Public Library	Great Falls	80%	–	–	68,000	Urban

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Vision Net, Inc	$7K	$8K	$8K	$31K	–	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$864	$864	–	–	–	–	–
U S West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	–	$1K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K
Earthlink Network, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Corp.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northwest Communications Network Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Mobility	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Softworx, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$21K	$123K	$342K	$110K	$2.7M	$295K	$230K	$219K	$154K	$229K	$313K	$149K	$153K	$153K	$149K	$134K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	80%	80%	81%	80%	80%	80%	62%	48%	55%	64%	65%	64%	64%	60%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	22	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	3	3	3	2	6	5	5	5	7	8	6	4	5	5	5	5
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	19,545	19,545	19,318	10,156	7,338	1,182	1,072	530	462	462	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	19,545	19,545	19,318	10,156	7,338	1,182	1,072	530	462	462	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$11K	$11K	$22K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$69K	$122K	$122K	$121K	$122K	$111K
Internal Connections	$21K	$34K	$247K	–	$84K	$104K	$43K	$42K	$16K	$121K	$194K	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	$89K	$95K	$110K	$2.6M	$191K	$184K	$175K	$126K	$95K	$25K	$27K	$31K	$31K	$26K	$24K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$3K	–	$2K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Lowell Elementary	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	$5K
C M Russell High School	$4K	$5K	$15K	$5K	$122K	$9K	$11K	$24K	$7K	$12K
Central Admin Office	$32K	$32K	$37K	$45K	$172K	$40K	$15K	$15K	$6K	$5K
Chief Joseph Elementary School	$4K	$5K	$15K	$5K	$122K	$9K	$10K	$8K	$6K	$12K
Cm Russell Elementary	$3K	$3K	$3K	$5K	$119K	$7K	$8K	$7K	$6K	$4K
East Middle School	$4K	$5K	$15K	$5K	$122K	$9K	$11K	$8K	$10K	$11K
Giant Springs Elementary School	$4K	$5K	$15K	$5K	$122K	$9K	$8K	$28K	–	–
Great Falls High School	$4K	$5K	$15K	$5K	$128K	$66K	$39K	$15K	$14K	$15K
Lewis & Clark Elementary School	$4K	$5K	$15K	$5K	$122K	$9K	$10K	$8K	$6K	$12K
Lincoln Elementary School	$4K	$5K	$15K	$5K	$122K	$9K	$8K	$8K	$6K	$10K
Longfellow Elementary School	$4K	$5K	$15K	$5K	$122K	$40K	$8K	$8K	$6K	$12K
Loy Elementary School	$4K	$5K	$15K	$5K	$122K	$9K	$9K	$8K	$6K	$12K
Meadow Lark Elementary School	$4K	$5K	$15K	$5K	$126K	$9K	$9K	$8K	$6K	$10K
Morningside Elementary School	$4K	$5K	$15K	$5K	$122K	$9K	$10K	$8K	$7K	$12K
Mountain View Elementary School	$4K	$5K	$15K	$5K	$122K	$9K	$8K	$8K	$6K	$12K
North Middle School	$4K	$5K	$15K	$5K	$122K	$9K	$10K	$8K	$8K	$12K
Riverview Elementary School	$4K	$5K	$15K	$5K	$122K	$9K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$12K
Roosevelt Elementary School	$1K	–	$12K	$2K	$122K	$7K	$8K	$8K	$6K	$12K
Sacajawea Elementary School	$4K	$5K	$15K	$5K	$123K	$9K	$10K	$8K	$6K	$12K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient (continued)

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Sunnyside Elementary School	$4K	$5K	$15K	$5K	$122K	$9K	$8K	$8K	$10K	$6K
Valley View Elementary School	$4K	$5K	$15K	$5K	$122K	$9K	$8K	$8K	$6K	$12K
West Elementary School	$4K	$5K	$15K	$5K	$122K	$9K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$12K
Whittier Elementary School	$4K	$5K	$15K	$5K	$122K	$9K	$9K	$8K	$6K	$7K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Lowell Elementary	Great Falls	20%	—	—	—	—
C M Russell High School	Great Falls	80%	1,507	494	—	Urban
Central Admin Office	Great Falls	80%	—	—	—	—
Chief Joseph Elementary School	Great Falls	80%	276	142	—	Urban
Cm Russell Elementary	Great Falls	80%	—	—	—	—
East Middle School	Great Falls	80%	823	469	—	Urban
Giant Springs Elementary School	Great Falls	80%	392	304	—	Urban
Great Falls High School	Great Falls	80%	1,626	768	—	Urban
Lewis & Clark Elementary School	Great Falls	80%	358	210	—	Urban
Lincoln Elementary School	Great Falls	80%	365	173	—	Urban
Longfellow Elementary School	Great Falls	80%	304	304	—	Urban
Loy Elementary School	Great Falls	80%	353	120	—	Urban
Meadow Lark Elementary School	Great Falls	80%	540	112	—	Urban
Morningside Elementary School	Great Falls	80%	333	135	—	Urban
Mountain View Elementary School	Great Falls	80%	432	392	—	Urban
North Middle School	Great Falls	80%	803	283	—	Urban
Riverview Elementary School	Great Falls	80%	463	153	—	Urban
Roosevelt Elementary School	Great Falls	80%	0	0	—	Urban
Sacajawea Elementary School	Great Falls	80%	437	180	—	Urban

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Recipient Demographics (latest profile) (continued)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Sunnyside Elementary School	Great Falls	80%	411	358	—	Urban
Valley View Elementary School	Great Falls	80%	324	170	—	Urban
West Elementary School	Great Falls	80%	420	420	—	Urban
Whittier Elementary School	Great Falls	80%	227	227	—	Urban

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Wanrack Llc	—	$60K	$60K	$37K	$2.3M	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bresnan Communications, Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$86K	$64K	$64K	$114K	$134K	$107K	$107K	$97K
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	—	$29K	$35K	$73K	$236K	$191K	$184K	$171K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U S West Communications, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$1K	$1K
Bytespeed, Llc	—	—	$247K	—	$14K	$14K	$34K	$21K	—	$2K	$89K	—	—	—	—	—
E.I. Computer Systems, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	$41K	$6K	$16K	$16K	$104K	$107K	—	—	—	—	—
Transaria, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$31K	$26K	$23K
Vision Net, Inc	—	—	—	—	$120K	—	—	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$4K	$5K	$2K
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$8K	$9K	$9K	$10K	$11K
Charter Communications	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$36K	$27K	$25K	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	60%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	60%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	250	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	250	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	$749	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$626	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	$1K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Greenfield 7-8 School	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greenfield Elementary School	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Greenfield 7-8 School	Fairfield	70%	17	4	–	Rural
Greenfield Elementary School	Fairfield	70%	65	27	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. Dba 3 Rivers Comm.	$626	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Softworx, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cellco Partnership Dba Verizon Wireless	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schoolhouse It Inc.	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mtpcs, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Corp.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$52K	$108K	$59K	$52K	$41K	$52K	$99K	$42K	$61K	$68K	$67K	$89K	$92K	$96K	$91K	$42K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	50%	40%	56%	75%	77%	72%	72%	68%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	6	6	6	6	6	6	4	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	5	4	4	6	5	4	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	3,335	3,335	1,234	1,234	1,234	835	670	1,000	200	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	3,335	3,335	1,234	1,234	1,234	835	670	1,000	200	100	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$576	$7K	$13K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$34K	$24K	$27K	$34K	$27K	$27K
Internal Connections	$4K	$38K	—	—	—	—	$47K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$49K	$53K	$41K	$35K	$41K	$52K	$52K	$42K	$61K	$61K	$21K	$65K	$65K	$63K	$64K	$16K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	$18K	$18K	$18K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Daly Elementary School	$15K	$23K	$11K	$11K	$7K	$11K	$39K	$11K	$15K	$18K
District Office	$10K	$10K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$11K	—	—	—	—
Hamilton High School	$15K	$23K	$14K	$14K	$10K	$11K	$23K	$11K	$15K	$18K
Hamilton Middle School	$15K	$23K	$11K	$11K	$7K	$5K	$23K	$11K	$15K	$18K
Maintenance Facility	$6K	$6K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	—	—	—	—
Washington Elementary School	$15K	$23K	$11K	$11K	$7K	$11K	$13K	$11K	$15K	$18K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Daly Elementary School	Hamilton	70%	547	253	—	Rural
District Office	Hamilton	70%	—	—	—	—
Hamilton High School	Hamilton	70%	552	197	—	Rural
Hamilton Middle School	Hamilton	70%	475	213	—	Rural
Maintenance Facility	Hamilton	70%	—	—	—	—
Washington Elementary School	Hamilton	70%	65	30	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$49K	$53K	$41K	$35K	$41K	$52K	$52K	$42K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U S West Communications, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$5K	$11K	$18K	$21K	$22K	$21K	$24K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Bresnan Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$54K	$65K	$65K	$63K	$58K	$693
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	$4K	$55K	$18K	$18K	–	–	$47K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charter Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$61K	$61K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$235	$469	$707	$772	$763	$7K	$15K
At&T Mobility	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	$5K	$3K
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$952	$2K	$5K	$5K	–	–	–
Northwest Communications Centers Ltd.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$10K	$42K	$27K	$106K	$40K	$5K	$99K	—	$7K	$41K	$58K	$73K	$122K	$86K	$118K	$127K
Average Discount Rate	90%	88%	90%	89%	89%	90%	89%	—	53%	72%	79%	90%	90%	83%	83%	85%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	2	3	2	3	3	2	3	—	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	821	807	807	807	807	369	388	—	335	207	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	821	807	807	807	807	369	386	—	323	198	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$3K	$5K	$25K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$10K	$73K	$108K	$70K	$77K	$78K
Internal Connections	—	—	—	$81K	$26K	—	$33K	—	—	$33K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$10K	$11K	$27K	$25K	$14K	$5K	$66K	—	$4K	$3K	$23K	—	$15K	$16K	$41K	$50K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	$31K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Crow Agency Elementary School	$2K	$7K	$2K	$8K	$19K	$4K	$15K	—	$6K	$12K
Fort Smith Elementary School	$2K	$6K	$1K	$8K	$2K	$3K	$12K	—	$4K	$10K
Hardin High School	$3K	$7K	$5K	$22K	$7K	$7K	$11K	—	$9K	$16K
Hardin Intermediate School	$3K	$7K	$5K	$22K	$7K	$7K	$11K	—	$9K	$16K
Hardin Middle School	$3K	$7K	$5K	$22K	$7K	$7K	$11K	—	$9K	$16K
Hardin Primary School	$3K	$7K	$5K	$22K	$7K	$33K	$37K	—	$25K	$25K
Hardin School District Office	$3K	$2K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$7K	$5K	—	$9K	$10K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Crow Agency Elementary School	Crow Agency	85%	299	299	—	Rural
Fort Smith Elementary School	Fort Smith	85%	29	29	—	Rural
Hardin High School	Hardin	90%	512	512	—	Rural
Hardin Intermediate School	Hardin	90%	308	308	—	Rural
Hardin Middle School	Hardin	90%	455	455	—	Rural
Hardin Primary School	Hardin	90%	330	330	—	Rural
Hardin School District Office	Hardin	90%	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
U S West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$26K	$60K	$64K	$33K	$38K	$33K
Qwest Communications Corporation	$8K	$9K	$24K	$22K	$11K	–	$62K	–	–	$33K	$22K	$828	$16K	$17K	$42K	$50K
Project Telephone Company	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$5K	$8K	$11K	$34K	$32K	$31K	$36K
Bytespeed, Llc	–	–	–	$81K	$26K	–	$33K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nemont Communications, Inc	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$5K	$5K	–	$4K	$3K	$2K	$912	–	–	–	–
Wyebot, Inc.	–	$31K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Mobility	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	$7K	$8K
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	$9K	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$11K	$20K	$20K	$19K	$55K	$21K	$17K	$18K	$46K	$15K	$20K	$24K	$24K	$24K	$24K	$25K
Average Discount Rate	89%	90%	90%	90%	89%	90%	90%	70%	71%	69%	79%	86%	86%	86%	86%	86%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	3,671	3,905	4,718	4,715	3,601	2,770	3,301	3,301	3,151	134	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	3,668	3,901	4,716	4,714	3,600	2,700	3,210	3,210	3,106	125	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$976	$3K	$6K	$10K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$8K	$22K	$21K	$22K	$22K	$23K
Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	$32K	—	—	—	$26K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$11K	$20K	$20K	$19K	$23K	$21K	$17K	$17K	$16K	$9K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$510	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Bus Barn	$1K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Harlem 7-8 School	$37K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$18K	$7K	$5K	$6K	$15K	$5K
Harlem Elementary School	$23K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$19K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$16K	$5K
Harlem High School	$37K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$18K	$7K	$5K	$6K	$15K	$15K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Bus Barn	Harlem	90%	—	—	—	—
Harlem 7-8 School	Harlem	90%	95	94	—	Rural
Harlem Elementary School	Harlem	90%	332	332	—	Rural
Harlem High School	Harlem	90%	179	179	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	$11K	$20K	$20K	$19K	$23K	$21K	$17K	$18K	$19K	$14K	$20K	$21K	$22K	$22K	$21K	$22K
Oravsky Communications Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	—	—	—	—	$32K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netdiverse Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$26K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$237	$415	$443	$737	$801	$1K	$928	$1K
Vester, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$278	$343	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Mobility	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$450	$562

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$950	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	80%	50%	53%	67%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	50	100	200	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	50	150	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$209	$466	$725	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$1K	$966	$959	$1K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$950	$982	$950	$950	$913	$758	$731	$566	$742
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Harlowton Public Library	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$950	$2K	$4K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Harlowton Public Library	Harlowton	80%	–	–	5,000	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$950	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$2K
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$41	$53	$79	$104	$85	$109	$94
Earthlink Network, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$10K	$10K	$13K	$22K	$25K	$9K	$16K	$19K	$12K	$7K	$8K	$13K	$14K	$14K	$8K	$13K
Average Discount Rate	80%	85%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	54%	50%	71%	83%	77%	78%	80%	77%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	2	2	3	1	2	2	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	113	113	110	130	130	127	127	64	70	140	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	104	79	79	93	93	92	95	30	32	100	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$3K	$4K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$10K	$12K	$12K	$7K	$11K
Internal Connections	$1K	–	$4K	$13K	$16K	–	$10K	$14K	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$8K	$10K	$10K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$6K	$5K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$729	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$436	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Duncan Ranch Colony Elem Sch	$958	$758	$758	$758	$4K	$758	$2K	$1K	$1K	$2K
Harlowton High School	$3K	$3K	$4K	$10K	$7K	$3K	$5K	$6K	$3K	$3K
Hillcrest 7-8	$3K	$3K	$4K	$10K	$7K	$3K	$5K	$6K	$3K	$3K
Hillcrest Elementary School	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$6K	$3K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$5K
Martinsdale Colony Elem School	$958	$758	$566	$758	$4K	$566	$6K	$1K	$1K	$2K
Springwater Colony School	$1K	$854	$22K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Duncan Ranch Colony Elem Sch	Harlowton	90%	34	34	–	Rural
Harlowton High School	Harlowton	85%	65	36	–	Rural
Hillcrest 7-8	Harlowton	90%	48	36	–	Rural
Hillcrest Elementary School	Harlowton	90%	186	141	–	Rural
Martinsdale Colony Elem School	Martinsdale	85%	14	14	–	Rural
Springwater Colony School	Harlowton	90%	13	13	–	Rural

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	$8K	$10K	$10K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$6K	$5K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$7K	$9K
Netdiverse Llc	$1K	–	$4K	$13K	$16K	–	$10K	$14K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$185	$409	$737	$920	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$96	$244	$342	$5K	$5K	$5K	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Mobility	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K
G3 Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Appliansys Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications Llc, By Management Trust	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$5K	$777	$666	$854	$856	$856	$688	$2K	$2K	$3K	$9K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$3K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	60%	70%	70%	70%	70%	60%	40%	43%	73%	74%	74%	77%	70%	70%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	2	2	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	250	250	100	100	100	100	50	30	30	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	250	250	100	100	100	100	50	30	30	20	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$262	$1K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K
Internal Connections	$5K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$712	$777	$666	$854	$856	$856	$688	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$710	$1K	$420	$420
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Harrison 6-8 School	$2K	$259	$257	$285	$285	$285	$229	$600	$823	$449
Harrison High School	$2K	$259	$257	$285	$285	$285	$229	$600	$823	$449
Harrison School	$2K	$259	$257	$285	$285	$285	$229	$600	$823	$3K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Harrison 6-8 School	Harrison	70%	20	8	–	Rural
Harrison High School	Harrison	70%	10	6	–	Rural
Harrison School	Harrison	70%	29	12	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$712	$777	$666	$854	$856	$856	$688	$2K	$2K	$3K	$8K	$4K	$3K	$4K	$3K	$3K
Schoolhouse It Inc.	$5K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Business Global Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$226	$297	$593	$543	$611	$498	$498
Tele System Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ram Electronics, Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	–	–	–	–	–
Gaggle.Net, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$132	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$10K	$25K	$168K	$152K	$48K	$48K	$90K	$62K	$49K	$58K	$62K	$108K	$100K	$101K	$84K	$72K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	80%	70%	70%	75%	80%	70%	36%	47%	61%	77%	75%	75%	72%	72%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	3	2	3	4	2	2	3	3	4	5	6	6	6	7	6	8
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	8,714	5,500	5,500	7,000	4,000	3,250	2,875	2,875	3,401	251	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	8,714	5,500	5,500	7,000	4,000	3,250	2,875	2,875	3,401	176	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$11K	$17K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$42K	$104K	$96K	$96K	$79K	$70K
Internal Connections	–	–	$116K	$106K	–	–	$34K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$10K	$25K	$52K	$45K	$48K	$48K	$55K	$48K	$46K	$47K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$14K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Havre High School	$7K	$9K	$32K	$29K	$9K	$9K	$16K	$11K	$8K	$11K
Havre Middle School	$18K	$9K	$32K	$29K	$9K	$9K	$16K	$11K	$8K	$11K
Highland Park Elementary Sch	$7K	$9K	$32K	$29K	$9K	$9K	$16K	$11K	$8K	$11K
Lincoln-Mckinley Elem School	$7K	$9K	$32K	$29K	$9K	$9K	$16K	$11K	$8K	$11K
Robin Building	$7K	$9K	$9K	$8K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$8K	$8K	$11K
Sunnyside Elementary School	$7K	$9K	$32K	$29K	$9K	$9K	$16K	$11K	$8K	$11K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Havre High School	Havre	80%	546	261	–	Rural
Havre Middle School	Havre	80%	412	269	–	Rural
Highland Park Elementary Sch	Havre	80%	232	196	–	Rural
Lincoln-Mckinley Elem School	Havre	80%	271	202	–	Rural
Robin Building	Havre	80%	–	–	–	—
Sunnyside Elementary School	Havre	80%	361	311	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Unite Private Networks, Llc	–	$14K	$41K	$36K	$40K	$40K	$46K	$40K	$40K	$40K	$37K	$61K	$59K	$59K	$57K	$38K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	$116K	$55K	–	–	$34K	$14K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U S West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$4K	$8K	$8K	$3K	–	$13K
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$4K	$6K	$20K	$17K	$17K	$15K	$14K
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$11K	$15K	$17K	$14K	$14K	$3K	–
Triangle Communication System, Inc.	$10K	$11K	$11K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$10K	$8K	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
First Call Computer Solutions	–	–	–	$51K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vision Net, Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	$5K	$5K
Spectrum Sound And Electronics	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$22K	$27K	$24K	$19K	$58K	$11K	$8K	$10K	$13K	$32K	$37K	$26K	$27K	$38K	$35K	$44K
Average Discount Rate	90%	90%	90%	90%	88%	90%	90%	30%	54%	69%	81%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	833	833	700	500	200	200	200	200	150	134	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	833	783	670	350	150	150	150	150	113	101	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$6K	$10K	$12K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	$22K	$18K	$22K	$25K	$25K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	$45K	–	–	–	–	$14K	$15K	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$22K	$27K	$24K	$19K	$12K	$11K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$4K	$4K	$10K	$16K	$10K	$18K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Hays-Lodge Pole 7-8	$8K	$8K	$7K	$7K	$19K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$3K
Hays-Lodge Pole High School	$8K	$8K	$7K	$7K	$19K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$8K	$13K
Lodge Pole Elementary School	$10K	$10K	$10K	$7K	$19K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$22K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Hays-Lodge Pole 7-8	Hays	85%	33	33	–	Rural
Hays-Lodge Pole High School	Hays	85%	75	75	–	Rural
Lodge Pole Elementary School	Hays	85%	155	155	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	$22K	$27K	$24K	$19K	$12K	$11K	$8K	$10K	$13K	$16K	$21K	$24K	$16K	$21K	$23K	$24K
Gci Communications Corp.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$10K	$16K	$10K	$17K
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	$36K	–	–	–	–	$14K	$15K	–	–	–	–	–
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$237	$710	$1K	$978	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K
Oravsky Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Will'S Office World, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bytespeed, Llc	–	–	–	–	$9K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sagebrush Cellular, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tigerdirect, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$22K	$22K	$22K	$4K	$4K	—	$8K	$59K	$20K	$29K	$38K	$41K	$39K	$44K	$43K	$45K
Average Discount Rate	88%	90%	90%	88%	90%	—	90%	73%	90%	70%	82%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	—	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	3	1	1	2	1	—	1	3	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	250	513	—	126	129	50	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	250	513	—	126	129	50	38	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$694	—	$4K	$6K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$7K	$16K	$15K	$14K	$14K	$16K
Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$27K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	—	$22K	$22K	$4K	$4K	—	$8K	$32K	$20K	$25K	$25K	$25K	$25K	$29K	$29K	$29K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	$22K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wireless School Bus Services and Equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Heart Butte Elementary School	$16K	$7K	$8K	$4K	$5K	—	$3K	$24K	$7K	$15K
Heart Butte High School	$16K	$7K	$8K	$4K	$5K	—	$3K	$20K	$7K	$8K
Heart Butte Middle School (6th-8th)	$16K	$7K	$8K	$4K	$5K	—	$3K	$19K	$7K	$8K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Heart Butte Elementary School	Heart Butte	90%	65	65	—	Rural
Heart Butte High School	Heart Butte	90%	52	52	—	Rural
Heart Butte Middle School (6th-8th)	Heart Butte	90%	18	18	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Gci Communications Corp.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$17K	$20K	$20K	$24K	$24K	$24K	$29K	$29K	$29K
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. Dba 3 Rivers Comm.	—	—	—	—	—	—	$8K	$15K	—	$9K	$14K	$15K	$14K	$13K	$13K	$15K
Siyeh Communications	—	$22K	$22K	$4K	$4K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Nordisk Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$27K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wincomp Llc Dba All Native Systems	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netdiverse Llc	$22K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oravsky Communications Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Mobility	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$517	$1K	$1K	$1K	$945	$1K
Vision Net, Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$34K	$9K	$7K	$9K	$9K	$18K	$6K	$8K	$6K	$2K	$3K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$5K	–
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	50%	60%	60%	60%	60%	70%	40%	50%	68%	78%	80%	80%	78%	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	4	5	6	7	6	6	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	500	500	500	100	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	500	500	500	100	100	100	7	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	–
Internal Connections	$25K	–	–	–	–	$9K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$8K	$9K	$7K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$6K	$8K	$6K	$864	$672	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Helena Flats 7-8 School	$17K	$5K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$9K	$3K	$4K	$8K	$1K
Helena Flats School	$17K	$5K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$9K	$3K	$4K	$8K	$1K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Helena Flats 7-8 School	Kalispell	80%	43	22	–	Rural
Helena Flats School	Kalispell	80%	249	158	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$8K	$9K	$7K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$6K	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	$25K	–	–	–	–	$9K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northwestern Tel. Systems Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K	–
Charter Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	$864	$672	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$164	$368	$874	$899	$899	$578	–
Schoolwires Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	–
Bresnan Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$748	$767	$919	$935	–
Transaria, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gaggle.Net, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$757	$996	$248	$234	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Talk.Com Holding Corp.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$134K	$123K	$108K	$267K	$111K	$101K	$101K	$80K	$530K	$97K	$74K	$144K	$165K	$164K	$1K	$144K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	55%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	38%	39%	61%	63%	63%	64%	59%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	18	18	18	18	18	18	16	15	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	5	6	5	6	5	5	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	2,055	2,055	3,953	3,953	3,953	3,805	2,783	1,333	1,333	805	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	2,055	2,055	3,953	3,953	3,953	3,805	2,783	1,333	1,333	801	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$9K	$13K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$34K	$109K	$149K	$150K	$1K	$132K
Internal Connections	$21K	—	—	$155K	—	—	—	—	$450K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$113K	$123K	$108K	$111K	$111K	$101K	$101K	$80K	$80K	$88K	$27K	$34K	$16K	$14K	—	$12K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Broadwater School	$6K	$5K	$5K	$14K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$32K	$7K
Bryant School	$6K	$5K	$12K	$22K	$11K	$11K	—	$5K	$32K	$7K
C R Anderson Middle School	$6K	$5K	$5K	$14K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$40K	$7K
Capital High School	$6K	$5K	$5K	$14K	$4K	$4K	—	$5K	$40K	$7K
Central Elementary School	$35K	$34K	$34K	$43K	$33K	$17K	$29K	$5K	$32K	$7K
Four Georgians Sch	$6K	$5K	$5K	$14K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$40K	$7K
Hawthorne School	$6K	$5K	$5K	$14K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$32K	$7K
Helena High School	$6K	$5K	$5K	$14K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$40K	$7K
Helena Middle School	$6K	$5K	$5K	$14K	$4K	$10K	$10K	$5K	$32K	$7K
Helena Montessori Charter Schl	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Helena P.A.L	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Helena Schools Transportation	$12K	$12K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$6K	—	—	—
Jefferson Elementary School	$6K	$5K	$5K	$14K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$40K	$7K
Jim Darcy Elementary School	$6K	$5K	$5K	$14K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$32K	$7K
Kessler Elementary School	$6K	$5K	$5K	$14K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$40K	$7K
Lincoln Learning Center	$5K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	—	—	—
May Butler	$5K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	—	—	—
Rossiter Elementary School	$6K	$5K	$5K	$14K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$32K	$7K
Smith Elementary School	$6K	$5K	$5K	$14K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$40K	$7K
Warren Elementary School	$6K	$5K	$5K	$14K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$32K	$7K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Broadwater School	Helena	50%	189	149	–	Urban
Bryant School	Helena	50%	260	260	–	Urban
C R Anderson Middle School	Helena	50%	934	227	–	Urban
Capital High School	Helena	50%	1,369	251	–	Urban
Central Elementary School	Helena	50%	331	225	–	Urban
Four Georgians Sch	Helena	50%	484	152	–	Urban
Hawthorne School	Helena	50%	258	74	–	Urban
Helena High School	Helena	50%	994	256	–	Urban
Helena Middle School	Helena	50%	727	264	–	Urban
Helena Montessori Charter Schl	Helena	50%	219	30	–	Urban
Helena P.A.L	Helena	50%	63	34	–	Urban
Helena Schools Transportation	Helena	50%	–	–	–	—
Jefferson Elementary School	Helena	50%	254	43	–	Urban
Jim Darcy Elementary School	Helena	50%	464	89	–	Urban
Kessler Elementary School	Helena	50%	285	70	–	Urban
Lincoln Learning Center	Helena	50%	–	–	–	—
May Butler	Helena	50%	–	–	–	—
Rossiter Elementary School	Helena	50%	361	125	–	Urban
Smith Elementary School	Helena	50%	220	81	–	Urban
Warren Elementary School	Helena	50%	259	170	–	Urban

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Vision Net, Inc	$113K	$123K	$108K	$111K	$111K	$96K	$95K	–	–	–	–	–	$118K	$117K	–	$97K
Cerium Networks, Inc.	$21K	–	–	$155K	–	–	–	–	$395K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$7K	$44K	$45K	$44K	–	$46K
U S West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$565	$9K	$794	$789	–	–
Charter Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$74K	$87K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bresnan Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$61K	$85K	$425	$566	–	–
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$74K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lantek, Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$55K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transaria, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Infomine Of The Rockies, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$22K	$82K	$9K	$11K	$11K	$11K	$11K	$45K	$59K	$65K	$22K	$30K	$21K	$20K	$13K	$15K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	50%	60%	60%	60%	55%	50%	60%	53%	50%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	6	6	6	6	6	6	3	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	100	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	100	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$3K	$6K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$11K	$9K	$10K	$6K	$10K
Internal Connections	$16K	$75K	—	—	—	—	—	$30K	$42K	$45K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$6K	$6K	$9K	$11K	$11K	$11K	$11K	$15K	$18K	$18K	$16K	$19K	$12K	$10K	$8K	$6K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Hellgate El Intermediate	$5K	$20K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	—	—	—	—
Hellgate Middle School	$5K	$20K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$4K	$23K	$31K	$33K
Hellgate Primary School A.K.A. Hellgate El Primary Grades	$5K	$20K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$4K	$23K	$31K	$33K
Hellgate School District 4 Administration Office	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	—	—	—	—
Hellgate School District 4 Maintenance Shop	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	—	—	—	—
Lower Grade A.K.A. Hellgate Elem Lower Grades	$5K	$20K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$4K	—	—	—

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Hellgate El Intermediate	Missoula	50%	522	164	—	Urban
Hellgate Middle School	Missoula	50%	366	112	—	Urban
Hellgate Primary School A.K.A. Hellgate El Primary Grades	Missoula	50%	325	105	—	Urban
Hellgate School District 4 Administration Office	Missoula	50%	—	—	—	—
Hellgate School District 4 Maintenance Shop	Missoula	50%	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Recipient Demographics (latest profile) (continued)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Lower Grade A.K.A. Hellgate Elem Lower Grades	Missoula	50%	292	102	—	Urban

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Montana Wireless, Inc. Dba Blackfoot Communications	$6K	$82K	$9K	$11K	$11K	$11K	$11K	$15K	$18K	$20K	$21K	$24K	$15K	$14K	$12K	$12K
Cerium Networks, Llc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$30K	$42K	$45K	—	—	—	—	—	—
The Computer Shoppe, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Us West Communications, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$486	$1K	$3K	$3K	$3K	—	$2K
801 Technology Llc	$16K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Big Sky Network Technologies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schoolwires Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K
Dell Marketing Lp	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gaggle.Net, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$2K	$2K	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$594	$864	$504	$864	$816	$748	$805	$923	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Average Discount Rate	70%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	70%	80%	50%	60%	70%	80%	80%	80%	70%	80%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	40	40	40	40	15	15	15	15	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	5	5	5	5	1	1	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$130	$347	$453	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$487	$440	$434	$568	$668
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$594	$864	$504	$864	$816	$748	$805	$923	$995	$855	$1K	$1K	$880	$816	$579	$661
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Helmville Elementary	$648	$864	$864	$864	$816	$816	$805	$923	$1K	$1K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Helmville Elementary	Helmville	60%	12	4	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Blackfoot Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$594	$864	$504	$864	$816	$748	$805	$923	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Dell Marketing Lp	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lakeview Computer Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$43	$685	$777	$758	$312	$723	$721	$251
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	80%	40%	50%	60%	70%	70%	70%	70%	60%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	10	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	10	6	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$43	$140	$232	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$546	$758	$312	$723	$721	$251
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$546	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Henry Malley Memorial Library	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$436	$685

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Henry Malley Memorial Library	Broadus	80%	–	–	3,760	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Range Telephone Coop., Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$43	$685	$777	$758	$312	$723	$721	$251
Range Telephone Coop., Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$47K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$17K	–	$618	$2K	$2K	$8K	$8K	$9K	$8K	$5K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	50%	55%	33%	47%	59%	58%	60%	56%	61%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	500	500	250	250	250	250	250	30	30	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	500	500	250	250	250	250	250	10	10	1	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$779	$1K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$4K
Internal Connections	$45K	–	–	–	–	–	$15K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	–	$618	$734	$720	$813	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Highwood Elementary School A.K.A. Highwood School	$16K	$732	$852	$852	$852	$852	$6K	$208	$208	$512
Highwood High School	$16K	$732	$852	$852	$852	$852	$6K	$208	$208	$512
Highwood Middle School	$16K	$732	$852	$852	$852	$852	$6K	$208	$208	$512

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Highwood Elementary School A.K.A. Highwood School	Highwood	60%	64	19	–	Rural
Highwood High School	Highwood	60%	26	7	–	Rural
Highwood Middle School	Highwood	60%	19	6	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. Dba 3 Rivers Comm.	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	–	$618	$2K	$2K	$8K	$8K	$9K	$8K	$5K
Questivity Inc	$45K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nordisk Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	$15K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$1K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$10K	$4K	$4K	$6K	$5K	$4K	$9K	$10K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	60%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	50%	40%	55%	81%	74%	74%	73%	76%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	4	5	5	5	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	500	500	500	250	500	500	250	250	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	500	500	500	250	500	500	250	250	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$218	$812	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$3K	$3K	$7K	$9K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$1K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$704
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Hinsdale 7-8	$640	$608	$336	$392	$392	$1K	$1K	$1K	$3K	$2K
Hinsdale High School	$640	$608	$336	$392	$392	$1K	$1K	$1K	$3K	$2K
Hinsdale School	$640	$608	$336	$392	$392	$1K	$1K	$1K	$3K	$2K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Hinsdale 7-8	Hinsdale	80%	8	6	–	Rural
Hinsdale High School	Hinsdale	80%	16	6	–	Rural
Hinsdale School	Hinsdale	80%	38	25	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Nemont Telephone Cooperative, Inc. - Mt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$218	$651	$1K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$6K	$8K
Nemont Communications, Inc.	$1K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$1K	$932	$819	$198
Sagebrush Cellular, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$539	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Midwest Internet Consulting Group, Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$523	$442	–	$419	–
Gaggle.Net, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$404	$355	$227	–
Wiredmax Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Data Northwest	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gaffaney'S Of Williston, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$1K	$5K	$1K	$5K	$1K	$2K	$4K	$1K	$8K	$8K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$6K
Average Discount Rate	70%	80%	60%	60%	60%	70%	70%	60%	60%	40%	55%	68%	60%	63%	70%	69%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	200	200	200	100	100	100	200	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	50	50	50	150	150	150	50	50	50	150	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$5K
Internal Connections	–	$3K	–	$4K	–	–	$2K	–	$7K	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$1K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$843	$713	$832	$776	$713	$504	$496	$861
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Hobson 6-8 School	$557	$2K	$478	$2K	$958	$1K	$1K	$478	$3K	$4K
Hobson High School	$557	$2K	$478	$2K	$958	$1K	$1K	$478	$3K	$4K
Hobson School	$557	$2K	$478	$2K	$958	$1K	$1K	$478	$3K	$4K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Hobson 6-8 School	Hobson	80%	28	16	–	Rural
Hobson High School	Hobson	80%	29	11	–	Rural
Hobson School	Hobson	80%	62	32	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	$1K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$843	$2K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	$4K	–	–	–	–	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$129	$243	$272	$297	$365	$445	$709
It 101 Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$173	$316	$769	$678	$712	$810	$854
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Communication Resources, Llc	–	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Micro Computer Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
G3 Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$22K	$21K	$16K	$16K	$16K	$11K	$19K	$16K	$13K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$7K	$8K	$7K	$7K
Average Discount Rate	87%	87%	88%	88%	87%	80%	84%	58%	65%	60%	70%	80%	80%	85%	80%	80%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	250	250	250	250	250	100	100	100	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	250	250	250	250	250	100	100	100	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$3K	$4K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$6K	$6K	$6K	$5K	$6K
Internal Connections	$12K	$5K	—	—	$7K	$722	$11K	$8K	$7K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$6K	$11K	$11K	$11K	$9K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$5K	$5K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	—	$2K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Hot Springs 7-8 School	$9K	$7K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$4K	$6K	$5K	$3K	$1K
Hot Springs Elementary School	$9K	$7K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$4K	$6K	$5K	$3K	$1K
Hot Springs High School	$9K	$7K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$4K	$7K	$5K	$8K	$6K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Hot Springs 7-8 School	Hot Springs	90%	26	26	—	Rural
Hot Springs Elementary School	Hot Springs	90%	110	110	—	Rural
Hot Springs High School	Hot Springs	90%	16	16	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Hot Springs Telephone Co.	$6K	$11K	$11K	$11K	$9K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$6K	$8K	$8K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$6K	$6K
Univision, Inc.	$16K	$10K	$4K	$4K	$7K	$3K	$11K	$8K	$7K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schoolwires Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$854	$821	$872	$821	$821
First Call Computer Solutions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$26K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$4K	$5K	$14K	$12K	$13K	$11K	$11K	$13K	$16K	$12K	$15K	$15K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	40%	46%	55%	70%	77%	72%	67%	65%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	1	2	2	2	3	2	4	5	4	4	4	5	5	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	500	500	500	500	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	500	500	500	500	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$5K	$7K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$11K	$12K	$11K	$10K	$11K
Internal Connections	$25K	–	–	$2K	$3K	$2K	$10K	$8K	$8K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$2K	$4K	$965	$5K	$4K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Huntley Project 7-8 School	$9K	$532	$532	$1K	$1K	$2K	$5K	$4K	$6K	$4K
Huntley Project Elem School	$9K	$532	$532	$1K	$1K	$2K	$4K	$4K	$2K	$4K
Huntley Project High School	$9K	$532	$532	$1K	$1K	$2K	$5K	$4K	$6K	$4K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Huntley Project 7-8 School	Worden	70%	128	52	–	Rural
Huntley Project Elem School	Worden	70%	408	182	–	Rural
Huntley Project High School	Worden	70%	243	95	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Project Telephone Company	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$4K	$6K	$9K	$9K	$8K	$8K	$7K
Nemont Communications, Inc.	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$2K	$4K	$965	$614	–
Netdiverse Llc	$25K	–	–	$2K	$3K	$2K	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$76	$807	$1000	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$3K
Micro Computer Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Viking Broadband, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$4K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cdw Government Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Opcom, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$813
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$580	$739	$634	$1K	$1K	$1K	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	60%	80%	80%	80%	–	–	–	–	73%	76%	77%	77%	76%	70%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	300	300	300	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	300	300	300	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$580	$739	$634	$1K	$1K	$1K	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Hysham 7-8 School	$301	$301	$258	$422	$406	$406	–	–	–	–
Hysham Elementary School A.K.A. Hysham School	$301	$301	$258	$422	$406	$406	–	–	–	–
Hysham High School	$301	$301	$258	$422	$406	$406	–	–	–	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Hysham 7-8 School	Hysham	70%	12	7	–	Rural
Hysham Elementary School A.K.A. Hysham School	Hysham	70%	62	27	–	Rural
Hysham High School	Hysham	70%	21	6	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Range Telephone Coop., Inc.	$580	$739	$634	$1K	$1K	$1K	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K
Montana'S Advanced Information Network, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$16K	$24K	$24K	$24K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	88%	90%	90%	90%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	200	200	200	200	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	200	200	200	200	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$16K	$24K	$24K	$24K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Intermountain Children'S Home	$11K	$12K	$12K	$12K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Intermountain Nif	$9K	$12K	$12K	$12K	–	–	–	–	–	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Intermountain Children'S Home	Helena	90%	16	16	–	Urban
Intermountain Nif	Helena	90%	–	–	–	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$16K	$24K	$24K	$24K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Core Technologies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$6K	$4K	$6K	$21K	$22K	$17K	$10K	$9K	$9K	$16K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	50%	50%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	57%	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	500	500	500	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	500	500	500	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$498	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	$2K	–	$9K	$7K	–	–	–	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$6K	$4K	$3K	$21K	$13K	$10K	$10K	$9K	$9K	$11K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Jefferson High School	$7K	$4K	$10K	$21K	$23K	$17K	$10K	$11K	$9K	$16K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Jefferson High School	Boulder	50%	332	46	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Centurylink Qwest Communications Company, Llc	–	$4K	$3K	–	$13K	$10K	$10K	$9K	$9K	$11K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Centurylink Level 3 Communications, Llc	$6K	–	–	$21K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Frubucom Llc	–	–	–	–	$9K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
High Point Networks, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Appliansys Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shi International Corpo.	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Centurylink Qwest Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$282	–	–	–	–	–	–
Information Technology Core	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$219	$466	$2K	$833	$833	$715	$756
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20%	40%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$219	$466	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$665	$833	$833	$715	$756
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Joliet Public Library	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$355

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Joliet Public Library	Joilet	20%	–	–	1,552	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Qwest Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$219	$466	$2K	$833	$833	$715	$756

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	$15K	$4K	$15K	$6K	$10K	$7K	$15K	$4K	$3K	$2K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$6K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	50%	50%	50%	50%	60%	60%	60%	40%	47%	60%	57%	56%	56%	56%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	2	1	3	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	2,000	2,000	1,400	500	200	200	200	100	60	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	2,000	2,000	1,400	500	200	200	200	100	51	2	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$846	$1K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K
Internal Connections	–	$5K	–	$8K	–	$4K	–	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	$9K	$4K	$7K	$6K	$5K	$7K	$8K	$4K	$2K	$871	$871	$793	$399	$348	$3K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Joliet Elementary School	$3K	$5K	$2K	$6K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$867
Joliet High School	$3K	$5K	$2K	$6K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$867
Joliet Middle School	$3K	$5K	$2K	$6K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$867

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Joliet Elementary School	Joliet	60%	189	59	–	Rural
Joliet High School	Joliet	60%	121	24	–	Rural
Joliet Middle School	Joliet	60%	83	17	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
U S West	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K
Vision Net, Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K
Qwest Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	$6K	$5K	$7K	$8K	$3K	–	$88	$101	$117	$149	$134	$119
Touchamerica, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Centurylink Level 3 Communications, Llc	–	$9K	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cdw Government Llc	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	–	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
First Call Computer Solutions	–	–	–	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gallatin Wireless Internet Llc	–	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Schoolhouse It Inc.	–	$5K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$6K	$7K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$2K	$2K	$5K	$9K	$8K	$8K	$9K	$8K	$8K
Average Discount Rate	70%	80%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	50%	60%	67%	61%	66%	68%	65%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	217	217	133	133	133	133	133	50	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	217	217	133	133	133	133	133	25	25	25	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$7K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$6K	$7K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$704	$590	$638	$618	$326
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Garfield Co District High Sch	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$810	$810	$3K
Jordan 6-8 School	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$810	$810	$659
Jordan Elementary School	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$810	$810	$659

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Garfield Co District High Sch	Jordan	70%	65	24	–	Rural
Jordan 6-8 School	Jordan	70%	38	17	–	Rural
Jordan Elementary School	Jordan	70%	78	36	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$6K	$7K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$2K	$2K	$5K	$9K	$8K	$8K	$9K	$8K	$8K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$536	$708	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	40%	50%	65%	65%	70%	70%	70%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$143	$283	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$425	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$393	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Hobson Community Library	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$411
Judith Basin Co Free Library	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$411

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Hobson Community Library	Hobson	20%	–	–	–	Rural
Judith Basin Co Free Library	Stanford	20%	–	–	2,160	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$536	$708	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central Montana Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Level 3 Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$16K	$8K	$3K	$7K	$9K	$7K	$3K	$3K
Average Discount Rate	90%	90%	90%	70%	70%	65%	60%	75%	60%	50%	55%	61%	75%	64%	57%	59%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$400	$744	$1K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	$9K	$6K	$2K	$2K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	–	$14K	$5K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$843	$554	$494	$829
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Judith Gap 7-8 School A.K.A. Judith Gap Middle School	$752	$752	$752	$557	$557	$557	$842	$557	$5K	$3K
Judith Gap Elementary School A.K.A. Judith Gap School	$752	$752	$752	$557	$557	$557	$842	$557	$5K	$3K
Judith Gap High School	$752	$752	$752	$557	$557	$557	$842	$557	$5K	$3K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Judith Gap 7-8 School A.K.A. Judith Gap Middle School	Judith Gap	90%	2	2	–	Rural
Judith Gap Elementary School A.K.A. Judith Gap School	Judith Gap	90%	19	19	–	Rural
Judith Gap High School	Judith Gap	90%	2	2	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$6K	$8K	$6K	$2K	$2K
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	–	$14K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$83	$218	$805	$1K	–	$630	$611

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$52	$74	$92	$176	$280	$251	$439
It 101 Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hammontree Computer Solutions	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oravsky Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$172K	$192K	$94K	$130K	$120K	$117K	$175K	$195K	$151K	$87K	$313K	$183K	$169K	$182K	$150K	$134K
Average Discount Rate	80%	60%	50%	50%	50%	50%	60%	60%	60%	30%	55%	68%	70%	76%	71%	66%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	19	19	19	17	17	17	17	17	15	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	4	3	3	3	4	4	6	7	4	7	7	5	5	5	5	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	3,273	3,273	3,273	3,275	906	903	903	502	162	157	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	3,273	3,273	3,273	3,275	906	903	903	502	162	157	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$9K	$31K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$61K	$150K	$151K	$162K	$134K	$122K
Internal Connections	$130K	$119K	$31K	$62K	$20K	$19K	$56K	$105K	$65K	$10K	$199K	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$41K	$73K	$61K	$63K	$98K	$98K	$117K	$89K	$86K	$69K	$22K	$32K	$19K	$20K	$16K	$12K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	$2K	$5K	$2K	—	$2K	$1K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Auxiliary (Laser) Building	$4K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$5K
Cornelius Hedges Elem School	$18K	$17K	$5K	$9K	$7K	$6K	$9K	$14K	$6K	$9K
Edgerton Elementary School	$18K	$17K	$5K	$9K	$7K	$6K	$21K	$18K	$6K	$9K
Elrod Elementary School	$18K	$17K	$5K	$9K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$13K	$6K	$9K
Flathead High School	$43K	$36K	$21K	$26K	$16K	$9K	$20K	$40K	$53K	$12K
Flathead Pace Academy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food Service Central Kitchen	$4K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$2K	$1K	$2K
Glacier High School	$18K	$17K	$5K	$9K	$7K	$24K	$18K	$24K	$10K	$12K
He Robinson Agricultural Educational Center	$5K	$3K	$5K	$9K	$7K	$6K	$14K	$14K	$6K	$9K
Jeanette Rankin Elementary School	$18K	$17K	$5K	$9K	$7K	$6K	$7K	$2K	$38K	—
Kalispell Middle School	$18K	$17K	$5K	$9K	$7K	$6K	$22K	$15K	$6K	$9K
Kalispell Rising Wolf Charter	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kalispell School Administrative Offices	$4K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$6K
Legends Field	$4K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$2K	$1K	$2K
Lilian Peterson Elem School	$18K	$17K	$5K	$9K	$7K	$6K	$7K	$18K	$6K	$9K
Linderman Educational Center	$5K	$3K	$5K	$9K	$7K	$6K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$9K
Maintenance Shop	$4K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$2K	—	—
Meridian Facilities Office	$4K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$2K	—	—
Russell Elementary School	$18K	$17K	$5K	$9K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$12K	$6K	$9K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient (continued)

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Storage Building	$4K	$3K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation Bus Barn	$4K	$3K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Auxiliary (Laser) Building	Kalispell	80%	–	–	–	Rural
Cornelius Hedges Elem School	Kalispell	80%	284	184	–	Urban
Edgerton Elementary School	Kalispell	80%	514	210	–	Urban
Elrod Elementary School	Kalispell	80%	229	180	–	Urban
Flathead High School	Kalispell	80%	1,509	720	–	Urban
Flathead Pace Academy	Kalispell	80%	14	0	–	Urban
Food Service Central Kitchen	Kalispell	80%	–	–	–	—
Glacier High School	Kalispell	80%	1,399	563	–	Urban
He Robinson Agricultural Educational Center	Kalispell	80%	0	0	–	Rural
Jeanette Rankin Elementary School	Kalispell	80%	416	264	–	Rural
Kalispell Middle School	Kalispell	80%	1,037	547	–	Urban
Kalispell Rising Wolf Charter	Kalispell,	80%	22	20	–	Urban
Kalispell School Administrative Offices	Kalispell	80%	–	–	–	—
Legends Field	Kalispell	80%	–	–	–	—
Lilian Peterson Elem School	Kalispell	80%	365	244	–	Urban
Linderman Educational Center	Kalispell	80%	0	0	–	Urban
Maintenance Shop	Kalispell	80%	–	–	–	—
Meridian Facilities Office	Kalispell	80%	–	–	–	—
Russell Elementary School	Kalispell	80%	223	150	–	Urban
Storage Building	Kalispell	80%	–	–	–	—
Transportation Bus Barn	Kalispell	80%	–	–	–	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Northwestern Tel. Systems Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$470	$28K	$74K	$77K	$82K	$58K	$51K
High Point Networks, Llc	$121K	$119K	$33K	$65K	$20K	$17K	$34K	$88K	$11K	–	$142K	–	–	–	–	–
Bresnan Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$64K	$51K	$61K	$68K	$67K	$73K	$66K	$61K
Mountain Digital Enterprises, Llc	–	–	$61K	$63K	$89K	$89K	$106K	$19K	–	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vero Fiber Networks	$41K	$73K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Blackfoot Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$16K	$22K	$18K	$22K	$24K	$13K	–	–	–
Digital Communications Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$9K	$54K	–	$39K	–	–	–	–	–
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	–	–	–	–	$9K	$9K	$11K	$54K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transaria, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$14K	$13K	$12K
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$719	$3K	$8K	$8K	$9K	$10K	$10K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	$6K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$11K	$11K	$10K	$3K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	70%	70%	70%	70%	80%	50%	50%	70%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$523	$868	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	$6K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$11K	$11K	$9K	$2K	$2K	$700	$700	$604	$608
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Kila 7-8 School	–	–	–	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$6K	$6K
Kila Elementary School	–	–	–	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$6K	$6K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Kila 7-8 School	Kila	70%	54	23	–	Rural
Kila Elementary School	Kila	70%	168	73	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Centurylink Qwest Communications Company, Llc	–	–	–	$6K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$11K	$11K	$9K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northwestern Tel. Systems Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$523	$868	$3K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Direct Communications Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Software Spectrum, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer Specialists, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	$531	$481	$398	$381	$298	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	60%	60%	60%	60%	50%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	20	20	20	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	20	20	20	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	$531	$481	$398	$381	$298	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Kinsey Elementary School	–	–	–	–	$728	$720	$442	$868	$724	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Kinsey Elementary School	Kinsey	60%	59	18	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. (Clec)	–	–	–	–	$531	$481	$398	$381	$298	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U S West	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Earthlink Network, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$5K	$6K	$6K	$8K	$7K	$7K	$550	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	55%	38%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	400	300	300	300	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	400	300	300	300	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	$550	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$5K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
La Motte Elementary School	$6K	$6K	$6K	$8K	$7K	$7K	$550	$2K	–	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
La Motte Elementary School	Bozeman	50%	61	8	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Centurylink Level 3 Communications, Llc	$5K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	$550	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Appliansys Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$576	$666	$679	$2K	$4K	$8K	$4K	$6K	$4K	$5K	$10K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$3K
Average Discount Rate	60%	70%	50%	60%	60%	60%	60%	55%	50%	40%	50%	51%	59%	53%	55%	54%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	3	3	2	2	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	550	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	550	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	50	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$868	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$2K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	–	$2K	–	–	$4K	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$576	$666	$679	$2K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$1K	$606	$544	$518	$416
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Lambert 7-8 School	$192	$224	$3K	$4K	$1K	$4K	$1K	$2K	$1K	$289
Lambert Elementary School	$192	$224	$3K	$4K	$1K	$4K	$1K	$2K	$1K	$289
Lambert High School	$192	$224	$3K	$4K	$1K	$4K	$1K	$2K	$1K	$5K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Lambert 7-8 School	Lambert	60%	18	2	–	Rural
Lambert Elementary School	Lambert	60%	61	14	–	Rural
Lambert High School	Lambert	60%	35	9	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$576	$666	$679	$2K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Gaffaney'S Of Williston, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cdw Government Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	–	–	–	–	–
Cable & Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$157	$435	$390	$306	$310
Schoolwires Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$981	–	–	–	–
Mid-Rivers Long Distance, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Relcomm, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
801 Technology Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$114K	$58K	$69K	$74K	$79K	$78K	$60K	$50K	$35K	$51K	$67K	$78K	$60K	$59K	$52K	$51K
Average Discount Rate	88%	90%	90%	90%	87%	90%	89%	73%	66%	74%	82%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	1	1	3	1	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	625	167	167	51	70	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	625	167	167	51	70	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$752	$3K	$6K	$13K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$32K	$51K	$43K	$42K	$35K	$38K
Internal Connections	$62K	–	–	–	$19K	–	$17K	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$53K	$58K	$69K	$74K	$60K	$78K	$43K	$41K	$32K	$44K	$21K	$27K	$17K	$17K	$16K	$13K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Lame Deer High School	$42K	$19K	$23K	$28K	$26K	$27K	$20K	$17K	$16K	$41K
Lame Deer Junior High School (7-8th)	$42K	$19K	$23K	$28K	$26K	$27K	$20K	$17K	$16K	$11K
Lame Deer Public School	$42K	$19K	$23K	$28K	$26K	$27K	$20K	$17K	$16K	$11K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Lame Deer High School	Lame Deer	90%	177	177	–	Rural
Lame Deer Junior High School (7-8th)	Lame Deer	90%	82	82	–	Rural
Lame Deer Public School	Lame Deer	90%	305	305	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Range Telephone Coop., Inc.	$53K	$58K	$69K	$74K	$60K	$78K	$39K	$37K	$31K	$45K	$57K	$66K	$50K	$49K	$36K	$38K
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	$62K	–	–	–	–	–	$17K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Advanced Communications Technology Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$13K
Vision Net, Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$8K	$16K	–
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	$8K	–	–	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Business Global Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$4K	$3K	$2K	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Appliansys Llc	–	–	–	–	$11K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Centurylink Qwest Communications Company, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$421	$698	–	–	–	–	–	–
Range Telephone Coop., Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cross Connect Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$363	$396	$330	–	$396	$396	–	–	–	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$321	$302
Average Discount Rate	60%	65%	55%	60%	60%	60%	–	–	–	40%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	–	1	1	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	2	–	–	–	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	200	200	200	–	10	200	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	10	10	10	–	200	10	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$363	$574	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$728	$717	$1K	$321	$302
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$363	$396	$330	–	$396	$396	–	–	–	$647	$575	$479	$449	$449	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Laurel Public Library	$396	$396	$330	–	$684	$1K	–	–	–	$1K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Laurel Public Library	Laurel	60%	–	–	6,000	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
U S West	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$363	$574	$728	$717	$1K	$321	$302
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$363	$396	$330	–	$396	$396	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bresnan Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$479	$449	$449	–	–
Charter Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$647	$575	–	–	–	–	–
Infomine Of The Rockies, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
J.S, Marketing & Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gateway 2000 Major Accounts, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sld Interim	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$34K	$35K	$166K	$29K	$92K	$39K	$112K	$209K	$109K	$40K	$24K	$28K	$26K	$19K	$20K	$21K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	73%	60%	40%	45%	51%	48%	50%	49%	51%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	2	1	2	1	2	3	3	3	4	7	4	6	5	5	5	5
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,571	1,308	1,571	1,500	1,500	1,333	1,000	1,000	540	80	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,571	1,308	1,571	1,500	1,500	1,333	1,000	1,000	510	20	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$3K	$6K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$11K	$11K	$11K	$10K	$11K
Internal Connections	—	—	$135K	—	$60K	$14K	$68K	—	$68K	$18K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$34K	$35K	$31K	$29K	$32K	$25K	$45K	$209K	$27K	$19K	$19K	$16K	$15K	$8K	$10K	$10K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$14K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Administration Building	$2K	$2K	$2K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$8K	$37K	$6K	$4K
Laurel Elementary School	$4K	$2K	$29K	$5K	$15K	$5K	$26K	$37K	$23K	$8K
Laurel High School	$26K	$24K	$48K	$5K	$16K	$13K	$21K	$37K	$28K	$7K
Laurel Intermediate School	$4K	$2K	$29K	$5K	$28K	$10K	$25K	$37K	$22K	$8K
Laurel Middle School	$4K	$2K	$29K	$5K	$24K	$6K	$27K	$37K	$22K	$6K
South Elementary School Aka South School	$4K	$2K	$29K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$21K	$37K	$15K	$8K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Administration Building	Laurel	70%	—	—	—	—
Laurel Elementary School	Laurel	70%	391	206	—	Rural
Laurel High School	Laurel	70%	547	171	—	Rural
Laurel Intermediate School	Laurel	70%	375	188	—	Rural
Laurel Middle School	Laurel	70%	384	153	—	Rural
South Elementary School Aka South School	Laurel	70%	0	0	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Fatbeam, Llc	$34K	$35K	$31K	$29K	$32K	$20K	$8K	$192K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	$135K	–	$60K	–	–	–	–	$13K	–	–	–	–	–	–
U S West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$848	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Rural Broadband, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$19K	$15K	$15K	$8K	$8K	$8K
Cdw Government Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	$89K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bytespeed, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$82K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
One Eighty Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$3K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$7K
Touchamerica, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	$15K	$18K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gallatin Wireless Internet Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$19K	$19K	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$5K	$768	$41K	$1K	$1K	$4K	$5K	$6K	$21K	$6K	$10K	$11K	$9K	$10K	$9K	$10K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	80%	60%	60%	60%	70%	75%	50%	53%	73%	75%	72%	80%	80%	80%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	3	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$66	$1K	$1K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	$7K	$7K	$8K	$8K	$8K
Internal Connections	$4K	–	$40K	–	–	–	–	–	$15K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$768	$768	$929	$1K	$1K	$4K	$5K	$6K	$5K	$5K	$3K	$4K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Lavina 7-8 School	$2K	$256	$14K	$1K	$768	$1K	$2K	$2K	$7K	$2K
Lavina Elementary School	$2K	$256	$14K	$1K	$768	$1K	$2K	$2K	$7K	$2K
Lavina High School	$2K	$256	$14K	$1K	$768	$1K	$2K	$2K	$7K	$2K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Lavina 7-8 School	Lavina	70%	24	10	–	Rural
Lavina Elementary School	Lavina	70%	36	22	–	Rural
Lavina High School	Lavina	70%	21	6	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$768	$768	$929	$1K	$1K	$4K	$5K	$6K	$5K	$6K	$10K	$10K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$9K
Dasher Technologies, Inc.	–	–	$40K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oravsky Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nordisk Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$15K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Mobility	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$405	$784	$872	$836	$921
Micro Computer Systems, Inc.	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Edline Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$903	$903	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Intrafinity Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$575	$552	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$324	$5K	$6K	$1K	–	–
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15%	30%	70%	73%	70%	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	4	4	4	4	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$324	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	$6K	$1K	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Augusta Comm Branch Library	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$263
East Helena Branch Library	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$198
Lewis & Clark Branch Library	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K
Lincoln Comm Branch Library	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$172

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Augusta Comm Branch Library	Augusta	20%	–	–	–	Rural
East Helena Branch Library	East Helena	20%	–	–	–	Urban
Lewis & Clark Branch Library	Helena	20%	–	–	37,630	Urban
Lincoln Comm Branch Library	Lincoln	20%	–	–	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
U S West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$842	–	$3K	$4K	–	–	–
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. Dba 3 Rivers Comm.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$208	$324	$835	$690	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Northwest Communications Network Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Earthlink Network, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lincoln Telephone Company, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$86	–	$685	–	$685	–	–
Bresnan Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$670	$676	–	–
Charter Advanced Services (Mt), Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$198	–	$576	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Corp.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$76	$686	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30%	40%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$76	$686	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Lewistown Public Library	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$76

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Lewistown Public Library	Lewistown	30%	–	–	10,793	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. (Clec)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$76	$686	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K
U S West	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inter-Tech, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$88K	$17K	$17K	$16K	$12K	$12K	$110K	$29K	$16K	$45K	$36K	$40K	$44K	$45K	$26K	$20K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	40%	55%	61%	69%	69%	69%	68%	65%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	4	2	2	2	2	2	5	3	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	563	500	500	500	475	475	340	153	100	324	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	563	500	500	500	475	475	337	150	100	311	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$6K	$12K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$20K	$37K	$37K	$39K	$21K	$15K
Internal Connections	$69K	—	—	—	—	—	$77K	$12K	—	$20K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$19K	$17K	$17K	$16K	$12K	$12K	$26K	$17K	$14K	$20K	$4K	$3K	$6K	$6K	$4K	$5K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	$8K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Bus Barn	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$4K	$2K	$4K	$3K
Fergus High School	$27K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$4K	$4K	$24K	$8K	$1K	$7K
Garfield Elementary School	$18K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$21K	$5K	$4K	$5K
Highland Park Elementary Sch	$18K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$21K	$5K	$4K	$13K
Lewis & Clark Elementary Sch	$18K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$21K	$5K	$4K	$13K
Lewistown 7-8 School	$18K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$21K	$5K	$396	$7K
Lincoln Admin Building	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$4K	$2K	$900	$6K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Bus Barn	Lewistown	70%	—	—	—	—
Fergus High School	Lewistown	70%	384	118	—	Rural
Garfield Elementary School	Lewistown	70%	197	78	—	Rural
Highland Park Elementary Sch	Lewistown	70%	166	63	—	Rural
Lewis & Clark Elementary Sch	Lewistown	70%	304	124	—	Rural
Lewistown 7-8 School	Lewistown	70%	210	85	—	Rural
Lincoln Admin Building	Fergus	70%	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. (Clec)	$11K	$12K	$12K	$12K	$9K	$9K	$22K	$13K	$14K	$19K	$26K	$24K	$32K	$35K	$14K	$13K
Shi International Corpo.	$38K	–	–	–	–	–	$61K	$12K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	$7K	$5K	$5K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$5K	–	$4K	$829	$788	$654	$406	$406	$569
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$669	$2K	$5K	$10K	$10K	$9K	$9K	$4K
High Point Networks, Llc	$31K	–	–	–	–	–	$23K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U S West	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
It 101 Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$20K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Windstream Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gaggle.Net, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$2K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$158K	$10K	$10K	$20K	$10K	$14K	$14K	$27K	$33K	$91K	–	–	$39K	$32K	$16K	$25K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	50%	70%	–	77%	77%	77%	77%	76%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	–	2	2	2	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	300	300	200	200	200	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	300	300	200	200	200	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$21K	$14K	–	$15K
Internal Connections	$150K	–	–	$10K	–	–	–	–	$2K	$42K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$8K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$14K	$14K	$27K	$27K	$27K	–	–	$18K	$17K	$16K	$9K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$15K	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Libby Elementary School	$53K	$3K	$3K	$7K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$9K	$10K	$36K
Libby High School	$53K	$3K	$3K	$7K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$9K	$12K	$30K
Libby Middle School	$53K	$3K	$3K	$7K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$9K	$10K	$27K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Libby Elementary School	Libby	80%	618	380	–	Rural
Libby High School	Libby	80%	318	142	–	Rural
Libby Middle School	Libby	80%	198	103	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Ziply Fiber Of Montana, Llc	$8K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$14K	$14K	$27K	$31K	$33K	–	–	$32K	$32K	$16K	$20K
Ednetics, Inc.	$150K	–	–	$10K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vision Net, Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Digital Communications Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$57K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lincoln County Technology Group	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Mobility	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	–	–	$5K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Alltel Communications Llc, By Management Trust	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Corp.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Direct Communications Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	$936	$883	$883	$883	$1K	$993	$8K	$4K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$4K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	84%	85%	80%	56%	53%	77%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	250	250	50	50	50	50	50	30	30	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	250	250	50	50	50	50	50	30	30	20	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$358	$1K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	$2K	$507	$2K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	$924	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	$936	$883	$883	$883	$883	$993	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	$146	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Lima 7-8	$312	$312	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lima High School	$312	$312	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lima Public School	–	–	$883	$883	$883	$3K	$993	$8K	$5K	$3K
Lima School	$312	$312	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Lima 7-8	Lima	80%	6	5	–	Rural
Lima High School	Lima	80%	17	11	–	Rural
Lima Public School	Lima	80%	53	38	–	Rural
Lima School	Lima	80%	34	25	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	–	$936	$883	$883	$883	$883	$993	$2K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$4K
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	$146	–	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gov Connection, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$924	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Level 3 Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	$2K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$137	–	$45	$214	–	$6K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	80%	–	–	–	–	–	80%	–	50%	80%	80%	74%	–	75%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	3	1	2	2	–	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	667	433	333	–	–	–	–	–	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	667	583	117	–	–	–	–	–	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$137	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$45	$214	–	$6K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	$2K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Eureka Branch Library	$1K	$1K	$1K	–	–	–	–	–	$950	–
Lincoln County Library	$1K	$1K	$1K	–	–	–	–	–	$758	–
Troy Branch Library	$960	$960	$960	–	–	–	–	–	$662	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Eureka Branch Library	Eureka	80%	–	–	1,386	Rural
Lincoln County Library	Libby	80%	–	–	9,840	Rural
Troy Branch Library	Troy	80%	–	–	1,768	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Citizens Telecommunications Co. Of Montana	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K
Mooseweb Corporation	–	$2K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Interbel Tel. Coop. Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$137	–	$45	$214	–	$542
Lincoln County Technology Group	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Interbel Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	–	–	$1K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Frontier Communications Of America	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	—	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$24K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Average Discount Rate	80%	85%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	50%	73%	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	2,000	1,000	350	350	350	350	250	100	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	2,000	200	250	250	250	250	100	100	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$680	$1K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$21K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	—	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Lincoln 7-8 School	$960	$960	$720	$720	$720	$720	$640	$720	$707	$8K
Lincoln Elementary School	$960	$960	$720	$720	$720	$720	$640	$720	$707	$8K
Lincoln High School	$960	$960	$720	$720	$720	$720	$640	$720	$707	$8K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Lincoln 7-8 School	Lincoln	90%	21	16	—	Rural
Lincoln Elementary School	Lincoln	90%	80	62	—	Rural
Lincoln High School	Lincoln	90%	34	26	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Bytespeed, Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$21K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lincoln Telephone Company, Inc.	—	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$33K	$23K	$43K	$17K	$71K	$18K	$26K	$47K	$23K	$27K	$35K	$32K	$26K	$27K	$26K	$20K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	67%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	55%	53%	63%	72%	68%	68%	68%	66%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	4	2	5	5	4	2	4	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	3	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	3	6	5	5	6	5	6	6
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,667	1,667	1,017	200	200	200	200	120	120	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,667	1,667	1,017	200	200	200	200	120	120	63	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$4K	$7K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$11K	$12K	$13K	$12K	$12K
Internal Connections	$13K	—	—	—	$53K	—	$6K	$26K	$3K	$4K	$10K	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$21K	$23K	$43K	$17K	$18K	$18K	$18K	$19K	$19K	$19K	$19K	$21K	$14K	$14K	$14K	$8K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$2K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unspecified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Administration Office	—	—	$4K	$66	—	—	—	$2K	$2K	$1K
B A Winans Elementary School	$15K	$6K	$4K	$3K	$11K	$3K	$5K	$3K	$3K	$8K
East Side Elementary School	$9K	—	$4K	$66	$18K	—	$2K	$11K	$3K	$1K
Park High School	$25K	$16K	$30K	$14K	$25K	$15K	$16K	$20K	$13K	$8K
Sleeping Giant Middle School	$9K	—	$4K	$66	$18K	—	$2K	$11K	$3K	$8K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Administration Office	Livingston	60%	—	—	—	—
B A Winans Elementary School	Livingston	60%	271	97	—	Rural
East Side Elementary School	Livingston	70%	282	116	—	Rural
Park High School	Livingston	60%	466	128	—	Rural
Sleeping Giant Middle School	Livingston	70%	298	124	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Blackfoot Communications, Inc.	—	—	$4K	$17K	$18K	$18K	$18K	$19K	$19K	$18K	$18K	$18K	$12K	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
U S West	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$4K	$7K	$11K	$11K	$11K	$11K
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	$53K	–	$8K	$28K	–	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$21K	$23K	$39K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transaria, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$12K	$12K	$6K
Earthlink Network, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cdw, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$1K	$10K	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$3K	$5K	$727	$723	$749	$603
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
High Point Networks, Llc	$13K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$13K	$14K	$39K	$19K	$44K	$70K	$29K	$84K	$26K	$27K	$87K	$19K	$19K	$20K	$21K	$23K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	60%	80%	80%	70%	80%	80%	50%	60%	76%	73%	73%	74%	67%	67%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	5	4	4	5	3	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	275	75	75	75	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	275	75	75	75	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$1K	$3K	$2K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$8K	$8K	$9K	$10K	$11K
Internal Connections	—	—	$21K	—	$23K	$50K	—	$60K	—	—	$62K	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$13K	$14K	$19K	$19K	$19K	$19K	$29K	$24K	$24K	$24K	$23K	$11K	$11K	$11K	$11K	$12K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	$1K	$1K	—	$280	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Lockwood High School	$3K	$3K	$5K	$4K	$28K	$9K	—	—	—	—
Lockwood Intermediate School	$3K	$3K	$13K	$4K	$4K	$17K	$7K	$26K	$7K	$7K
Lockwood Middle School	$3K	$3K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$20K	$7K	$26K	$7K	$7K
Lockwood Primary School	$3K	$3K	$13K	$4K	$4K	$19K	$7K	$26K	$7K	$7K
Lockwood School Administrative Office	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$7K	$6K	$7K	$7K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Lockwood High School	Billings	80%	491	289	—	Urban
Lockwood Intermediate School	Billings	80%	333	224	—	Urban
Lockwood Middle School	Billings	80%	372	231	—	Urban
Lockwood Primary School	Billings	80%	356	262	—	Urban
Lockwood School Administrative Office	Lockwood	80%	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
High Point Networks, Llc	—	—	$21K	—	$24K	$51K	—	$37K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$13K	$14K	$19K	$19K	$19K	$19K	$15K	$11K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Blackfoot Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	$13K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$11K	$11K	–	–	–
Transaria, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$11K	$11K	$12K
U S West	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honcoop Consulting Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$62K	–	–	–	–	–
One Eighty Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$8K
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$52	$214	$312	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bytespeed, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$23K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$20K	$65K	–	$19K	–	$216K	–	–
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	90%	85%	65%	75%	88%	90%	–	90%	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	2	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	3	4	2	3	–	4	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	501	–	501	501	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	501	–	501	501	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$9K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$19K	–	$19K	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$33K	–	–	–	$150K	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$12K	$15K	–	–	–	$6K	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$42K	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$4K	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Lodge Grass 7-8 School	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$1K	$8K	$17K
Lodge Grass Elementary School	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	$8K	$17K
Lodge Grass High School	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$1K	$8K	$33K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Lodge Grass 7-8 School	Lodge Grass	90%	75	75	–	Rural
Lodge Grass Elementary School	Lodge Grass	90%	160	160	–	Rural
Lodge Grass High School	Lodge Grass	90%	146	119	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Project Telephone Company	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$9K	–	$12K	–	$19K	–	–
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$192K	–	–
Nemont Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$12K	$15K	–	$7K	–	$4K	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$4K	$41K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dell Marketing Lp	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nemont Tel. Coop. Inc. - Mt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Edline Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–
Mci Llc & Subsidiaries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$9K	$12K	$11K	$86K	$13K	$28K	$52K	$16K	$19K	$20K	$56K	$22K	$17K	$12K	$10K	$12K
Average Discount Rate	60%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	10%	30%	60%	60%	60%	60%	57%	60%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	2	1	3	2	2	5	5	8	6	5	5	4	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	100	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	100	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$540	$2K	$783	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	$5K	$6K	$5K	$6K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	$74K	–	$16K	$34K	–	–	–	$37K	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$9K	$12K	$11K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$18K	$16K	$18K	$18K	$18K	$16K	$11K	$6K	$6K	$6K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Lolo Elementary School	$5K	$6K	$5K	$43K	$6K	$18K	$35K	$18K	$358	$1K
Lolo Middle School	$5K	$6K	$5K	$43K	$6K	$11K	$17K	–	$358	$1K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Lolo Elementary School	Lolo	60%	262	69	–	Rural
Lolo Middle School	Lolo	60%	227	58	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$9K	$12K	$11K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$18K	$16K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bresnan Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$18K	$18K	$18K	$16K	$15K	$5K	$3K	–
Communication Resources, Llc	–	–	–	$74K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U S West	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$265	$329	$321	$311	–	$5K
Access Consulting, P.C.	–	–	–	–	–	$11K	$34K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	$5K	$6K
Blackfoot Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$27K	–	–	–	–	–
Cdw Government Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$9K	–	–	–	–	–
Univision, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Charter Advanced Services (Mt), Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$540	$2K	–	$5K	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$8K	$39K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$64K	$9K	$16K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	60%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	600	200	200	150	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	600	200	200	150	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	$29K	–	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$8K	$10K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$64K	$9K	$9K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Lone Rock School	$5K	$19K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$36K	$4K	$8K	$6K
Lone Rock School 7-8 A.K.A. Lone Rock Middle School	$5K	$19K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$36K	$4K	$8K	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Lone Rock School	Stevensville	60%	244	69	–	Rural
Lone Rock School 7-8 A.K.A. Lone Rock Middle School	Stevensville	60%	69	20	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Qwest Communications Corporation	–	$10K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$55K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shi International Corpo.	–	$29K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Centric Internet Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	$9K	$9K	$9K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Centurylink Level 3 Communications, Llc	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Univision, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U S West	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mci Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Omnicom Paging Plus, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cdw Government Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$945	$1K	$1K	$1K	$600	$684	$480	–	$612	$1K	$4K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$3K	$6K
Average Discount Rate	70%	60%	60%	60%	50%	43%	50%	–	50%	33%	43%	50%	50%	50%	60%	60%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	500	30	30	30	–	20	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	500	5	5	5	–	3	5	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$385	$724	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$6K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$945	$1K	$1K	$1K	$600	$684	$480	–	$612	$806	$627	$428	$312	$263	$284	$283
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Lustre Christian High School	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$600	$720	$600	–	$612	$1K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Lustre Christian High School	Lustre	70%	31	12	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Nemont Telephone Cooperative, Inc. - Mt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$335	$662	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$6K
Nemont Communications, Inc.	$945	$1K	$1K	$1K	$600	$684	$480	–	$612	$856	$689	$572	$429	$403	$393	$114
First Call Computer Solutions	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Corp.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sagebrush Cellular	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Will'S Office World, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$672	$672	$672	—	$940	$920	$5K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$2K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	—	70%	20%	41%	50%	60%	70%	60%	70%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	1	3	4	3	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	30	50	30	—	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	5	10	5	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$248	$744	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$3K	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$672	$672	$672	—	$940	$672	$671	$670	$561	$383	$284	$332
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Lustre Elementary School A.K.A. Lustre School	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$672	$2K	$672	—	$940	$959

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Lustre Elementary School A.K.A. Lustre School	Lustre	70%	47	17	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Nemont Communications, Inc.	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$672	$672	$672	—	$940	$677	$685	$715	$596	$447	$344	$67
Nemont Telephone Cooperative, Inc. - Mt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$110	$330	$553	$647	$735	$631	$1K
Sagebrush Cellular, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$133	$399	$474	$482	$536	$502	$514
First Call Computer Solutions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$3K	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	$696	$732	$734	$734	–	$732	–	–	$726	$820	$796	$786	$784	$791
Average Discount Rate	–	–	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	33%	50%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	250	100	100	100	100	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	250	100	100	100	100	6	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$407	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$319	$820	$796	$786	$784	$791
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	$696	$732	$734	$734	–	$732	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Madison Valley Public Library	–	–	$720	$734	$734	$734	$1K	$734	–	$541

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Madison Valley Public Library	Ennis	60%	–	–	6,000	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. Dba 3 Rivers Comm.	–	–	$696	$732	$734	$734	–	$732	–	–	$726	$820	$796	$786	$784	$791

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$15K	$30K	$16K	$20K	$9K	$8K	$5K	$37K	$6K	$9K	$10K	$18K	$17K	$17K	$18K	$20K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	30%	49%	57%	71%	78%	76%	76%	78%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	3,260	5,167	5,167	5,167	5,168	335	5,168	5,168	4,329	151	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	3,255	5,117	5,117	5,117	5,117	234	5,117	5,117	4,307	132	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$1K	$3K	$6K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$3K	$15K	$16K	$15K	$17K	$18K
Internal Connections	—	$19K	$7K	$11K	—	—	—	$33K	—	$3K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$15K	$10K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$8K	$5K	$4K	$5K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Bus Barn	$960	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loring Colony School	$2K	$5K	$2K	$3K	$412	$412	$412	$412	$471	$981
Malta 6-8 School	$12K	$10K	$6K	$7K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$11K	$2K	$4K
Malta High School	$12K	$10K	$6K	$7K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$11K	$2K	$9K
Malta K-5 School	$43K	$6K	$2K	$3K	$336	$672	$672	$22K	$2K	$3K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Bus Barn	Malta	70%	—	—	—	—
Loring Colony School	Loring	70%	7	0	—	Rural
Malta 6-8 School	Malta	70%	109	32	—	Rural
Malta High School	Malta	70%	147	53	—	Rural
Malta K-5 School	Malta	70%	234	127	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	$15K	$10K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$8K	$5K	$4K	$5K	$4K	$9K	$14K	$14K	$14K	$15K	$17K
Netdiverse Llc	—	$19K	—	$11K	—	—	—	$33K	—	$3K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sagebrush Cellular, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$2K
Graybar Electric	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$88	$289	$515	$721	$948	$913	$920	$1K
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$209	$631	$1K	$3K	$2K	$2K	–	–
Level 3 Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schoolhouse It Inc.	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Matrix Telecom, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
N2h2, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$24K	$5K	$3K	—	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$4K	$1K	$2K	$3K	$4K	$4K	—	$4K
Average Discount Rate	50%	60%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	30%	40%	40%	40%	50%	—	50%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	3	2	—	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	150	150	150	150	150	100	100	100	100	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	150	150	150	150	150	100	100	100	100	2	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$569	$2K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$2K	$3K	—	$3K
Internal Connections	$19K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$4K	$5K	$3K	—	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$4K	$646	$725	$770	$1K	$1K	—	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	$500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Manhattan Christian School	$25K	$5K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$2K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Manhattan Christian School	Manhattan	50%	310	23	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Blackfoot Communications, Inc.	$4K	$5K	$3K	—	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$4K	—	—	$770	$1K	—	—	—
U S West Communications, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	—	$3K
Harmony Communications Inc.	$20K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer Futures Inc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transaria, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$1K	—	$1K
Touch America, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alltel Communications	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kredit Electric	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Earthlink Inc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dell Marketing Lp	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$10K	$24K	$11K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$15K	$15K	$50K	—	$20K	$17K	$7K	$14K	$11K	$11K
Average Discount Rate	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	55%	60%	60%	60%	37%	53%	52%	60%	62%	60%	60%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	3	4	3	2	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	2,488	2,488	2,488	1,244	1,244	1,000	622	622	622	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	2,488	2,488	2,488	1,244	1,244	1,000	622	622	622	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$5K	$6K	$6K	$4K	$4K
Internal Connections	—	$10K	—	—	—	—	—	—	$35K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$10K	$11K	$11K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$15K	$15K	$15K	—	$13K	$11K	$1K	$7K	$7K	$7K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	$4K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$5K	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Manhattan 7-8 School	$4K	$10K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$17K	—
Manhattan Elementary School	$4K	$10K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$13K	—
Manhattan High School	$4K	$10K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$20K	—

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Manhattan 7-8 School	Manhattan	50%	247	39	—	Rural
Manhattan Elementary School	Manhattan	50%	245	49	—	Rural
Manhattan High School	Manhattan	50%	250	38	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Bresnan Communications, Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$10K	$4K	$12K	$11K	$11K
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$10K	$11K	$11K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$15K	$15K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U S West	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Granite Enterprises, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$34K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Charter Communications	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$15K	—	$13K	—	—	—	—	—
Touch America, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ram Electronics, Inc	—	$11K	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	—	$5K	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Bridgeband Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	$2K	–	–
Charter Advanced Services (Mt), Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$3K	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$6K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$9K	$9K	–	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	90%	90%	90%	80%	80%	80%	–	–	–	80%	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	300	100	100	–	–	–	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	300	100	100	–	–	–	100	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$6K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$9K	$9K	–	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Marion 7-8	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$5K	$5K	–	–	–	–
Marion Elementary School A.K.A. Marion School	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$5K	$5K	–	–	–	$7K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Marion 7-8	Marion	90%	51	46	–	Rural
Marion Elementary School A.K.A. Marion School	Marion	90%	152	132	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Centurylink Level 3 Communications, Llc	$6K	$6K	$6K	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Centurylink Qwest Communications Company, Llc	–	–	–	–	$9K	$9K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Centurylink Centurytel Of Montana, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coquina Labs Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$1K	–	$1K	$1K	$762	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	80%	80%	–	50%	60%	60%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	100	100	–	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	25	50	–	10	25	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$209	$481	$762	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$1K	–	$950	$537	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Meagher Co-City Library	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	–	$1K	$1K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Meagher Co-City Library	Wht Sphr Spgs	80%	–	–	4,200	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$1K	–	$1K	$963	$700	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$55	$62	$58	$37	$56	$73	$68
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Level 3 Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kinetic Technologies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$945	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$4K	$4K	$14K	$7K	$8K	$11K	$11K	$10K	$10K	$10K
Average Discount Rate	70%	65%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	36%	48%	69%	66%	70%	72%	77%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	5	5	4	4	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	126	126	126	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	126	126	126	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$708	$1K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$9K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$945	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$4K	$4K	$6K	$6K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$1K	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Medicine Lake 7-8 School	$420	$336	$392	$392	$392	$1K	$1K	$2K	$5K	$333
Medicine Lake Elementary Sch Aka Medicine Lake School	$420	$336	$392	$392	$392	$1K	$1K	$2K	$5K	$333
Medicine Lake High School	$420	$336	$392	$392	$392	$1K	$1K	$2K	$5K	$8K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Medicine Lake 7-8 School	Medicine Lake	70%	16	7	–	Rural
Medicine Lake Elementary Sch Aka Medicine Lake School	Medicine Lake	70%	55	27	–	Rural
Medicine Lake High School	Medicine Lake	70%	23	7	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Nemont Telephone Cooperative, Inc. - Mt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$435	$865	$2K	$1K	$7K	$7K	$9K
Nemont Communications, Inc.	$945	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$4K	$4K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$9K	$7K	$2K	$1K	$160
Sagebrush Cellular, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$120	$371	$638	$609	$642	$756	$673
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gaggle.Net, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$280	$514	$498	$320	$277

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schoolwires Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$899	–	–	–
Gaffaney'S Of Williston, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Will'S Office World, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Montana Cooperative Services, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$815	$768	$968	$2K	$2K	$6K	$7K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$8K	$9K	$4K	$7K	$8K	$10K
Average Discount Rate	90%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	70%	75%	80%	43%	67%	78%	75%	76%	78%	80%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$998	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$2K	$5K	$7K	$9K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$815	$768	$968	$2K	$2K	$6K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$5K	$6K	$7K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Melstone 6-8 School	$288	$256	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Melstone Elementary School	$288	$256	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Melstone High School	$288	$256	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Melstone 6-8 School	Melstone	90%	11	11	–	Rural
Melstone Elementary School	Melstone	90%	29	25	–	Rural
Melstone High School	Melstone	90%	31	25	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$815	$768	$968	$2K	$2K	$6K	$7K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$2K	$5K	$6K	$8K
Matrix Telecom, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$418	$813	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Schoolwires Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Level 3 Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Micro Network Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moore Technology Lcc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$555	$2K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$715
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30%	43%	50%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	16	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$151	$207	$611	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$432	–	$1K	$1K	$1K	$715
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$348	$550	$1K	$1K	$1K	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Miles City Public Library	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$971

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Miles City Public Library	Miles City	10%	–	–	12,800	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. (Clec)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$555	$2K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$715
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U S West	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mid-Rivers Long Distance, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Infomine Of The Rockies, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$30K	$161K	$17K	$46K	$44K	$45K	$31K	$28K	$40K	$36K	$27K	$33K	$35K	$29K	$9K	$10K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	75%	70%	55%	46%	48%	66%	63%	63%	61%	62%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	7	6	6	7	6	6	6	7	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	3	4	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	871	871	871	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	871	871	871	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$1K	$4K	$7K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$19K	$29K	$30K	$29K	$9K	$10K
Internal Connections	$13K	$144K	—	—	$2K	$4K	$6K	$3K	$14K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$15K	$16K	$17K	$46K	$42K	$41K	$25K	$25K	$25K	$31K	$2K	$3K	$6K	$477	$385	$409
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	$132	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	$1K	$800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Custer Co Dist High School	$6K	$28K	$21K	$59K	$26K	$26K	$11K	$5K	$6K	$10K
Garfield Elementary School	$5K	$27K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$7K	$5K
Highland Park Elementary Sch	$5K	$27K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$4K	$7K	$5K
Jefferson Elementary School	$5K	$27K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$4K	$7K	$5K
Lincoln Elementary School	$5K	$27K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$6K	$5K
Miles City Unified School District 1 Administration Building	$82	—	—	$593	—	—	—	$720	$970	—
Washington Middle School	$5K	$27K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$6K	$7K	$5K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Custer Co Dist High School	Miles City	70%	537	175	—	Rural
Garfield Elementary School	Miles City	70%	215	137	—	Rural
Highland Park Elementary Sch	Miles City	70%	138	63	—	Rural
Jefferson Elementary School	Miles City	70%	99	52	—	Rural
Lincoln Elementary School	Miles City	70%	297	142	—	Rural

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Recipient Demographics (latest profile) (continued)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Miles City Unified School District 1 Administration Building	Miles City	70%	–	–	–	—
Washington Middle School	Miles City	70%	338	141	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. (Clec)	$15K	$16K	$17K	$46K	$42K	$45K	$31K	$25K	$26K	$36K	$27K	$32K	$34K	$28K	$9K	$8K
Cdw Government Llc	–	$101K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	$13K	$43K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U S West	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netdiverse Llc	$1K	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	$3K	$14K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mci Communications Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Mobility	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$336	$615	$980	$1K	–	$1K
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cable & Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$632

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	80%	85%	85%	80%	80%	90%	85%	80%	60%	77%	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	2	2	2	15	15	15	6	6	5	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	15	15	15	2	2	2	1	1	5	1	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$72	$186	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Alberton Branch Library	$672	$672	$672	$672	$864	$972	$912	$912	$492	$942
Mineral County Public Library	$672	$672	$672	$672	$864	$972	$1K	$1K	$1K	$985

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Alberton Branch Library	Alberton	80%	–	–	–	Rural
Mineral County Public Library	Superior	80%	–	–	2,300	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Blackfoot Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	70%	60%	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	50	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Mission Valley Christian Academy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Mission Valley Christian Academy	Polson	80%	59	31	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Ronan Telephone Company	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$4K	$5K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Average Discount Rate	40%	40%	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	750	750	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	750	750	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$4K	$5K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Loyola Sacred Heart High Sch	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$2K	—	$3K	—	—	$470
St Joseph Elementary School	$2K	$2K	$4K	$6K	—	—	—	—	—	—

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Loyola Sacred Heart High Sch	Missoula	50%	134	26	—	Urban
St Joseph Elementary School	Missoula	50%	225	52	—	Urban

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Blackfoot Communications, Inc.	$4K	$5K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$30K	$31K	$22K	$188K	$10K	$37K	$101K	$133K	$10K	$108K	$30K	$215K	$203K	$165K	$145K	$116K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	50%	52%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	41%	51%	62%	61%	61%	62%	59%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	21	20	20	21	21	21	21	21	20	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	2	2	2	1	2	4	2	2	7	7	7	7	7	7	6
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	4,591	4,591	3,682	2,783	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	475	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	4,591	4,591	3,682	46	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	475	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$126K	$118K	$122K	$123K	$100K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	$172K	–	$27K	$101K	$123K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$30K	$31K	$22K	$16K	$10K	$10K	–	$10K	$10K	$103K	$30K	$89K	$84K	$43K	$22K	$16K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Mount Jumbo Elementary School	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K
Big Sky High School	$1K	$2K	$1K	$12K	$460	$460	$15K	$460	$484	$30K
Chief Charlo Elementary School	$1K	$2K	$1K	$12K	$460	$9K	$460	$460	$484	$5K
Cold Springs Elementary School	–	–	–	–	$460	$460	$460	$37K	$484	$5K
Dickinson Elementary School	–	–	–	–	$460	$460	$460	$460	–	$5K
Franklin Elementary School	$1K	$2K	$1K	$12K	$460	$460	$460	$460	$484	$3K
Hawthorne Elementary School	$1K	$2K	$1K	$12K	$460	$460	$13K	$460	$484	$5K
Hellgate High School	$1K	$2K	$1K	$12K	$460	$460	$2K	$460	$484	$26K
Jeannette Rankin Elementary School	$1K	$2K	$1K	$12K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jefferson Center	$1K	$2K	$1K	$793	$460	$460	$460	$460	$484	$5K
Lewis & Clark Elementary School	$1K	$2K	$1K	$12K	$460	$460	$46K	$460	$484	$5K
Lowell Elementary School	$1K	$2K	$1K	$12K	$460	$460	$460	$460	$484	$5K
Mcps Administration Building (Old)	$1K	$2K	$1K	$793	$460	$460	$460	$460	$484	$5K
Mcps Administration-Business Building	$1K	$2K	$1K	$5K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mcps It & Nurse Building	$9K	$9K	$7K	$793	$460	$460	$460	$460	$484	$5K
Meadow Hill Middle School	$1K	$2K	$1K	$12K	$460	$460	$7K	$460	$484	$32K
Missoula Teach Academy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paxson Elementary School	$1K	$2K	$1K	$12K	$460	$10K	$460	$460	$484	$40K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient (continued)

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Porter Middle School	$1K	$2K	$1K	$12K	$460	$460	$460	$460	$484	$5K
Rattlesnake Elementary School	$1K	$2K	$1K	$12K	$460	$9K	$460	$460	$484	$40K
Russell Elementary School	$1K	$2K	$1K	$12K	$460	$460	$460	$35K	$484	$5K
Seeley Swan High School	$3K	$4K	$3K	$15K	$460	$460	$460	$460	$484	$3K
Sentinel High School	$1K	$2K	$1K	$12K	$460	$460	$14K	$460	$484	$32K
Washington Middle School	$1K	$2K	$1K	$12K	$460	$460	$4K	$44K	$484	$5K
Willard Alternative High School	–	–	–	$793	$460	$460	$4K	$9K	$484	$5K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Mount Jumbo Elementary School	Missoula	70%	243	201	–	Urban
Big Sky High School	Missoula	60%	1,152	376	–	Urban
Chief Charlo Elementary School	Missoula	60%	393	134	–	Urban
Cold Springs Elementary School	Missoula	60%	503	115	–	Urban
Dickinson Elementary School	Missoula	60%	200	0	–	Urban
Franklin Elementary School	Missoula	60%	310	310	–	Urban
Hawthorne Elementary School	Missoula	60%	372	163	–	Urban
Hellgate High School	Missoula	60%	1,233	342	–	Urban
Jeannette Rankin Elementary School	Missoula	60%	455	105	–	Rural
Jefferson Center	Missoula	60%	–	–	–	—
Lewis & Clark Elementary School	Missoula	60%	402	98	–	Urban
Lowell Elementary School	Missoula	60%	362	362	–	Urban
Mcps Administration Building (Old)	Missoula	60%	–	–	–	—
Mcps Administration-Business Building	Missoula	60%	–	–	–	—
Mcps It & Nurse Building	Missoula	60%	–	–	–	—
Meadow Hill Middle School	Missoula	60%	445	148	–	Urban
Missoula Teach Academy	Missoula	60%	70	47	–	Urban
Paxson Elementary School	Missoula	60%	413	142	–	Urban

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Recipient Demographics (latest profile) (continued)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Porter Middle School	Missoula	60%	637	297	—	Urban
Rattlesnake Elementary School	Missoula	60%	365	100	—	Urban
Russell Elementary School	Missoula	60%	366	181	—	Urban
Seeley Swan High School	Seeley Lake	60%	89	50	—	Rural
Sentinel High School	Missoula	60%	1,384	388	—	Urban
Washington Middle School	Missoula	60%	678	160	—	Urban
Willard Alternative High School	Missoula	50%	7	2	—	Urban

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
U S West Communications, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$5K	—	$16K	$9K	$12K	$12K	$13K
Blackfoot Communications, Inc.	$23K	$26K	$16K	$16K	$10K	$10K	—	$54K	$10K	$25K	—	$109K	$126K	—	—	—
Bresnan Communications, Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$32K	$22K	—	$13K	$65K
Transaria, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$119K	$91K	$9K
Structured Communication Systems Inc	—	—	—	$172K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$24K	$19K	$25K	$24K	—
Blackfoot Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$7K	$6K	$6K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$847	$841	$4K
Kgh Corp.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$79K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communication Resources, Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	$68K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Access Consulting, P.C.	—	—	—	—	—	$27K	$33K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$14K	$9K	$18K	$7K	$8K	$19K	$18K	$7K	$21K	$8K	$5K	$2K	$2K	$6K	$6K	$4K
Average Discount Rate	50%	60%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	40%	50%	56%	60%	60%	60%	58%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	2	1	1	2	4	2	2	4	2	2	2	2	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	500	500	300	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	500	500	300	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Internal Connections	$7K	–	$10K	–	–	$10K	$7K	–	$14K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$7K	$9K	$7K	$7K	$8K	$8K	$10K	$7K	$7K	$8K	$4K	–	–	$3K	$4K	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$809	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Monforton 6-8 School	$5K	$3K	$5K	$2K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$2K	$8K	$3K
Monforton Primary School (Grades K-2)	$5K	$3K	$5K	$2K	$3K	$7K	$7K	$2K	$3K	$3K
Monforton School (Grades 3-5)	$5K	$3K	$5K	$2K	$3K	$7K	$7K	$2K	$8K	$3K
New Building	–	–	$2K	$2K	–	–	$4K	$2K	$2K	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Monforton 6-8 School	Bozeman	50%	249	24	–	Rural
Monforton Primary School (Grades K-2)	Bozeman	50%	176	22	–	Rural
Monforton School (Grades 3-5)	Bozeman	50%	246	23	–	Rural
New Building	Bozeman	50%	–	0	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Montana Opticom Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	$7K	$7K	$8K	$4K	–	–	$3K	$4K	$2K
Blackfoot Communications, Inc.	$7K	$9K	$7K	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Corporation Fka Us West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	–	$14K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Centurylink Qwest Communications Company, Llc	–	–	–	–	$8K	$8K	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shi International Corpo.	–	–	–	–	–	$10K	$6K	$809	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Univision, Inc.	–	–	$10K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Isc Distributors, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Corp.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$5K	$6K	$6K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$23K	$6K	$23K	$9K	$9K	$5K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$6K
Average Discount Rate	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	23%	37%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	5
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	200	200	200	100	100	100	45	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	200	200	200	100	100	100	45	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$270	$824	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	$17K	–	$17K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$5K	$6K	$6K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$8K	$8K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$4K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Montana City Middle School	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$11K	$3K	$12K	$150
Montana City School	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$11K	$3K	$12K	$8K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Montana City Middle School	Clancy	50%	151	14	–	Rural
Montana City School	Clancy	50%	335	42	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$5K	$6K	$6K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bresnan Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$8K	$8K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$3K	–
U S West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K
Core Technologies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$17K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
High Point Networks, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	$17K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schoolwires Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Charter Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$19	$70	$1K	–	$1K	$1K	–
Sitestar.Net, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$597

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Charter Advanced Services (Mt), Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$252	$755	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$16K	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	90%	90%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,050	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,050	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$16K	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Mt Sch For Deaf & Blnd El	$9K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mt Sch For Deaf & Blnd Hs	$9K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Mt Sch For Deaf & Blnd El	Great Falls	90%	12	12	–	Urban
Mt Sch For Deaf & Blnd Hs	Great Falls	90%	11	7	–	Urban

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$12K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State Of Montana Dept. Of Administration, Info. Serv. Div.	$4K	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	$22K	$22K	$17K	$17K	$17K	$24K	$19K	$32K	$30K	$26K	$29K	$22K	$18K	$17K
Average Discount Rate	–	85%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	88%	90%	80%	80%	80%	70%	70%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	100	200	160	160	23	23	23	23	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	100	200	160	160	23	23	23	23	18	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$20K	$18K	$18K	$7K	$6K	$6K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	$22K	$22K	$17K	$17K	$17K	$24K	$19K	$28K	$10K	$8K	$11K	$15K	$12K	$11K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Montana St Sch For Deaf/Blind	–	–	$22K	$22K	$17K	$17K	$17K	$24K	$27K	$34K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Montana St Sch For Deaf/Blind	Great Falls	80%	23	14	–	Urban

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Vision Net, Inc	–	–	$16K	$16K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$15K	$17K	$23K	$20K	$18K	$18K	$7K	$6K	$6K
State Of Montana Dept. Of Administration, Info. Serv. Div.	–	–	$6K	$6K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$10K	$2K	$10K	$10K	$8K	$11K	$15K	$12K	$11K
Lantek, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dell Marketing Lp	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Williams Communications Solutions, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	$664	–	$664	–	$664	$664	$490	$353	$568	$613	$177	–	–	$688	$817
Average Discount Rate	–	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	60%	50%	60%	70%	80%	–	70%	70%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	1	–	1	–	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	–	1	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	50	–	25	–	24	24	12	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	50	–	25	–	24	24	12	61	6	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$203	$354	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$388	$489
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	$664	–	$664	–	$664	$664	$490	$353	$365	$260	$177	–	–	$300	$328
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Moore Public Library	–	$832	–	$664	–	$664	$664	$496	$353	$620

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Moore Public Library	Moore	70%	–	–	700	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	–	$664	–	$664	–	$664	$664	$490	$353	$568	$613	$177	–	–	$688	$814
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2
Central Montana Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$6K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$16K	$5K	$3K	$4K	$9K	$8K	$3K	$3K
Average Discount Rate	80%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	60%	46%	55%	72%	75%	74%	71%	70%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	200	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	150	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$810	$1K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$8K	$7K	$2K	$2K
Internal Connections	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	–	$14K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$2K	$1K	$931	$1K	$722	$615	$984
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Moore 6-8 School	$3K	$557	$557	$557	$557	$557	$996	$1K	$5K	$2K
Moore Elementary School	$3K	$557	$557	$557	$557	$557	$996	$1K	$5K	$2K
Moore High School	$3K	$557	$557	$557	$557	$557	$996	$1K	$5K	$2K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Moore 6-8 School	Moore	70%	25	11	–	Rural
Moore Elementary School	Moore	70%	36	19	–	Rural
Moore High School	Moore	70%	31	10	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	$6K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$4K	$8K	$7K	$2K	$2K
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$14K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$89	$140	$330	$426	$581	$556	$544
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$113	$221	$296	$390	$327	$384	$349
Clh International, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Micro Computer Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Apple Computer, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sofast Internet & Computer Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schoolhouse It Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$1K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$8K	$3K	$10K	$11K	$11K	$11K	$12K	$10K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	75%	60%	60%	60%	70%	70%	60%	30%	58%	68%	78%	76%	80%	70%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	4	4	5	5	5
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	250	250	250	250	250	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	250	250	250	250	250	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$898	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	$8K	$10K	$10K	$11K	$9K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$1K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Nashua 7-8 A.K.A. Nashua 6-8	$640	$608	$532	$456	$456	$924	$1K	$1K	$4K	$314
Nashua High School	$640	$608	$532	$456	$456	$924	$1K	$1K	$4K	$3K
Nashua School	$640	$608	$532	$456	$456	$924	$1K	$1K	$4K	$314

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Nashua 7-8 A.K.A. Nashua 6-8	Nashua	80%	17	13	–	Rural
Nashua High School	Nashua	80%	30	14	–	Rural
Nashua School	Nashua	80%	43	31	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Nemont Telephone Cooperative, Inc. - Mt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$441	$1K	$2K	$2K	$8K	$9K	$8K
Nemont Communications, Inc.	$1K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$8K	$7K	$8K	$1K	$1K	$361
Sagebrush Cellular, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$363	$818	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$1K
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Don Richard Telephone And Alarm	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Interactive Educational Services, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$520	$597	$594	$626	$623

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Networks & More, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$280	–
Awesome Computers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mci Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gaggle.Net, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$198	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$629K	$1.0M	$1.0M	$1.6M	$1.6M	$1.7M	$1.7M	$1.8M	$1.7M	$1.7M	$1.5M	$2.0M	$1.8M	$2.0M	$1.9M	$1.9M
Average Discount Rate	63%	63%	62%	62%	61%	60%	61%	60%	61%	61%	59%	63%	65%	66%	64%	65%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	77,045	83,378	40,042	96,386	95,128	93,254	56,990	18,768	9,675	9,880	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	77,045	83,378	40,132	96,386	95,128	93,254	56,990	18,768	9,675	9,880	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$1.4M	$1.8M	$1.7M	$1.9M	$1.8M	$1.8M
Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$629K	$1.0M	$1.0M	$1.6M	$1.6M	$1.7M	$1.7M	$1.8M	$1.7M	$1.7M	$139K	$154K	$147K	$143K	$130K	$106K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
East Fairview School	$1K	$779	$12K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$7K	$6K	$7K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
East Fairview School	Fairview	64%	102	32	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Dakota Carrier Network	$627K	$965K	$986K	$1.6M	$1.6M	$1.6M	$1.6M	$1.7M	$1.7M	$1.7M	$1.5M	$1.9M	$1.8M	$2.0M	$1.9M	$1.9M
Sprint Long Distance/Internet Access	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Srt Communications, Inc.	$2K	$10K	$8K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$11K	$8K	$16K	$17K	$18K	$17K	$16K
Midcontinent Communications, Inc.	—	$47K	$49K	—	—	$5K	$5K	$5K	$3K	$5K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$6K	—
North Dakota Telephone Company	—	—	—	—	$4K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$7K	$1K	—
State Of North Dakota-Information Services Division	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Us-West Communications, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enstar Networking Corporation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Souris River Telecommunications Company	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Ekman, Inc. D/B/A Corporate Technologies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$1K	$4K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$5K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$404	$4K	$1K	$2K	$20K	$2K
Average Discount Rate	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	88%	90%	50%	60%	50%	12%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	4	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	100	200	100	200	100	100	100	100	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	100	150	50	150	50	50	50	50	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$136	$384	$619	$72	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$1K	$1K	$801	$714
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$18K	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$1K	$4K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$732	$653	$332	$1K	–	$1K	$1K	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Gildford Colony Elem School	$2K	$4K	$2K	$4K	$2K	$5K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$2K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Gildford Colony Elem School	Gildford	90%	16	16	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	$1K	$4K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$5K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$395	$3K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Data Northwest	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$18K	–
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$110	$9	$1K	$317	$254	$272	$185
At&T Corp.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hughes Network Systems Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	$931	–	$993	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$2K
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	90%	90%	–	70%	60%	63%	77%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	3	5
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	50	50	–	50	100	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	50	50	–	50	100	25	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$188	$316	$662	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$786	$902	$856	$867	$2K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	$931	–	$993	$1K	$1K	$1K	$843	$612	$593	$382	$471
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
North Harlem School	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	$993	$2K	$2K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
North Harlem School	Harlem	90%	15	15	–	Urban

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	$931	–	$993	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Vester, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$204	$109	$201	$167	$177	$254
At&T Mobility	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$841
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sagebrush Cellular	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$238	$216	–	–
Central Montana Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Alltel Communications Llc, By Management Trust	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$31K	$30K	$20K	$11K	$26K	$7K	$7K	$4K	$9K	$19K	$10K	$13K	$14K	$14K	$13K	$14K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	55%	53%	56%	72%	71%	77%	71%	75%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	5	3	4	4	4	4	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	500	500	200	200	200	200	100	75	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	350	350	150	150	150	150	50	38	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$833	$3K	$4K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$5K	$11K	$12K	$13K	$12K	$12K
Internal Connections	$3K	—	$2K	—	$18K	—	$4K	—	$3K	$10K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$24K	$28K	$16K	$10K	$7K	$6K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$6K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	$4K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$786	—	—	$2K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
North Star 7-8 School	$10K	$8K	$6K	$6K	$9K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$7K
North Star Elementary School Aka North Star School	$17K	$15K	$10K	$6K	$9K	$3K	$5K	$2K	$4K	$3K
North Star High School	$10K	$8K	$6K	$6K	$9K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$11K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
North Star 7-8 School	Rudyard	70%	27	9	—	Rural
North Star Elementary School Aka North Star School	Gildford	70%	70	34	—	Rural
North Star High School	Rudyard	70%	52	20	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	$24K	$30K	$19K	$11K	$26K	$7K	$7K	$4K	$4K	$9K	$9K	$12K	$12K	$12K	$11K	$13K
Triangle Communication System, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$5K	$185	$335	$506	$609	$688	$507	$439
Bytespeed, Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$9K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$223	$295	$792	$796	$851	$885	$916
Schoolhouse It Inc.	$7K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gaggle.Net, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$293	$383	$376	$489	–
Shi International Corpo.	–	–	$1K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
It 101 Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$2K	$2K	$2K	$9K	$7K	$6K	$7K	$6K	$8K	$12K	$8K	$5K	$1K	–	$683	$797
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	55%	60%	60%	70%	70%	70%	60%	60%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	3	4	3	4	1	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	150	150	100	100	100	60	60	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	55	55	60	60	100	20	15	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$176	$529	$882	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	$1K	–	$683	$797
Internal Connections	–	–	–	$3K	$969	–	$837	–	–	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$2K	$2K	$2K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$8K	$7K	$7K	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
North Valley Public Library	$2K	$2K	$2K	$9K	$7K	$6K	$8K	$6K	$8K	$14K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
North Valley Public Library	Stevensville	70%	–	–	6,540	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Centurylink Qwest Communications Company, Llc	–	–	–	$5K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$8K	–	–	–	–	–
U S West	$2K	$2K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	$1K	–	$683	$797
Cdw Government Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	$837	–	–	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Univision, Inc.	–	–	–	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	–	–	–	$588	$588	$798	$798	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charter Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$756	$693	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communication Resources, Llc	–	–	–	–	$601	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shi International Corpo.	–	–	–	–	$368	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dell Marketing Lp	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charter Advanced Services (Mt), Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	$14K	–	$20K	$9K	$3K	$5K	$14K	$15K	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	85%	–	85%	85%	37%	30%	62%	79%	–	–	90%	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	1	–	1	1	2	2	3	3	–	–	2	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$5K	$7K	$13K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	$14K	–	$20K	$9K	–	–	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Northern Cheyenne Tribal Schools	–	–	–	$14K	$141K	$28K	$82K	$188K	$67K	$203K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Northern Cheyenne Tribal Schools	Busby	85%	211	211	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Dakota 2000, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oravsky Communications Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Range Telephone Coop., Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$4K	$7K	$13K	–	–	–	–	–
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	$14K	–	$20K	$9K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
It 101 Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$69	$2K	$364	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
First Call Computer Solutions	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schoolinsites.Com Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Intrafinity	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$11K	$26K	$12K	$13K	$13K	$22K	$23K	$31K	$36K	$39K	$50K	$34K	$32K	–	–	$8K
Average Discount Rate	80%	84%	85%	80%	80%	80%	73%	80%	50%	65%	78%	76%	80%	–	–	77%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	3	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	3	3	–	–	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	500	500	250	250	250	250	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	500	500	250	250	250	250	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$8K	$14K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$22K	$22K	–	–	$7K
Internal Connections	–	$15K	–	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	–	$18K	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$11K	$12K	$12K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$23K	$31K	$31K	$31K	$18K	$11K	$10K	–	–	$473
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Noxon 7-8 School	$4K	$9K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$9K	$10K	$10K	$12K	$13K
Noxon Elementary School A.K.A. Noxon School	$4K	$9K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$8K	$10K	$10K	$12K	$13K
Noxon High School	$4K	$9K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$6K	$9K	$10K	$12K	$13K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Noxon 7-8 School	Noxon	80%	27	15	–	Rural
Noxon Elementary School A.K.A. Noxon School	Noxon	80%	67	33	–	Rural
Noxon High School	Noxon	80%	41	21	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Blackfoot Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$11K	$12K	$12K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$23K	$31K	$36K	$39K	$32K	$33K	$31K	–	–	$8K
Univision Technologies Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$18K	–	–	–	–	–
Netdiverse Llc	–	$15K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schoolhouse It Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dataday Computer Solutions (Dataday Automated Services, Inc)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$202	$954	–	–	–
Schoolwires Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$329	–	–	–	–
Emery Computers Of Missoula	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Blackfoot Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cybermontana Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$14K	$825	$825	$8K	$8K	$7K	$2K	$970	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	65%	70%	75%	80%	80%	80%	80%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	200	200	200	100	10	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	200	200	200	100	1	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	$14K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$720	$825	$825	$8K	$8K	$7K	$2K	$970	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Bissell 7-8 School	$19K	$5K	$5K	$8K	$8K	$12K	$8K	$970	$3K	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Bissell 7-8 School	Whitefish	60%	108	35	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Centurytel Of Montana, Inc.	–	–	–	$8K	$8K	$7K	$2K	$970	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Perry Nelson	$14K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Interbel Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$720	$825	$825	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cyberport Montana Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
The New Cyberport, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Centurylink Qwest Communications Company, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Century Link Centurytel Of Lake Dallas, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$1K	$5K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$9K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	80%	70%	70%	48%	60%	65%	70%	30%	35%	52%	52%	52%	58%	70%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	1,000	100	250	250	250	250	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	1,000	15	250	250	250	250	15	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$731	$1K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$8K
Internal Connections	—	$3K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$698	$649	$532	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Opheim 7-8	$480	$2K	$448	$532	$756	$1K	$924	$924	$1K	$386
Opheim Elementary School A.K.A. Opheim School	$480	$2K	$448	$532	$756	$1K	$924	$924	$1K	$386
Opheim High School	$480	$2K	$448	$532	$756	$1K	$924	$924	$1K	$2K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Opheim 7-8	Opheim	90%	5	5	—	Rural
Opheim Elementary School A.K.A. Opheim School	Opheim	90%	23	20	—	Rural
Opheim High School	Opheim	90%	3	3	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Nemont Telephone Cooperative, Inc. - Mt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$435	$649	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$8K
Nemont Communications, Inc.	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$983	$937	$743	$328
Sagebrush Cellular, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$236	$360	$675	$722	$614	$721	$671
Communication Resources, Llc	—	$3K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gaffaney'S Of Williston, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vision Net, Inc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netdiverse Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$924	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$882	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	75%	80%	80%	80%	80%	70%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	50	50	50	50	50	50	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	5	5	5	5	5	5	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$924	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$882	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Ovando School	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$882	–	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Ovando School	Ovando	70%	21	8	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Blackfoot Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$924	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$882	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Blackfoot Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$6K	$17K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$13K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$7K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$3K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	33%	47%	57%	57%	60%	59%	58%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	200	200	200	200	200	100	100	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	200	200	200	200	200	100	100	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$558	$1K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K
Internal Connections	—	$9K	—	—	—	$5K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$6K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$6K	$503	$504	$489	$1K	$354	—
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Administrative Building	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	—
Park City 7-8 School	$2K	$5K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$4K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K
Park City Elementary School	$2K	$5K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$4K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K
Park City High School	$2K	$5K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$4K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Administrative Building	Park City	60%	—	—	—	—
Park City 7-8 School	Park City	60%	54	11	—	Rural
Park City Elementary School	Park City	60%	171	53	—	Rural
Park City High School	Park City	60%	109	26	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$6K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U S West	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$1K
Charter Communications	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$8K	$6K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schoolhouse It Inc.	—	$9K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At&T Mobility	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$318	$349	$1K	$1K	$1K	—	$1K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Cdw Government Llc	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$205	$648	–	–
Bresnan Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$503	$504	$2K	$1K	$354	–
Qwest Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Montana Technological Services Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	$405	$475	$467	$482	$462	$384	$432	$432	$492	$487	$438	$432	–	$255
Average Discount Rate	–	–	70%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	90%	90%	80%	80%	–	80%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	156	156	156	2	2	156	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	156	156	156	2	2	156	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	$405	$475	$467	$482	$462	$384	$432	$432	$492	$487	$438	$432	–	$255
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Petroleum County Public Library	–	–	$462	$528	$633	$633	$633	$384	$5K	$432

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Petroleum County Public Library	Winnett	70%	–	–	2,548	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	–	–	$405	$475	$467	$482	$462	$384	$432	$432	$492	$487	$438	$432	–	$255

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	$756	–	$806	$1K	–	–	$508	$618	–	$390	$580	$981	$996	$993	–
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	65%	70%	70%	–	–	80%	50%	–	50%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	2	2	–	–	2	1	–	1	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	40	100	40	40	40	–	–	25	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	5	100	3	3	3	–	–	3	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$110	–	$390	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$580	$536	$551	$548	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	$756	–	$806	$1K	–	–	$508	$508	–	–	–	$444	$444	$444	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Philipsburg Public Library	$756	$756	$691	$2K	$2K	–	–	$1K	$618	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Philipsburg Public Library	Philipsburg	80%	–	–	2,000	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Blackfoot Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	–	$756	–	$806	$1K	–	–	$508	$618	–	$390	$580	$981	$996	$993	–
Blackfoot Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$57K	$10K	$9K	$11K	$11K	$11K	$14K	$14K	$17K	$23K	$15K	$15K	$15K	$11K	$13K	$14K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	65%	70%	70%	75%	80%	80%	60%	63%	63%	67%	72%	70%	73%	75%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	300	300	300	300	300	300	50	30	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	300	300	300	300	300	300	50	30	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$2K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$6K
Internal Connections	$48K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$9K	$10K	$9K	$11K	$11K	$11K	$14K	$14K	$14K	$13K	$12K	$10K	$10K	$6K	$7K	$8K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Granite High School	$19K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$16K
Philipsburg 7-8 School	$19K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$4K
Philipsburg Elem School A.K.A. Philipsburg School	$19K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$4K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Granite High School	Philipsburg	80%	40	25	–	Rural
Philipsburg 7-8 School	Philipsburg	80%	30	30	–	Rural
Philipsburg Elem School A.K.A. Philipsburg School	Philipsburg	80%	88	56	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Blackfoot Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$9K	$10K	$9K	$11K	$11K	$11K	$14K	$14K	$17K	$23K	$15K	$15K	$15K	$11K	$13K	$6K
801 Technology Llc	$48K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Network Services Solutions Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$8K
Sofast Internet & Computer Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Corp.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$300	$310	$318
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Direct Communications Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cdw, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Multiple Zones International, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$832	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$1K	$956	$1K
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	70%	57%	57%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	25	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$183	$371	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$558	$577	$562	$565	$558
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$832	$832	$762	$913	$950	$790	$391	$470
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Phillips County Library	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$832	$2K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Phillips County Library	Malta	70%	–	–	1,090	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$832	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$871	$967
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$54	$64	$85	$80	$85	$62
Information Technology Core	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	$602	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$856
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	25%	25%	–	–	–	–	–	–	48%	57%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$856
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	$602	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Pine Creek Elementary School	–	–	–	–	–	–	$301	$255	–	–
Pine Creek Middle School	–	–	–	–	–	–	$301	$255	–	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Pine Creek Elementary School	Livingston	25%	25	0	–	Rural
Pine Creek Middle School	Livingston	25%	12	0	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
U S West	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$722
Wispwest.Net	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	$602	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Business Global Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$134
Earthlink Network, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
911 Computer Service And Repair Dba Care Tech.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Appliansys Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$377	$563	$503	$210	$122	$733	$878
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	40%	50%	40%	50%	50%	40%	40%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	2	1	1	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	60	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$96	$168	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$168	$210	$122	$409	$489
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$281	$396	$336	–	–	$324	$388
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Pioneer Elementary School	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$377

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Pioneer Elementary School	Billings	60%	64	13	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Qwest Corporation Fka Us West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$409	$489
Cable Montana, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$324	$388
Bresnan Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$396	$336	$210	$122	–	–
Charter Advanced Services (Mt), Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$96	$168	$168	–	–	–	–
Charter Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$281	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sprint Communications Company L.P. (Long Distance Division)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$44K	$21K	$20K	$49K	$19K	$27K	$26K	$21K	$25K	$33K	$35K	$29K	$22K	$23K	$17K	$18K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	70%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	50%	70%	74%	80%	80%	80%	76%	80%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	775	588	588	588	194	194	194	138	55	77	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	763	575	575	575	188	188	188	127	55	77	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$1K	$3K	$4K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$9K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$9K
Internal Connections	$25K	—	$2K	$30K	$2K	$10K	$9K	$4K	—	$4K	$9K	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$19K	$21K	$18K	$19K	$17K	$17K	$17K	$17K	$23K	$24K	$21K	$20K	$12K	$13K	$8K	$9K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$3K	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
District Office	$2K	$2K	$1K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	—	—	—
Plains 7-8	$15K	$6K	$6K	$16K	$7K	$9K	$8K	$7K	$8K	$11K
Plains Elementary School	$15K	$6K	$6K	$16K	$7K	$9K	$8K	$7K	$8K	$11K
Plains High School	$15K	$6K	$6K	$16K	$7K	$9K	$9K	$7K	$8K	$12K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
District Office	Plains	90%	—	—	—	—
Plains 7-8	Plains	90%	122	101	—	Rural
Plains Elementary School	Plains	90%	227	185	—	Rural
Plains High School	Plains	90%	81	46	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Blackfoot Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$19K	$21K	$18K	$19K	$17K	$17K	$17K	$21K	$25K	$26K	$25K	$24K	$17K	$17K	$14K	$15K
Netdiverse Llc	$25K	—	$2K	$30K	$2K	$10K	$9K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$112	$224	$419	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$3K
Gha Technologies, Inc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$9K	—	—	—	—	—
The Computer Shoppe, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$7K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Edline, Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$457	$1K	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avaya Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cdw Computer Centers, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	$2K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$1K	–	$113K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	50%	65%	80%	85%	53%	25%	57%	93%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	$2K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$1K	–	$113K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Pleasant Valley School	$2K	$2K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$1K	$1K	$113K	–	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Pleasant Valley School	Marion	50%	10	1	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mooseweb Corporation	–	$2K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$1K	–	$113K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$1K	$2K	$29K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$4K	$3K	$4K	$14K	$23K	$9K	$7K	$8K	$8K	$8K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	70%	60%	60%	60%	60%	65%	40%	43%	64%	70%	58%	67%	66%	65%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	775	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	500	500	250	250	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	775	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	500	500	250	250	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$533	$1K	$4K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$7K	$5K	$7K	$6K	$6K
Internal Connections	—	—	$27K	—	—	—	$882	—	$169	$11K	$17K	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$1K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Bus Barn	$420	$672	$399	$342	$342	$846	$846	$846	$1K	—
Plentywood 7-8 School	$420	$560	$9K	$342	$342	$846	$846	$846	$1K	$5K
Plentywood Elementary School A.K.A. Plentywood School	$420	$560	$9K	$342	$342	$846	$1K	$846	$1K	$5K
Plentywood High School	$420	$560	$9K	$342	$342	$846	$1K	$846	$1K	$5K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Bus Barn	Plentywood	60%	—	—	—	—
Plentywood 7-8 School	Plentywood	60%	72	24	—	Rural
Plentywood Elementary School A.K.A. Plentywood School	Plentywood	60%	194	70	—	Rural
Plentywood High School	Plentywood	60%	90	25	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Nemont Communications, Inc.	$1K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$6K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$418
Bytespeed, Llc	—	—	$27K	—	—	—	$882	—	—	$7K	$17K	—	—	—	—	—
Nemont Telephone Cooperative, Inc. - Mt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$375	$747	$2K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$4K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Sagebrush Cellular, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$83	$198	$1K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K
Valley Telecomunications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mci Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gaffaney'S Of Williston, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$7K	$23K	$4K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$7K	$1K	$5K	$5K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	50%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	55%	44%	47%	60%	52%	51%	60%	61%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	50	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	25	25	25	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$355	$800	$1K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Internal Connections	–	$23K	–	–	–	–	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$600	$576	$638	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$94	$441	$432	$466	$473
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$750	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	$6K	–	$3K	–	–	–	$1K	–	$2K	$1K	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Plevna Elementary School	$3K	$8K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$720	$3K	$2K	$2K	$1K
Plevna 7-8	$3K	$8K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$720	$3K	$2K	$2K	$1K
Plevna High School	$3K	$8K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$720	$3K	$2K	$2K	$3K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Plevna Elementary School	Plevna	60%	61	11	–	Rural
Plevna 7-8	Plevna	60%	16	7	–	Rural
Plevna High School	Plevna	60%	23	6	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$600	$576	$638	$2K	$2K	$2K	$6K	$1K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Netdiverse Llc	–	$23K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	–	–	$3K	–	–	–	$1K	–	$2K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schoolhouse It Inc.	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Level 3 Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Matrix Telecom, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$45K	$264K	$33K	$37K	$47K	$68K	$42K	$32K	$156K	$77K	$29K	$55K	$50K	$59K	$59K	$64K
Average Discount Rate	90%	80%	70%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	57%	56%	70%	77%	77%	77%	74%	74%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	7	2	2	1	3	1	1	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	9,167	5,500	5,500	5,500	750	750	750	500	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	9,167	5,500	5,500	5,500	750	750	750	500	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$13K	$38K	$33K	$48K	$48K	$56K
Internal Connections	—	$226K	—	—	—	$21K	—	—	$136K	$57K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$45K	$37K	$33K	$37K	$47K	$47K	$42K	$32K	$20K	$20K	$16K	$17K	$17K	$10K	$11K	$7K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Polson 6 School	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$19K
Administration Building	$7K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cherry Valley Elem School	$7K	$120K	$8K	$9K	$12K	$22K	$11K	$8K	$27K	$19K
Linderman Elementary School	$7K	$125K	$8K	$9K	$12K	$17K	$11K	$8K	$41K	$19K
Polson High School	$28K	$9K	$8K	$9K	$12K	$22K	$11K	$7K	$45K	$19K
Polson Middle School	$7K	$9K	$8K	$9K	$12K	$32K	$11K	$8K	$50K	$19K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Polson 6 School	Polson	80%	220	120	—	Rural
Administration Building	Polson	80%	—	—	—	—
Cherry Valley Elem School	Polson	80%	340	268	—	Rural
Linderman Elementary School	Polson	80%	360	328	—	Rural
Polson High School	Polson	80%	514	300	—	Rural
Polson Middle School	Polson	80%	363	245	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Ronan Telephone Company	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$32K	$20K	$20K	$29K	$24K	$22K	$30K	$28K	$32K
Kwj Corp Dba We Connect Mt	—	$168K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Centurytel Of Montana, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$18K	$17K	$16K	$18K	$21K
Access Consulting, P.C.	–	–	–	–	–	$21K	–	–	$136K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Centurylink Qwest Communications Company, Llc	–	–	–	–	$47K	$47K	$42K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fatbeam, Llc	$45K	$30K	$26K	$30K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$11K	$9K	$12K	$11K	$11K
Tele/Data Contractors Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$57K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Structured Communication Systems Inc	–	$48K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Centurylink Level 3 Communications, Llc	–	$8K	$7K	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$16K	$5K	$18K	$6K	$74K	$35K	$29K	$85K	$135K	$79K	$159K	$80K	$84K	$594K	$100K	$136K
Average Discount Rate	87%	90%	88%	88%	88%	88%	88%	73%	60%	74%	79%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	7	7
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	1,001	1,001	501	501	367	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000	1,001	1,001	501	501	367	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$8K	$14K	$19K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$7K	$40K	$36K	$32K	$43K	$44K
Internal Connections	$12K	—	—	—	$68K	—	—	—	—	$11K	$37K	—	—	$450K	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$4K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$11K	$14K	$59K	$127K	$53K	$95K	$40K	$47K	$51K	$39K	$39K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$1K	—	—	—	$61K	$18K	$53K
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	$13K	—	—	$24K	$14K	$24K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Poplar 7-8 School	$7K	$1K	$4K	$4K	$15K	$9K	$6K	$16K	$19K	$14K
Poplar Alternative Learning Center	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$3K	$3K	$10K	$19K	$10K
Poplar Elementary School	$7K	$1K	$4K	$4K	$15K	$9K	$6K	$16K	$19K	$14K
Poplar High School	$7K	$1K	$4K	$4K	$15K	$9K	$6K	$16K	$19K	$14K
Poplar Middle School 5th And 6th	$7K	$1K	$4K	$4K	$15K	$9K	$6K	$16K	$19K	$14K
Poplar School Administration	$4K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$12K	$3K	$3K	$10K	$19K	$10K
Poplar Transportation/Maint. Dept	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$3K	$3K	$10K	$19K	$10K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Poplar 7-8 School	Poplar	85%	123	123	—	Rural
Poplar Alternative Learning Center	Poplar	90%	—	—	—	—
Poplar Elementary School	Poplar	85%	316	316	—	Rural
Poplar High School	Poplar	85%	261	261	—	Rural
Poplar Middle School 5th And 6th	Poplar	85%	132	132	—	Rural
Poplar School Administration	Poplar	85%	0	0	—	Rural

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Recipient Demographics (latest profile) (continued)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Poplar Transportation/Maint. Dept	Poplar	90%	–	–	–	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
International Business Machines Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$14K	$51K
Nemont Communications, Inc.	$4K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$11K	$14K	$59K	$127K	$53K	$103K	$48K	$55K	$49K	$53K	$36K
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	–	–	$13K	–	$68K	$24K	$14K	$24K	–	$12K	$37K	–	–	$511K	–	–
Focus Technology	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gaffaney'S Of Williston, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nemont Tel. Coop. Inc. - Mt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$6K	$10K	$14K	$18K	$18K	$25K	$23K	$42K
Valley Telecomunications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sagebrush Cellular, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$4K	$5K	$13K	$9K	$5K	$5K	$3K
At&T Corp.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Business Global Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$8K	$10K	$8K	$8K	$6K	$8K	$8K	$9K	$9K	$19K	$9K	—	—	—	—	—
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	40%	64%	60%	—	—	—	—	—
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	250	200	200	200	100	200	100	100	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	250	200	200	200	100	200	100	100	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$269	$897	$2K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$9K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$8K	$10K	$8K	$8K	$6K	$8K	$8K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$7K	—	—	—	—	—
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Potomac 7-8 School A.K.A. Potomac Middle School	$4K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$10K
Potomac Elementary School A.K.A. Potomac School	$4K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$10K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Potomac 7-8 School A.K.A. Potomac Middle School	Bonner	80%	28	14	—	Rural
Potomac Elementary School A.K.A. Potomac School	Bonner	80%	62	32	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Blackfoot Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$8K	$10K	$8K	$8K	$6K	$8K	$8K	$9K	$9K	$10K	$9K	—	—	—	—	—
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$9K	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$2K	$3K	$26K	$11K	$3K	$5K	$3K	$6K	$12K	$8K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$6K	$7K	$7K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	64%	60%	60%	60%	70%	70%	70%	50%	57%	59%	60%	64%	64%	60%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	3	2	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	500	500	375	250	250	250	250	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	500	500	375	250	250	250	250	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$311	$687	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$818	$820	$5K	$6K	$6K
Internal Connections	–	–	$24K	$8K	–	$3K	–	–	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$714	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$612
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	$154	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Power 7-8 School (Middle School)	$854	$854	$9K	$4K	$852	$2K	$994	$2K	$4K	$157
Power Elementary School	$854	$854	$9K	$4K	$852	$2K	$994	$2K	$4K	$157
Power High School	$854	$854	$9K	$4K	$852	$2K	$994	$2K	$4K	$9K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Power 7-8 School (Middle School)	Power	60%	21	8	–	Rural
Power Elementary School	Power	60%	37	15	–	Rural
Power High School	Power	60%	37	9	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. Dba 3 Rivers Comm.	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$6K	$6K	$8K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$5K	$7K	$7K
Dasher Technologies, Inc.	–	–	$24K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kronebusch Electric, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nordisk Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	$154	–	–	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Softworx, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Shi International Corpo.	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schoolwires Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$791	$480	$512	$512	–
Jathco Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$899	$975	$1K	$1K	$1K	$998	$611	$1K
Average Discount Rate	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	80%	85%	90%	50%	60%	70%	80%	90%	80%	80%	80%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	50	50	50	20	20	20	20	20	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	20	10	10	5	5	5	5	5	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$69	$188	$341	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$438	$539	$509	$611	$1K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$830	$787	$787	$787	$874	$488	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Preston Town/County Library	$1K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$899	$975

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Preston Town/County Library	Hot Springs	90%	–	–	2,720	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Hot Springs Telephone Co.	–	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$899	$975	$1K	$1K	$1K	$998	$611	$1K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	$2K	–	$22K	–	–	$9K	$9K	$10K	$39K	$29K	$28K	$17K	$33K	$34K
Average Discount Rate	90%	90%	90%	88%	88%	88%	90%	88%	50%	63%	81%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	3	3	4	5	5	3	4	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	156	2	274	1,000	–	1,000	1,000	1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	156	2	274	1,000	–	1,000	1,000	1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$3K	$5K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$15K	$14K	$12K	$6K	$7K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	$22K	–	–	$1K	–	–	$21K	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	$7K	$7K	$7K	$13K	$15K	$14K	$5K	$27K	$27K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Plenty Coups High School	$720	$720	$684	$2K	$8K	$2K	–	$3K	$3K	$4K
Pryor 7-8 School	$720	$720	$684	$2K	$8K	$2K	–	$3K	$3K	$4K
Pryor Elementary School	$720	$720	$684	$2K	$8K	$2K	–	$4K	$3K	$4K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Plenty Coups High School	Pryor	90%	65	65	–	Rural
Pryor 7-8 School	Pryor	90%	11	11	–	Rural
Pryor Elementary School	Pryor	90%	41	41	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Gci Communications Corp.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$27K	$27K
Project Tel. Co. Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U S West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	$4K
Nemont Communications, Inc	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	$7K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$14K	$14K	–	–	–
One Eighty Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$3K	$10K	$12K	$12K	$11K	–	–
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	–	–	–	–	$22K	–	–	–	–	–	$21K	–	–	–	–	–
Micro Network Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oravsky Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vision Net, Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$699	$933	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	60%	60%	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$699	$933	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Ramsay 7-8 School	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K
Ramsay Elementary School	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Ramsay 7-8 School	Ramsay	70%	33	10	–	Rural
Ramsay Elementary School	Ramsay	70%	117	42	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Dell Marketing Lp	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Corporation Fka Us West Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$699	$933	–	–	–	–	–
Apple Computer, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cdw Computer Centers, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Softchoice Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dunne Communications Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer Geex Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
It 101 Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$12K	$11K	$11K	$13K	$8K	$5K	$21K	$4K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$8K	$9K	$10K	$10K	$12K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	60%	70%	70%	60%	60%	60%	60%	36%	48%	66%	68%	75%	75%	80%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	500	200	101	101	101	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	350	350	150	76	76	76	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$745	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$7K	$8K	$9K	$9K	$10K
Internal Connections	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	$18K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$9K	$11K	$11K	$13K	$8K	$5K	$3K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$713	$888	$589	$649	$1K	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Rapelje 7-8 School	$5K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$2K	$7K	$2K	$2K	$3K
Rapelje Elementary School	$5K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$2K	$7K	$2K	$2K	$3K
Rapelje High School	$5K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$2K	$7K	$2K	$2K	$3K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Rapelje 7-8 School	Rapelje	60%	13	4	–	Rural
Rapelje Elementary School	Rapelje	60%	35	8	–	Rural
Rapelje High School	Rapelje	60%	17	4	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	$12K	$11K	$11K	$13K	$8K	$5K	$21K	$4K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$8K	$9K	$9K	$10K
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$73	$267	$851	$899	$942	$1K	$1K
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$36	$92	$144	$137	$184	$199	$266
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Premio Computer, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$422	$165	$1K	$3K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$4K
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	60%	30%	45%	60%	70%	60%	70%	70%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	25	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$161	$817	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$3K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$422	$4	$250	$616	$714	$612	$714	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Rau Elementary School	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$460	$1K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Rau Elementary School	Sidney	60%	73	15	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
U S West	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. (Clec)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$422	$165	$923	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$145	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$883
Verizon Business Global Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Starband Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Interactive Educational Services, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$488

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$18K	$19K	$19K	$28K	$22K	—	$23K	$23K	$19K	$14K	$16K	$31K	$27K	$29K	$13K	$17K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	75%	90%	80%	60%	60%	60%	60%	47%	47%	67%	64%	64%	59%	64%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	5	2	2	2	2	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,500	1,500	750	750	833	750	650	650	650	226	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,500	1,500	750	750	833	750	650	650	650	225	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$6K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$13K	$11K	$14K	$12K	$15K
Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$18K	$19K	$19K	$28K	$22K	—	$23K	$23K	$19K	$6K	$10K	$17K	$16K	$16K	$1K	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$6K	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Mountain View Elementary Sch	$6K	$6K	$6K	$9K	$9K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$14K
Red Lodge High School	$6K	$6K	$6K	$9K	$9K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$15K
Roosevelt 4-8 School	$6K	$6K	$6K	$9K	$9K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$14K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Mountain View Elementary Sch	Red Lodge	60%	207	68	—	Rural
Red Lodge High School	Red Lodge	60%	178	50	—	Rural
Roosevelt 4-8 School	Red Lodge	60%	101	30	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
U S West Communications, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$14K	$26K	$23K	$24K	$8K	$9K
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$18K	$19K	$19K	$28K	$22K	—	$23K	$23K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$756	$2K	$5K	$4K	$5K	$6K	$7K
Montana Technological Services Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Charter Communications	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$13K	$5K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bresnan Communications, Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$6K	$6K	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Opcom, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$646
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cdw, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dynamic Solutions International	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$2K	$3K	$3K	$15K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$22K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$6K
Average Discount Rate	60%	80%	70%	70%	70%	70%	60%	70%	50%	58%	65%	65%	69%	74%	76%	70%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$321	$1K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$5K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	$12K	–	–	–	–	–	$19K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$950	$772	$751	$652	$629	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Reed Point 7-8th Grade	$288	$384	$336	$4K	$336	$672	$576	$672	$779	$7K
Reed Point Elementary School	$288	$384	$336	$4K	$336	$672	$576	$672	$779	$7K
Reed Point High School	$2K	$2K	$2K	$6K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$9K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Reed Point 7-8th Grade	Reed Point	70%	7	4	–	Rural
Reed Point Elementary School	Reed Point	70%	31	17	–	Rural
Reed Point High School	Reed Point	70%	20	6	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$5K
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	$12K	–	–	–	–	–	$19K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$164	$297	$528	$1K	$1K	$1K
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$94	$184	$287	$324	$341	$335	$370

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Virtual Computer Technologies, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Abtelcom, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gateway 2000 Major Accounts, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gallatin Networking Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$528	$576	$995	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$5K	$6K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$5K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	55%	60%	60%	60%	40%	45%	60%	59%	62%	68%	68%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	50	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	25	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$966	$2K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$3K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$4K
Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$528	$576	$995	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Richey 7-8 School	$192	$192	$921	$860	$681	$566	$340	$810	$810	$402
Richey Elementary School A.K.A. Richey School	$192	$192	$921	$860	$681	$566	$340	$810	$810	$402
Richey High School	$192	$192	$921	$860	$681	$566	$340	$810	$810	$3K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Richey 7-8 School	Richey	70%	9	3	—	Rural
Richey Elementary School A.K.A. Richey School	Richey	70%	53	18	—	Rural
Richey High School	Richey	70%	23	11	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$528	$576	$995	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$4K	$5K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K
Mid-Rivers Long Distance, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schoolwires Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$843	$797	$837	$918	$918
Cable & Communications Corporation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$220	$396	$435	—	$232	$260
Dell Marketing Lp	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computerland Of Montana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Ent Enterprise	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Questivity Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$3K	$18K	$8K	$7K	$7K	$22K	$1K	$1K	$2K	—	$2K	$2K	$2K	$4K	$5K	$1K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	70%	70%	40%	43%	57%	66%	60%	64%	62%	66%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	2	3	2	2	2	4	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	200	200	200	100	100	60	110	20	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	200	200	200	100	100	51	101	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$181	—	$958	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Internal Connections	—	$10K	—	—	—	$13K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$3K	$8K	$8K	$7K	$7K	$9K	$1K	$1K	$1K	—	$1K	$1K	$532	$2K	$4K	—
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Roberts 7-8 School	$3K	$6K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$8K	$4K	$884	$945	$1K
Roberts Elementary School	$3K	$6K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$8K	$4K	$884	$945	$1K
Roberts High School	$3K	$6K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$8K	$4K	$884	$945	$1K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Roberts 7-8 School	Roberts	80%	9	6	—	Rural
Roberts Elementary School	Roberts	80%	29	19	—	Rural
Roberts High School	Roberts	80%	28	15	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Gallatin Wireless Internet Llc	$3K	$8K	$8K	$7K	$7K	$9K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U S West	—	—	—	—	—	$133	$1K	$1K	$2K	—	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K
Qwest Communications Corporation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$94	$102	$102	$2K	$4K	—
Cdw Government Llc	—	—	—	—	—	$13K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schoolhouse It Inc.	—	$10K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avista Communications, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Touch America, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
One Eighty Communications	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
One Eighty Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rural Broadband, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$83K	$56K	$45K	$53K	$32K	$29K	$62K	$23K	$31K	$21K	$32K	$26K	$26K	$25K	$112K	$26K
Average Discount Rate	88%	90%	87%	87%	86%	88%	88%	49%	71%	66%	78%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	4	4	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	4	5	3	4	3	3	3	4	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	800	964	550	583	533	314	307	293	221	131	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	800	634	525	558	512	210	204	202	153	89	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$6K	$10K	$13K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$6K	$23K	$24K	$24K	$23K	$24K
Internal Connections	$65K	—	$16K	$24K	$7K	$11K	$45K	$9K	$14K	—	$7K	—	—	—	$88K	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$17K	$56K	$23K	$23K	$21K	$18K	$16K	$12K	$11K	$12K	$6K	$3K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	$5K	$5K	$5K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wireless School Bus Services and Equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Bus Garage	$4K	$4K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K
East End Colony School	—	—	$7K	$10K	$4K	$7K	$1K	$777	$1K	$3K
Hilldale Colony Elementary Sch	—	—	$7K	$10K	$4K	$7K	$1K	$777	$1K	$3K
Rocky Boy 7-8 School	$27K	$18K	$10K	$11K	$8K	$4K	$25K	$4K	$9K	$2K
Rocky Boy Elementary School	$27K	$18K	$10K	$11K	$8K	$4K	$25K	$4K	$13K	$2K
Rocky Boy High School	$27K	$18K	$10K	$11K	$8K	$7K	$10K	$17K	$12K	$18K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Bus Garage	Box Elder	90%	—	—	—	—
East End Colony School	Havre	85%	12	12	—	Rural
Hilldale Colony Elementary Sch	Havre	85%	17	17	—	Rural
Rocky Boy 7-8 School	Box Elder	90%	85	85	—	Rural
Rocky Boy Elementary School	Box Elder	90%	367	367	—	Rural
Rocky Boy High School	Box Elder	90%	134	126	—	Rural

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	$17K	$20K	$23K	$23K	$21K	$18K	$16K	$13K	$17K	$21K	$24K	$24K	$24K	$23K	$23K	$24K
Netdiverse Llc	$65K	–	$22K	$30K	$11K	$11K	$10K	$9K	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cdw-G	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	$88K	–
Will'S Office World, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oravsky Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kajeet, Inc.	–	$35K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Frubucom Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	$35K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Enterprise Electric, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Triangle Communication System, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$170	$455	$787	$1K	$1K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$2K
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$42K	$127K	$31K	$35K	$134K	$39K	$34K	$27K	$49K	$189K	$66K	$76K	$67K	$56K	$47K	$133K
Average Discount Rate	89%	88%	90%	89%	88%	88%	88%	62%	54%	71%	65%	82%	82%	84%	80%	82%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	3	4	2	3	4	4	3	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	3	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	3,486	680	680	680	480	650	667	360	360	360	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	3,486	680	680	680	480	650	667	360	360	360	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$119	$6K	$11K	$37K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$13K	$60K	$51K	$39K	$34K	$35K
Internal Connections	$15K	$95K	—	$2K	$98K	$4K	$2K	—	$15K	$148K	—	—	—	—	—	$85K
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$26K	$31K	$31K	$33K	$36K	$34K	$31K	$26K	$26K	$26K	$16K	$16K	$16K	$17K	$13K	$13K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$4K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
K William Harvey Elem School	$8K	$28K	$4K	$5K	$29K	$317	$4K	$3K	$5K	$43K
Pablo Elementary School	$14K	$35K	$11K	$12K	$32K	$8K	$12K	$18K	$19K	$58K
Ronan High School	$8K	$28K	$4K	$5K	$34K	$317	$6K	$3K	$13K	$42K
Ronan Middle School	$14K	$35K	$11K	$12K	$38K	$31K	$12K	$3K	$13K	$46K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
K William Harvey Elem School	Ronan	90%	374	374	—	Rural
Pablo Elementary School	Pablo	85%	221	221	—	Rural
Ronan High School	Ronan	85%	486	441	—	Rural
Ronan Middle School	Ronan	90%	513	513	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Ronan Telephone Company, A Mt Corporation	$16K	$18K	$18K	$20K	$20K	$18K	$16K	$26K	$48K	$71K	$65K	$72K	$63K	$53K	$47K	$48K
Bytespeed, Llc	$15K	$82K	—	—	$86K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$60K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Qwest Communications Corporation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$85K
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$11K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$16K	$16K	$16K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
The Computer Shoppe, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$57K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$119	$346	$667	$955	$4K	$4K	$3K	–	–
Questivity Inc	–	$13K	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	$12K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shi International Corpo.	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$640	$698	$787	$768	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$7K	$12K	$12K	$12K	$11K	$12K	$11K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	50%	67%	72%	80%	84%	80%	82%	85%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	3	3	2	2	3	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	300	300	250	100	100	100	100	100	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	300	300	250	100	100	100	100	100	5	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$554	$1K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	$10K	$10K	$9K	$10K	$10K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$640	$698	$787	$768	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$6K	$4K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Rosebud 7-8 School	$320	$262	$262	$256	$400	$400	$400	$400	$637	$473
Rosebud Elementary School A.K.A. Rosebud School	$320	$262	$262	$256	$400	$400	$400	$400	$637	$473
Rosebud High School	$320	$262	$262	$256	$400	$400	$400	$400	$637	$13K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Rosebud 7-8 School	Rosebud	80%	11	8	–	Rural
Rosebud Elementary School A.K.A. Rosebud School	Rosebud	80%	29	21	–	Rural
Rosebud High School	Rosebud	80%	23	12	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Range Telephone Coop., Inc.	$640	$698	$787	$768	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	–	$5K	$6K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K
Vision Net, Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$6K	$7K	$7K
Vision Net, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dell Marketing L.P.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gateway 2000 Major Accounts, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Range Telephone Coop., Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mci Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Corp.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$444	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$2K	$54K	$3K	$6K	$36K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$12K	$17K	$19K	$27K	$25K	$19K	$20K	$20K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	40%	63%	74%	74%	74%	74%	76%	76%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	4	3	4	4	4	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	700	409	671	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	700	401	671	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$6K	$8K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$16K	$16K	$13K	$15K	$14K
Internal Connections	–	$53K	–	–	$30K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$2K	$2K	$3K	$6K	$6K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$11K	$11K	$7K	$11K	$9K	$6K	$5K	$6K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Roundup 7-8 School	$576	$18K	$2K	$5K	$16K	$3K	$3K	$231	$649	$9K
Roundup Elementary School	$576	$18K	$3K	$9K	$23K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$16K
Roundup High School	$576	$18K	$2K	$5K	$16K	$3K	$3K	$5K	$6K	$15K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Roundup 7-8 School	Roundup	70%	100	44	–	Rural
Roundup Elementary School	Roundup	70%	299	162	–	Rural
Roundup High School	Roundup	70%	156	58	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$2K	$2K	$3K	$6K	$6K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$12K	$15K	$16K	$21K	$18K	$15K	$13K	$13K
High Point Networks, Llc	–	$53K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bytespeed, Llc	–	–	–	–	$30K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Matrix Telecom, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$2K	$3K	$3K	–	$4K	$3K
Midwest Internet Consulting Group, Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$4K
Intrafinity Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$4K	$4K	–	–
Level 3 Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Shoutpoint, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$104	$414	$552	$776	$776	$776	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$2K	$863	$1K	$1K	$829	$5K	$6K	$5K	$18K	$8K	$12K	$10K	$8K	$9K	$8K	$8K
Average Discount Rate	88%	90%	90%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	40%	50%	60%	59%	65%	71%	72%	73%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	501	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	501	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$424	$1K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	$6K	$7K	$8K	$7K	$7K
Internal Connections	$1K	–	–	–	–	–	$997	–	$13K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$900	$863	$1K	$1K	$829	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$5K	$4K	$585	$639	$648	$613
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Roy 6-8 School	$732	$288	$677	$459	$448	$2K	$2K	$2K	$8K	$501
Roy Elementary School Aka Roy School	$732	$288	$677	$459	$448	$2K	$2K	$2K	$8K	$501
Roy High School	$732	$288	$677	$459	$448	$2K	$2K	$2K	$8K	$11K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Roy 6-8 School	Roy	90%	3	3	–	Rural
Roy Elementary School Aka Roy School	Roy	90%	14	14	–	Rural
Roy High School	Roy	90%	4	4	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$900	$863	$1K	$1K	$829	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$8K	$12K	$10K	$8K	$9K	$8K	$7K
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	$997	–	$13K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mid-Rivers Long Distance, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Questivity Inc	$1K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Mobility	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$925
Mci Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Cable & Commuinications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dell Marketing Lp	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$4K
Average Discount Rate	88%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	85%	60%	60%	67%	85%	83%	77%	79%	72%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	775	775	750	753	750	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	775	26	750	750	1	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$2K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$6K	$5K	$3K	$1K	$747	$693	$689	$607
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Golden Valley Colony School	$2K	$863	$2K	$1K	$647	$1K	$1K	$431	$967	$1K
Ryegate 7-8 School	$1K	$288	$945	$3K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K
Ryegate High School	$1K	$288	$945	$3K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K
Ryegate School	$1K	$288	$945	$3K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Golden Valley Colony School	Ryegate	90%	12	12	–	Rural
Ryegate 7-8 School	Ryegate	90%	9	9	–	Rural
Ryegate High School	Ryegate	90%	18	18	–	Rural
Ryegate School	Ryegate	90%	38	38	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$4K
Mid-Rivers Long Distance, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oravsky Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
801 Technology Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$18K	$5K	$5K	$7K	$6K	$7K	$6K	$5K
Average Discount Rate	80%	90%	80%	90%	90%	90%	80%	80%	56%	50%	65%	78%	78%	75%	75%	75%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	4	6	6	5	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	625	250	250	250	250	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	625	250	250	250	250	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$659	$2K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$5K	$5K	$4K	$4K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$13K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$741
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Saco 7-8 School	$640	$684	$608	$684	$684	$1K	$1K	$1K	$6K	$801
Saco Elementary School Aka Saco School	$640	$684	$608	$684	$684	$1K	$1K	$1K	$6K	$801
Saco High School	$640	$684	$608	$684	$684	$1K	$1K	$1K	$6K	$4K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Saco 7-8 School	Saco	80%	8	5	–	Rural
Saco Elementary School Aka Saco School	Saco	80%	32	20	–	Rural
Saco High School	Saco	80%	9	5	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Nemont Telephone Cooperative, Inc. - Mt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$533	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K
Nemont Communications, Inc	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$1K	$1K	$730	–
Gaffaney'S Of Williston, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$13K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sagebrush Cellular, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$108	$510	$969	$1K
Matrix Telecom, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$937	$990	$964
Level 3 Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$279	$396	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	–
Interactive Educational Services, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$557	$557	$854	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$288	$239	–	$296	$470	$459	$515	$457	$357
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	50%	50%	50%	40%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$122	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$59	$305	$279	$335	$292	$278
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$288	$239	–	$115	$165	$180	$180	$165	$78
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Sacred Heart Elementary School	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$450	$360	$391

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Sacred Heart Elementary School	Miles City	50%	113	16	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. (Clec)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$288	$239	–	$296	$470	$459	$515	$457	$128
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Corporation Fka Us West Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cable & Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$228
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$84K	$8K	$9K	$8K	$14K	$11K	$12K	$12K	$15K	$32K	$29K	$28K	$27K	$27K	$21K	$18K
Average Discount Rate	87%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	50%	70%	68%	87%	85%	85%	85%	85%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	4	3	3	3	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	500	500	300	200	200	200	110	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	500	500	300	200	200	200	110	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$6K	$7K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$14K	$14K	$14K	$13K	$9K
Internal Connections	$77K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$7K	$8K	$9K	$8K	$14K	$11K	$12K	$12K	$12K	$27K	$21K	$14K	$13K	$13K	$8K	$10K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Saint Ignatius Elem School	$29K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$11K
Saint Ignatius High School	$29K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$11K
St Ignatius Middle School	$29K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$11K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Saint Ignatius Elem School	Saint Ignatius	85%	214	214	–	Rural
Saint Ignatius High School	Saint Ignatius	90%	129	124	–	Rural
St Ignatius Middle School	St Ignatius	90%	128	125	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Blackfoot Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$7K	$8K	$9K	$8K	–	–	–	–	$3K	$20K	$19K	$22K	$21K	$21K	$16K	$18K
Ronan Telephone Company	–	–	–	–	$14K	$11K	$12K	$12K	$12K	$12K	$8K	–	–	–	–	–
Valley Tech, Llc	$77K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$438	$767	$2K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$5K	$953
Oravsky Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Montana Wireless, Inc. Dba Blackfoot Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shoutpoint, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$414	$600	$587	$587	–	–
Mtpcs, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schoolhouse It Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$67K	$9K	$15K	$15K	$19K	$19K	$19K	$21K	$22K	$29K	$42K	—	$29K	$40K	$20K	$19K
Average Discount Rate	88%	90%	90%	90%	88%	88%	88%	90%	72%	78%	78%	—	90%	90%	90%	90%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	—	2	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	600	500	300	250	250	250	250	250	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	600	500	300	250	250	250	250	250	50	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$1K	$3K	$4K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$6K	$12K	$12K	$10K
Internal Connections	$54K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$15K	—	—	$15K	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$12K	$9K	$15K	$15K	$19K	$19K	$19K	$21K	$20K	$26K	$23K	—	$24K	$13K	$8K	$9K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Saint Regis School	$23K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$7K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$9K	$12K
St Regis 7-8	$23K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$7K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$9K	$12K
St Regis High School	$23K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$7K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$9K	$12K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Saint Regis School	Saint Regis	90%	91	91	—	Rural
St Regis 7-8	St Regis	90%	26	25	—	Rural
St Regis High School	St Regis	90%	55	52	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Blackfoot Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$12K	—	$15K	$15K	$19K	$19K	$19K	$21K	$22K	$29K	$27K	—	$29K	$40K	$20K	$19K
801 Technology Llc	$54K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Univision, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$15K	—	—	—	—	—
Hawk Networks Inc.	—	$9K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Touch America, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U S West	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Big Sky Network Technologies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cdw, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$8K	$8K	$6K	$8K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	88%	84%	85%	88%	85%	80%	80%	53%	25%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	10	10	10	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	10	10	10	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	$2K	$2K	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$6K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Salmon Prairie School	$8K	$8K	$6K	$8K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$2K	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Salmon Prairie School	Swan Lake	85%	4	4	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Blackfoot Communications, Inc.	–	–	$6K	$8K	$5K	$4K	$4K	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Blackfoot Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$8K	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Century Tel Of Montana, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pti Communications Of Alaska, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$528	$606	$1K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$4K	$5K	$4K	$5K	$7K	$6K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	30%	48%	58%	68%	58%	62%	60%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	75	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	63	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$298	$2K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$3K	$4K	$6K	$6K
Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$528	$606	$1K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$719	$613	$646	$375
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Savage 6-8 School	$192	$336	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$480	$1K	$846	$725
Savage Elementary School	$192	$336	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$480	$1K	$846	$725
Savage High School	$192	$336	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$480	$1K	$846	$3K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Savage 6-8 School	Savage	60%	32	6	—	Rural
Savage Elementary School	Savage	60%	51	9	—	Rural
Savage High School	Savage	60%	42	10	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$528	$606	$1K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$4K	$7K	$6K
Cable & Communications Corporation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$296	$427	$501	$427	—	—
Mid-Rivers Long Distance, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mci Communications Corporation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computerland Of Montana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$6K	$6K	$8K	$8K	$11K	$11K	$12K	$12K	$12K	$14K	$12K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	50%	60%	60%	36%	48%	50%	56%	55%	60%	60%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	4	4	4	4	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	775	775	861	758	1,000	—	602	601	601	334	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	775	775	861	758	1,000	—	601	601	601	334	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$4K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$5K	$9K	$10K	$10K	$13K	$11K
Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	$6K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	—	$6K	$8K	$8K	$9K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Bus Barn	$576	$468	$360	$360	—	—	$300	$332	$474	—
Scobey 7-8 School	$480	$480	$456	$456	$456	$2K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$747
Scobey Elementary School Aka Scobey School	$480	$480	$456	$456	$456	$2K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$1K
Scobey High School	$480	$480	$456	$456	$456	$2K	$4K	$5K	$4K	$10K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Bus Barn	Scobey	60%	—	—	—	—
Scobey 7-8 School	Scobey	60%	50	17	—	Rural
Scobey Elementary School Aka Scobey School	Scobey	60%	141	50	—	Rural
Scobey High School	Scobey	60%	91	25	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Nemont Telephone Cooperative, Inc. - Mt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$881	$2K	$2K	$2K	$7K	$7K	$9K
Nemont Communications, Inc.	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	—	$6K	$8K	$8K	$9K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$1K	$990	$272
Sagebrush Cellular, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$798	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$5K	$3K
Netdiverse Llc	—	—	—	—	—	$6K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gaggle.Net, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$509	$723	$563	$548	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Gaffaney'S Of Williston, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$8K	$8K	$8K	$10K	$10K	$8K	$11K	$10K	$11K	$20K	$15K	$18K	$18K	$14K	$8K	$9K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	60%	69%	70%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	2	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$491	$2K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	$9K	$9K	$2K	$3K	$3K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$8K	$8K	$8K	$10K	$10K	$8K	$11K	$10K	$11K	$11K	$6K	$9K	$9K	$11K	$5K	$6K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Seeley Lake 7-8	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$6K	–	–	–	–	–
Seeley Lake Elementary School	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$6K	$11K	$11K	$11K	$12K	$20K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Seeley Lake 7-8	Seeley Lake	90%	38	28	–	Rural
Seeley Lake Elementary School	Seeley Lake	80%	127	72	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Blackfoot Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$8K	$8K	$8K	$10K	$10K	$8K	$11K	$10K	$11K	$20K	$15K	$14K	$15K	$13K	$7K	$9K
Educational Networks, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$3K	–	–	–
Gaggle.Net, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$260	$355	$355	$355	$288
Emery Computers Of Missoula	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Blackfoot Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chelos Computers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
801 Technology Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$50K	$43K	$7K	$14K	$16K	$11K	$19K	$15K	$13K	$36K	$14K	$22K	$16K	$18K	$16K	$17K
Average Discount Rate	70%	80%	70%	80%	80%	80%	70%	75%	60%	58%	60%	71%	74%	71%	68%	67%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	4	2	2	2	3	4	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	3,850	3,443	3,432	3,432	3,432	2,892	3,588	4,204	4,044	85	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	3,850	3,443	3,432	3,432	3,432	2,892	3,588	4,204	4,044	85	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$3K	$4K	$8K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$1K	$12K	$12K	$12K	$11K	$14K
Internal Connections	$45K	$34K	—	—	—	—	$11K	—	—	$22K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$4K	$8K	$7K	$14K	$16K	$11K	$8K	$15K	$10K	$10K	$5K	$10K	$4K	$6K	$5K	$4K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	$1K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Cam Rose School	$12K	$11K	$520	$595	$595	$595	$3K	$1K	$2K	$2K
District Office	$907	$2K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$829	$726	$726	$1K	$2K
Shelby 6-8 School	$13K	$11K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$4K	$6K
Shelby Elementary School	$13K	$11K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$5K	$5K	—	$547	$16K
Shelby High School	$14K	$12K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$7K	$5K	$17K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Cam Rose School	Ledger	70%	35	35	—	Rural
District Office	Shelby	70%	—	—	—	—
Shelby 6-8 School	Shelby	70%	120	54	—	Rural
Shelby Elementary School	Shelby	70%	255	117	—	Rural
Shelby High School	Shelby	70%	144	67	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. Dba 3 Rivers Comm.	$4K	$8K	$7K	$14K	$16K	$11K	$8K	$15K	$13K	$14K	$14K	$20K	$14K	$14K	$14K	$13K
Netdiverse Llc	$45K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Structured Communication Systems Inc	—	$36K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Access Consulting, P.C.	—	—	—	—	—	—	$11K	—	—	$17K	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
U S West	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northern Tel. Coop. Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$340	$552	$2K	$2K	$2K	$367	$683
Powerit, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	$2K
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$27K	$10K	$22K	$14K	$26K	$15K	$39K	$14K	$14K	$20K	$14K	$13K	$16K	$10K	$16K	$14K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	40%	45%	67%	67%	67%	65%	65%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	5	4	5	5	5	6	6
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	750	500	500	500	140	80	80	80	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	750	500	500	500	140	20	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$513	$5K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$6K	$9K	$6K	$7K	$6K
Internal Connections	$17K	—	—	—	$12K	—	$24K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$10K	$10K	$22K	$14K	$14K	$15K	$14K	$14K	$14K	$20K	$9K	$8K	$7K	$4K	$8K	$8K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	$103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
District Office	$2K	$2K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$6K
Shepherd Elementary School	$8K	$2K	$4K	$3K	$7K	$3K	$11K	$3K	$3K	$6K
Shepherd High School	$8K	$2K	$4K	$3K	$7K	$3K	$12K	$3K	$3K	$6K
Shepherd Middle School	$8K	$2K	$4K	$3K	$7K	$3K	$10K	$3K	$3K	$6K
The Bus Barn	$2K	$2K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	—

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
District Office	Shepherd	60%	—	—	—	—
Shepherd Elementary School	Shepherd	60%	335	90	—	Rural
Shepherd High School	Shepherd	60%	217	54	—	Rural
Shepherd Middle School	Shepherd	60%	188	61	—	Rural
The Bus Barn	Shepard	60%	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Gallatin Wireless Internet Llc	$10K	$10K	$22K	$14K	$14K	$15K	$14K	$14K	$14K	$20K	—	—	—	—	—	—
U S West	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$6K	$5K
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	$17K	—	—	—	$12K	—	$24K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vision Net, Inc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$7K	$7K
Touchamerica, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Rural Broadband, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$9K	$6K	$6K	$3K	–	–
One Eighty Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$8K	$5K	–	–
Schoolwires Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Earthlink Network, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$508	$625	$568	–
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	60%	–	–	–	–	–	–	60%	70%	70%	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$508	$625	$568	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Sheridan Public Library	–	–	–	–	–	$415	–	–	–	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Sheridan Public Library	Sheridan	60%	–	–	2,678	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. Dba 3 Rivers Comm.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$508	$625	$568	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$4K	$4K	$4K	$8K	$10K	$770	$864	$5K	$6K	$3K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$5K	$6K	$4K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	80%	40%	54%	67%	66%	66%	66%	73%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	5	5	5	4	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	100	100	100	100	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	100	100	100	100	30	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$3K	$4K	$5K	$3K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$4K	$4K	$4K	$8K	$10K	$770	$864	$5K	$6K	$1K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Sheridan 7-8	$1K	$1K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$257	$492	$2K	$2K	$2K
Sheridan Elementary School	$1K	$1K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$257	$492	$2K	$2K	$2K
Sheridan High School	$1K	$1K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$257	$492	$2K	$2K	$2K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Sheridan 7-8	Sheridan	60%	43	12	–	Rural
Sheridan Elementary School	Sheridan	60%	146	43	–	Rural
Sheridan High School	Sheridan	60%	53	14	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$4K	$4K	$4K	$8K	$10K	$770	$864	$5K	$6K	$2K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$2K	$2K	$3K
Mtpcs, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$2K	$2K	–
Schoolwires Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$804	$792	$792	$792	$876
Matrix Telecom, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$411	$586	–	$276	$421	$541
Level 3 Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shoutpoint, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$231	$228	$228	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$216	$447	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$9K	—	$8K	$19K	$12K	$12K	$16K	$5K	$2K	$9K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$7K	$8K	$9K
Average Discount Rate	60%	70%	50%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	63%	52%	45%	60%	62%	60%	58%	60%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	550	100	100	68	49	61	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	550	100	100	39	2	56	2	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$591	$2K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$4K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$6K
Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$7K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$9K	—	$8K	$19K	$12K	$12K	$16K	$5K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$3K	$3K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Sheilds Valley 7-8	$4K	$4K	$3K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$3K	$6K	$3K
Shields Valley Elementary School	$2K	$4K	$3K	$10K	$4K	$4K	$12K	$446	$7K	$3K
Shields Valley High School	$4K	$4K	$3K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$3K	$6K	$3K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Sheilds Valley 7-8	Clyde Park	60%	31	9	—	Rural
Shields Valley Elementary School	Wilsall	60%	105	20	—	Rural
Shields Valley High School	Clyde Park	60%	59	12	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Qwest Communications Corporation	—	—	—	—	$12K	$12K	$11K	—	—	—	$62	—	—	—	$3K	$3K
Qwest Corporation Fka Us West Communications, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	$972	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$5K
Centurylink Level 3 Communications, Llc	$9K	—	$8K	$19K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seaport Telecommunications	—	—	—	—	—	—	$3K	$3K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
It 101 Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$150	$1K	$1K	$949	–	–
Midwest Internet Consulting Group, Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Business Global Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$309	$287	$228	–	–
At&T Mobility	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$668

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$10K	$14K	$68K	$52K	$45K	$36K	$12K	$13K	$16K	$73K	$40K	$19K	$21K	$37K	$17K	$18K
Average Discount Rate	60%	70%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	50%	50%	61%	61%	57%	56%	56%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	4	4	5	5	5	6	5
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	834	889	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	834	889	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$3K	$5K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$17K	$21K	$37K	$17K	$16K
Internal Connections	—	—	$16K	$8K	$6K	$7K	—	—	—	$61K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$10K	$14K	$52K	$45K	$39K	$30K	$12K	$13K	$16K	$9K	$36K	$1K	—	—	—	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Central Elementary School	$2K	$3K	$9K	$6K	$3K	$1K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$18K
District Administration Building	$2K	$3K	$2K	$5K	$1K	$1K	$1K	—	—	—
Sidney High School	$3K	$4K	$55K	$52K	$49K	$38K	$6K	$7K	$11K	$31K
Sidney Middle School	$2K	$3K	$3K	$6K	$3K	$1K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$21K
West Side Elementary School	$2K	$3K	$3K	$6K	$3K	$1K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$18K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Central Elementary School	Sidney	60%	274	88	—	Rural
District Administration Building	Sidney	60%	—	—	—	—
Sidney High School	Sidney	60%	355	92	—	Rural
Sidney Middle School	Sidney	60%	294	101	—	Rural
West Side Elementary School	Sidney	60%	278	91	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. (Clec)	$10K	$14K	$52K	$45K	$39K	$30K	$12K	$13K	$16K	$11K	$25K	$10K	$14K	$28K	$13K	$9K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marco Technologies, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$61K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$607	$1K	$8K	$7K	$6K	$3K	$6K
Cable & Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$14K	–	–	$3K	$700	$2K
Shi International Corpo.	–	–	$16K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	$8K	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Omni Electronics	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Opcom, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K
U S West	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	$432	$588	–	–	–	$4K	$405	$1K	–	$1K	$877	$1K
Average Discount Rate	–	–	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	40%	40%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	1,000	274	1,000	1,000	1,000	150	1,000	1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	1,000	274	1,000	1,000	1,000	100	1,000	1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$405	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	–	$1K	$877	$1K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	$432	$588	–	–	–	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Sidney-Richland County Library	–	–	$2K	$900	$432	$1K	$1K	$828	$4K	$5K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Sidney-Richland County Library	Sidney	60%	–	–	5,375	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. (Clec)	–	–	–	–	$432	$588	–	–	–	$4K	$405	$851	–	$846	$485	$898
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$295	$302	$298
U S West	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$274	–	$274	–	–
Infomine Of The Rockies, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cable & Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$90	$216
At&T Corp.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mci Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	$3K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$5K	$1K	$6K	$1K	$5K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$5K
Average Discount Rate	80%	85%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	50%	76%	70%	78%	70%	81%	80%	80%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	100	100	100	100	100	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$240	–	$1K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	$3K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$5K	$960	–	–	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Smith Valley Building 100 A.K.A. Smith Valley Primary Schl	$2K	$2K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$600	$4K
Smith Valley Building 200 A.K.A. Smith Valley 7-8	$2K	$2K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$600	$3K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Smith Valley Building 100 A.K.A. Smith Valley Primary Schl	Kalispell	80%	133	101	–	Rural
Smith Valley Building 200 A.K.A. Smith Valley 7-8	Kalispell	80%	38	25	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Centurytel Of Montana, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Bresnan Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Mooseweb Corporation	–	$3K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$5K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Digital Communications Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charter Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$960	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charter Advanced Services (Mt), Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$240	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Corp.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$23K	$26K	$24K	$25K	$24K	$24K	$22K	$23K	$23K	$60K	$25K	$29K	$15K	$15K	—	$12K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	53%	65%	63%	77%	80%	80%	80%	70%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	550	350	350	350	350	300	200	64	64	64	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	550	350	350	350	350	300	200	64	64	64	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$551	$2K	$3K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$15K	$24K	$11K	$11K	—	$8K
Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$36K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$23K	$26K	$24K	$25K	$24K	$24K	$22K	$23K	$23K	$23K	$8K	$5K	$3K	$3K	—	$3K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Lakeside Elementary School	$12K	$14K	$14K	$13K	$12K	$12K	$13K	$7K	$9K	$32K
Somers Middle School (5-8)	$13K	$14K	$14K	$13K	$12K	$12K	$13K	$15K	$17K	$32K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Lakeside Elementary School	Lakeside	70%	284	108	—	Rural
Somers Middle School (5-8)	Somers	70%	245	104	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Northwestern Tel. Systems Inc.	—	$13K	$11K	$10K	$24K	$24K	$22K	$23K	$23K	$24K	$25K	$24K	$11K	$11K	—	$8K
Centurylink Qwest Communications Company, Llc	—	$13K	$12K	$15K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tele/Data Contractors Inc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$36K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schoolwires Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$5K	$3K	$3K	—	$3K
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$23K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Verizon Business Global Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$98	$245	$484	$642	$660	$578	—	$408
Dell Marketing Lp	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Instalation Technologies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Software Spectrum, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Martell Construction Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	85%	90%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Spring Creek Sd 1 & 17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Spring Creek Sd 1 & 17	Decker	80%	7	4	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Visionary Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$756	$1K	$1K	–	$830	$1K	$2K
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	2	2	2	4	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$192	$839	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	–	–	$61	$1K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$564	$396	$300	–	$830	$1K	$914
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
St Jude Thaddeus School	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$240

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
St Jude Thaddeus School	Havre	20%	84	17	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Us-West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$294	$174
Midwest Internet Consulting Group, Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$830	$774	$740
Charter Advanced Services (Mt), Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$192	$839	$1K	–	–	–	–
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$61	$122
Bresnan Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$396	$300	–	–	–	–
Charter Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$564	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
First Call Computer Solutions	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$964	$975	$2K
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	60%	–	–	30%	43%	50%	60%	50%	60%	60%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	–	–	60	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$964	$975	$914
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	$342	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$813
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
St Mary'S Catholic School	–	–	–	–	–	–	$8K	–	–	$712

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
St Mary'S Catholic School	Livingston	60%	78	22	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Qwest Corporation Fka Us West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$931	$942	$876
Bridgeband Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$813
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	$342	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$38	$33	$34	$38
Verizon Business Global Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dell Marketing Lp	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charter Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Slane Ww, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$468	$1K	$3K	$3K	$870	$3K	$3K
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30%	30%	50%	50%	60%	50%	50%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$234	$831	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$3K	–	$3K	$3K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$234	$238	–	–	$870	$725	$720
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
St Matthew'S School	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$468

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
St Matthew'S School	Kalispell	10%	159	43	–	Urban

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Centurytel Of Montana, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$234	$831	$3K	$3K	–	$3K	$3K
Bresnan Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$870	$725	$720
Charter Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$234	$238	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$66K	$53K	$77K	$32K	$29K	$31K	$32K	$18K	$18K	$34K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	89%	89%	88%	90%	90%	90%	90%	37%	42%	58%	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	4	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	750	500	500	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	750	500	500	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$4K	$13K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	$29K	$17K	$34K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$37K	$36K	$43K	$32K	$29K	$31K	$32K	$16K	$14K	$21K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Pretty Eagle Elementary School	$10K	$7K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$16K	$3K	$4K	$6K	$13K
St Charles Indian Mission Sch	$10K	$7K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$14K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$8K
St Labre Indian Cath Elem Sch A.K.A. St. Labre School	$28K	$19K	$37K	$14K	$16K	$19K	$19K	$12K	$15K	$7K
St Labre Indian High School	$28K	$19K	$37K	$14K	$16K	$19K	$19K	$12K	$15K	$37K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Pretty Eagle Elementary School	Saint Xavier	90%	115	115	–	Rural
St Charles Indian Mission Sch	Pryor	90%	78	78	–	Rural
St Labre Indian Cath Elem Sch A.K.A. St. Labre School	Saint Labre M	90%	170	170	–	Rural
St Labre Indian High School	Ashland	90%	81	60	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Range Telephone Coop., Inc.	$33K	$32K	$40K	$28K	$25K	$31K	$32K	$18K	$18K	$29K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shi International Corpo.	–	–	$34K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communication Resources, Llc	$29K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Nemont Communications, Inc.	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	–	$17K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sprint Communications Co. L.P.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cable & Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$436	$510	–	–	–	–	–	–
Range Telephone Coop., Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$5K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	87%	–	–	–	–	50%	69%	77%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	200	–	–	–	–	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	–	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$614	$1K	$1K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	$671	$559	$421	$421	$421	$421
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
St. Paul Mission Grade School	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$5K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
St. Paul Mission Grade School	Hays	90%	6	6	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Oravsky Communications Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$37	$76	$83	$100	$116	$123	$115	$165
At&T Corp.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schoolhouse It Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$53K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$17K	$5K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$3K	$3K	$4K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	60%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	46%	40%	50%	62%	70%	69%	65%	72%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	200	200	200	200	200	150	78	57	100	75	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	200	150	150	150	150	100	38	24	50	38	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$314	$643	$1K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$6K	$6K	$3K	$2K	$3K
Internal Connections	$52K	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	$15K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$4K	$1K	$708	$806	$689	$673	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Surprise Creek School	–	–	–	–	–	–	$893	$166	–	$1K
Stanford 7-8 School	$18K	$1K	$982	$1K	$1K	$979	$955	$723	$7K	$718
Stanford Elementary School	$18K	$1K	$982	$1K	$1K	$979	$955	$723	$7K	$718
Stanford High School	$18K	$1K	$982	$1K	$1K	$979	$955	$723	$7K	$5K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Surprise Creek School	Stanford	70%	7	7	–	Rural
Stanford 7-8 School	Stanford	60%	18	6	–	Rural
Stanford Elementary School	Stanford	60%	42	9	–	Rural
Stanford High School	Stanford	60%	38	9	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$3K	$3K	$3K
Moore Technology Lcc	$52K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	$15K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$47	$102	$210	$369	$486	$606	$423	$616
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Inter-Tech, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hammontree Computer Solutions	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$12K	$13K	$17K	$17K	$134K	$15K	$15K	$14K	$32K	$89K	$23K	$37K	$20K	$27K	$30K	$17K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	55%	63%	54%	68%	66%	66%	71%	66%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	3	5	4	6	6	6	5	5
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$316	$1K	$12K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$23K	$12K	$22K	$25K	$12K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	$109K	–	–	–	$12K	$74K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$12K	$13K	$17K	$17K	$17K	$15K	$15K	$14K	$10K	$12K	$11K	$15K	$8K	$4K	$5K	$4K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	$10K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Stevensville Elementary School A.K.A. Stevensville K-6	$4K	$4K	$6K	$6K	$47K	$19K	$5K	$5K	$11K	$36K
Stevensville High School	$4K	$4K	$6K	$6K	$47K	$19K	$5K	$5K	$11K	$36K
Stevensville Jr High School A.K.A. Stevensville 7-8	$4K	$4K	$6K	$6K	$47K	$19K	$5K	$5K	$11K	$36K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Stevensville Elementary School A.K.A. Stevensville K-6	Stevensville	70%	530	218	–	Rural
Stevensville High School	Stevensville	70%	402	135	–	Rural
Stevensville Jr High School A.K.A. Stevensville 7-8	Stevensville	70%	166	58	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	–	–	–	–	$98K	–	–	–	$22K	$76K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$12K	$13K	$17K	$17K	$17K	$15K	$15K	$14K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U S West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	$12K	$12K	$12K	$11K	$4K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$4K	$10K	–	$10K	$13K	$8K
Centric Internet Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$12K	$11K	$11K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$4K
Communication Resources, Llc	–	–	–	–	$19K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charter Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$10K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schoolwires Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$4K	–	–	–
Emery Computers Of Missoula	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$257	$270	$278	$271	$311	$234

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	$9K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$4K	$6K	$8K	$10K	$8K	$8K	$6K
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	40%	47%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	4	5	5
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	1,000	200	200	200	200	200	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	1,000	200	200	200	200	200	100	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$125	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$4K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	$9K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$1K	$6K	$4K	$3K	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Stillwater Christian School	–	–	–	$9K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$4K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Stillwater Christian School	Kalispell	60%	371	130	–	Urban

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mountain Digital Enterprises, Llc	–	–	–	$9K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$4K	$5K	$3K	$7K	$3K	$1K	$1K
Centurytel Of Montana, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	$2K
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$755	$4K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$643
Edline Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K
Png Telecommunications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$720	$677
Schoolwires Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$571	$560	$560	–
Mooseweb Corporation Dba Montanasky.Net	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dell Marketing L.P.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$6K	$6K	$38K	$10K	$13K	$16K	$10K	$7K	$10K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	90%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	63%	63%	68%	77%	63%	57%	71%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	2	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	175	175	54	69	60	60	40	32	32	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	175	175	54	69	60	60	40	32	32	15	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$3K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$5K	$7K	$7K	$5K	$6K
Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$27K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$6K	$6K	$9K	$5K	$7K	$9K	$3K	$3K	$4K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Cascade Colony School	$567	$567	$669	—	$446	$446	$446	$1K	$1K	$2K
Fort Shaw Elementary School	$777	$777	$939	$626	$626	$626	$626	$2K	$2K	$12K
Simms High School	$693	$693	$939	$849	$849	$849	$777	$2K	$2K	$13K
Sun River Middle School	$693	$693	$939	$403	$403	$403	$331	$1K	$1K	$11K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Cascade Colony School	Sun River	70%	15	0	—	Rural
Fort Shaw Elementary School	Fort Shaw	70%	73	30	—	Rural
Simms High School	Simms	70%	91	33	—	Rural
Sun River Middle School	Simms	70%	56	21	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. Dba 3 Rivers Comm.	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$6K	$6K	$11K	$10K	$13K	$15K	$8K	$7K	$10K
Data Imaging Systems	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$27K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mtpcs, Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$355	$323	$289	$313
At&T Mobility	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$865	$1K	—	—
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$98	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Vision Net, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
B & C Telephone Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vision Net, Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$6K	$21K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$4K	$9K	$14K	$16K	$14K	$11K	$11K	$10K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	70%	60%	60%	60%	60%	65%	60%	50%	55%	56%	62%	57%	58%	58%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	171	171	171	168	252	168	168	84	81	68	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	171	171	171	168	252	168	168	67	70	59	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$1K	$3K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$6K	$9K	$10K	$9K	$9K	$9K
Internal Connections	—	$15K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$6K	$6K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$4K	$8K	$5K	$7K	$4K	$2K	$2K	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Sunburst 7-8 School	$3K	$8K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$269	$589
Sunburst Bus Barn	$816	$816	$630	$360	$360	$360	$360	$420	$360	$717
Sunburst Elementary School	$717	$6K	$627	$538	$538	$538	$538	$627	$269	$589
Sunburst High School	$3K	$8K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$8K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Sunburst 7-8 School	Sunburst	90%	15	10	—	Rural
Sunburst Bus Barn	Sunburst	90%	—	—	—	—
Sunburst Elementary School	Sunburst	90%	62	55	—	Rural
Sunburst High School	Sunburst	90%	41	23	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Northern Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$6K	$6K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$4K	$9K	$14K	$15K	$14K	$10K	$10K	$10K
801 Technology Llc	—	$15K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$283	$379	$386
Schoolwires Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$448	$496	$456	$464	—
Touch America, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Sprint Communications Company L.P.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Corp.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jathco Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$42K	$9K	$9K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$39K	$25K	$27K	$33K	$53K	$36K	$34K	$21K	$12K	$16K
Average Discount Rate	80%	85%	85%	80%	80%	85%	84%	80%	40%	57%	73%	80%	80%	80%	80%	76%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	3	4	3	3	3	3	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	500	300	500	500	500	100	100	10	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	500	300	500	500	500	100	100	10	100	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$5K	$8K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$14K	$13K	$13K	$8K	$12K
Internal Connections	$32K	–	–	–	–	–	$15K	–	–	–	$21K	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$11K	$9K	$9K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$24K	$25K	$25K	$28K	$23K	$22K	$21K	$8K	$4K	$4K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Superior 7-8 School	$14K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$13K	$8K	$9K	$2K
Superior Elementary School	$14K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$13K	$8K	$9K	$30K
Superior High School	$14K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$13K	$8K	$9K	$2K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Superior 7-8 School	Superior	85%	47	40	–	Rural
Superior Elementary School	Superior	90%	193	149	–	Rural
Superior High School	Superior	90%	87	59	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Blackfoot Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$11K	$9K	$9K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$24K	$25K	$26K	$33K	$29K	$30K	$29K	$15K	$12K	$11K
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$381	–	$2K	$6K	$5K	$5K	–	$5K
Univision, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	$15K	–	–	–	$21K	–	–	–	–	–
801 Technology Llc	$32K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Business Global Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$166	$449	$452	$446	–	$414
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Qwest Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avaya Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Corporation Fka Us West Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Blackfoot Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$312	$1K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	40%	40%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	300	5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	10	5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$312	$1K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Sussex Elementary School	$624	$1K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Sussex Elementary School	Missoula	40%	125	4	–	Urban

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$312	$1K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tds Metrocom, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sld Interim	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	$5K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$5K	$16K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	–	–	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	500	200	200	200	200	200	200	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	500	200	200	200	200	200	200	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$16K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	$5K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$5K	$579	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$112	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Swan River School District 4	–	–	$9K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$25K	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Swan River School District 4	Bigfork	70%	189	66	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Centurylink Qwest Corporation	–	–	$5K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$5K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ena Services, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$16K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Centurylink Centurytel Of Montana, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$579	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apple Computer, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cdw, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$9K	$25K	$9K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$3K	$16K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	50%	50%	50%	60%	60%	60%	60%	33%	48%	50%	50%	50%	50%	60%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	3	3	4	4	4	5
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	1,000	500	500	500	200	200	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	1,000	350	350	350	150	150	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$945	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K
Internal Connections	–	$14K	–	–	–	–	–	$12K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$9K	$11K	$9K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$944	$1K	$923	$564	$258
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Sweet Grass Co High School	$11K	$25K	$9K	$6K	$9K	$7K	$7K	$22K	$3K	$4K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Sweet Grass Co High School	Big Timber	60%	175	51	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	$9K	$25K	$9K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$13K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$235	$590	$674	$656	$633	$639	$816
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$127	$202	$217	$213	$208	$199
Bresnan Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$465	$485	$485	–
Cable Montana, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$164
Gateway 2000 Major Accounts, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cdw, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Abtelcom, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$14K	$15K	$7K	$7K	–	$8K	$9K	$9K	$7K	$1K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	60%	70%	50%	55%	60%	55%	60%	60%	60%	33%	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	–	2	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	500	500	–	200	100	100	110	120	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	500	500	–	200	100	100	110	8	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$309	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	$6K	$5K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$8K	$10K	$7K	$7K	–	$8K	$9K	$9K	$7K	$729	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Target Range 7-8	$12K	$8K	$3K	$3K	–	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$634
Target Range Elementary School	$12K	$8K	$3K	$3K	–	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$634

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Target Range 7-8	Missoula	60%	152	42	–	Rural
Target Range Elementary School	Missoula	60%	442	134	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$8K	$10K	$7K	$7K	–	$8K	$9K	$9K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charter Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	$729	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moore Technology Lcc	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schoolhouse It Inc.	–	$5K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charter Advanced Services (Mt), Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$192	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$117	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$6K	$672	$843	$3K	$2K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$11K	$6K	$6K	$8K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$10K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	80%	70%	50%	60%	77%	77%	76%	77%	75%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	63	50	15	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	44	25	9	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$549	$1K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$9K
Internal Connections	$5K	–	–	$1K	–	$2K	–	$1K	$5K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$700	$672	$843	$2K	$2K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$3K	$3K	$713	$664	$455	$585
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Terry Elementary School	$2K	–	–	$347	$205	$560	$560	$2K	$3K	$988
Terry High School	$3K	$672	$4K	$5K	$3K	$4K	$3K	$6K	$6K	$4K
Terry Middle School	$2K	–	–	$347	$205	$1K	$560	$2K	$3K	$988

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Terry Elementary School	Terry	70%	93	42	–	Rural
Terry High School	Terry	70%	48	10	–	Rural
Terry Middle School	Terry	70%	21	12	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$700	$672	$843	$2K	$2K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$8K	–	–	–	–
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. (Clec)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	$5K	$6K	$10K
Netdiverse Llc	$5K	–	–	$1K	–	–	–	$1K	$5K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Micro Computer Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$616	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	80%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	200	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$616	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Thompson Falls Public Library	$672	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Thompson Falls Public Library	Thompson Falls	80%	–	–	3,000	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Blackfoot Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$616	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Blackfoot Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$36K	$24K	$42K	$106K	$40K	—	$15K	$17K	$20K	$19K	$20K	$48K	$29K	$26K	$26K	$26K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	—	80%	80%	40%	57%	70%	85%	80%	80%	80%	80%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	—	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	2	1	1	2	1	—	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	—	100	100	100	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	—	100	100	100	50	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$9K	$6K	$8K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$46K	$19K	$10K	$9K	$11K
Internal Connections	$14K	—	—	$64K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$22K	$24K	$42K	$42K	$40K	—	$15K	$17K	$11K	$12K	$13K	$2K	$10K	$16K	$17K	$15K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Thompson Falls Elem School	$11K	$6K	$11K	$32K	$11K	—	$5K	$7K	$7K	$8K
Thompson Falls High School	$17K	$12K	$21K	$42K	$31K	—	$5K	$7K	$7K	$8K
Thompson Falls Jr High School A.K.A. Thompson Falls 7-8	$11K	$6K	$11K	$32K	$11K	—	$5K	$7K	$7K	$8K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Thompson Falls Elem School	Thompson Falls	80%	230	153	—	Rural
Thompson Falls High School	Thompson Falls	80%	174	89	—	Rural
Thompson Falls Jr High School A.K.A. Thompson Falls 7-8	Thompson Falls	80%	77	52	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Blackfoot Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$22K	$24K	$42K	$42K	$40K	—	$15K	$17K	$19K	$18K	$20K	$44K	$25K	$23K	$23K	$25K
First Call Computer Solutions	$14K	—	—	$64K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$204	$443	$343	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K
Schoolwires Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer Logic	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wwc Holding Co., Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Blackfoot Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$6K	$7K	$7K	$83K	$8K	—	—	$12K	—	$13K	$4K	$12K	$5K	$5K	$4K	$2K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	70%	60%	60%	40%	44%	65%	65%	64%	65%	60%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	500	300	100	100	51	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	500	300	100	100	51	10	100,000	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$3K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$10K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K
Internal Connections	—	—	—	$75K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$6K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$8K	—	—	$12K	—	$11K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$38
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	$1K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Three Forks 7-8 School	$2K	$2K	$3K	$28K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$4K	$4K	$4K
Three Forks Elementary School	$2K	$2K	$3K	$28K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$4K	$4K	$4K
Three Forks High School	$2K	$2K	$3K	$28K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$4K	$4K	$4K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Three Forks 7-8 School	Three Forks	60%	167	55	—	Rural
Three Forks Elementary School	Three Forks	60%	358	109	—	Rural
Three Forks High School	Three Forks	60%	239	60	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Netdiverse Llc	—	—	—	$76K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Qwest Corporation Fka Us West Communications, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$1K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$4K	$3K	$2K
Qwest Communications Corporation	—	—	—	—	$8K	—	—	$10K	—	$11K	$187	$289	$282	$281	$298	$286
Centurylink Level 3 Communications, Llc	$6K	$7K	$7K	$7K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$61	$255	$6K	–	–	–	–
Isc Distributors, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vision Net, Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gaggle.Net, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$512	$499	$38
Sprint Communications Company L.P. (Long Distance Division)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$25K	$18K	$16K	$52K	$36K	$35K	$24K	$24K	$27K	$10K	$74K	$32K	$32K	$31K	$24K	$18K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	65%	60%	60%	60%	70%	70%	46%	37%	60%	67%	67%	72%	72%	67%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	400	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	400	30	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$42	$142	$11K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$30K	$17K	$16K	$16K	$11K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	$36K	$16K	$15K	–	–	$15K	–	$53K	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$25K	$18K	$16K	$16K	$20K	$20K	$24K	$24K	$13K	$10K	$10K	$2K	$15K	$15K	$8K	$7K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Broadwater High School	$9K	$6K	$5K	$26K	$12K	$12K	$8K	$8K	$9K	$4K
Cecelia Hazelton Elem School	$9K	$6K	$5K	$26K	$12K	$12K	$8K	$8K	$9K	$4K
Townsend 7-8 School	$9K	$6K	$5K	$26K	$12K	$12K	$8K	$8K	$9K	$4K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Broadwater High School	Townsend	60%	208	53	–	Rural
Cecelia Hazelton Elem School	Townsend	60%	428	133	–	Rural
Townsend 7-8 School	Townsend	60%	96	30	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Montana Internet Corporation	$25K	$18K	$16K	$16K	$20K	$20K	$24K	$24K	$13K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	–	–	–	$36K	$16K	$15K	–	–	–	–	$53K	–	–	–	–	–
U S West	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$11K	$15K	$15K	$15K	$15K	$10K
Qwest Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$10K	$10K	$13K	$14K	$14K	$7K	$6K
Vision Net, Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touchamerica, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Information Systems Of Montana	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$15K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$42	$142	$315	$903	$1K	$950	$446	$575
Schoolwires Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Sprint Communications Company L.P. (Long Distance Division)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$534	$487	$504

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$526	$1K	$1K	$1K	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	90%	60%	70%	80%	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$343	$514	$728	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$526	$679	$615	$681	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Trego Elementary School	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$529	$7K	$2K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Trego Elementary School	Trego	90%	15	14	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Interbel Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$526	$1K	$1K	$1K	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$4K	$3K	$3K	—	$3K	$4K	$6K	—	$6K	$8K	$14K	$6K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$4K
Average Discount Rate	90%	80%	85%	—	80%	90%	90%	50%	60%	75%	84%	90%	90%	88%	82%	80%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	—	2	2	2	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	1	2	—	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	100	51	50	—	33	28	14	—	60	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	100	51	50	—	28	26	11	—	60	4	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$734	$2K	$2K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$5K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$3K
Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$10K	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$4K	$3K	$3K	—	$3K	$4K	$6K	—	$6K	$6K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Trout Creek 7-8 School	$2K	$2K	$2K	—	$2K	$2K	$3K	—	$3K	$6K
Trout Creek School	$2K	$2K	$2K	—	$2K	$2K	$3K	—	$3K	$6K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Trout Creek 7-8 School	Trout Creek	80%	2	2	—	Rural
Trout Creek School	Trout Creek	80%	32	23	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Blackfoot Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$4K	$3K	$3K	—	$3K	$4K	$6K	—	$6K	$8K	$4K	$6K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$4K
Univision, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$10K	—	—	—	—	—
Education Technology, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blackfoot Communications, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cybermontana Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	$9K	$3K	$12K	$62K	$14K	$21K	$18K	$31K	$83K	$21K	$25K	$23K	$27K	$7K	$14K
Average Discount Rate	90%	90%	88%	87%	87%	87%	88%	80%	40%	71%	65%	77%	80%	80%	80%	80%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	4	3	5	5	5	5	5
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	500	200	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	500	200	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$3K	$4K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$13K	$11K	$14K	$6K	$12K
Internal Connections	–	–	$3K	$12K	$52K	$11K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	$9K	$810	–	$4K	–	$18K	$18K	$30K	$32K	$17K	$12K	$13K	$13K	$1K	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	$6K	$3K	$3K	–	–	$48K	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Troy 7-8 School A.K.A. Troy Junior High	$3K	$3K	$4K	$7K	$23K	$10K	$6K	$7K	$10K	$11K
Troy High School	$3K	$3K	$4K	$7K	$23K	$10K	$8K	$7K	$10K	$49K
W F Morrison Elementary School	$3K	$3K	$4K	$7K	$23K	$13K	$8K	$7K	$10K	$25K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Troy 7-8 School A.K.A. Troy Junior High	Troy	90%	88	81	–	Rural
Troy High School	Troy	90%	131	92	–	Rural
W F Morrison Elementary School	Troy	90%	162	136	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Ziply Fiber Of Montana, Llc	–	$9K	$810	–	$4K	–	$18K	$18K	$31K	$34K	$19K	$15K	$16K	$17K	–	$5K
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	$3K	$12K	$58K	$14K	$3K	–	–	$48K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vision Net, Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$231	$489	$1K	$3K	–	$3K	–	–
Interactive Educational Services, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Verizon Business Global Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$378	$311	$610	$700	$444	$432	$602
Lincoln County Technology Group	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Mobility	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$625	$1K
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schoolwires Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$8K	$1K	$785	$785	$785	$785	$916	$5K	$737	$1K	$2K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$4K	$5K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	60%	60%	60%	60%	70%	60%	60%	33%	47%	74%	74%	76%	84%	85%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	50	50	50	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	10	10	10	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$720	$1K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K
Internal Connections	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$872	$1K	$785	$785	$785	$785	$916	$785	$737	$713	$713	$965	$952	$658	$727	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Turner 7-8 School	$3K	$349	$262	$502	$502	$502	$585	$2K	$478	$724
Turner Elementary School A.K.A. Turner School	$3K	$349	$262	$502	$502	$502	$585	$2K	$478	$724
Turner High School	$3K	$349	$262	$502	$502	$502	$585	$2K	$478	$724

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Turner 7-8 School	Turner	70%	10	3	–	Rural
Turner Elementary School A.K.A. Turner School	Turner	70%	31	16	–	Rural
Turner High School	Turner	70%	19	8	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	$8K	$1K	$785	$785	$785	$785	$916	$785	$737	$1K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$84	$152	$299	$339	$455	$676	$718
Vision Net, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Valley Telecomunications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sagebrush Cellular	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Corp.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nemont Telephone Cooperative, Inc. - Mt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	$508	$352	$548	$520	$630	$630	$397	$386	–	$753	$1K	$906	$913	$998	$849
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	60%	30%	40%	47%	70%	70%	70%	70%	60%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	100	100	25	25	25	25	10	156	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	100	100	25	25	25	25	10	156	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$439	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$314	$1K	$906	$913	$998	$849
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	$508	$352	$548	$520	$630	$630	$397	$386	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Twin Bridges Public Library	–	$609	$352	$728	$630	$630	$630	$397	$386	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Twin Bridges Public Library	Twin Bridges	70%	–	–	4,864	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. Dba 3 Rivers Comm.	–	$508	$352	$548	$520	$630	$630	$397	$386	–	$753	$1K	$906	$913	$998	$849
Mci Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U S West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$38K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$10K	$5K	$5K	$4K	$8K	$10K	$14K	$11K	$13K	$10K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	60%	60%	30%	50%	66%	70%	66%	68%	64%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	4	4	4	4	4	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	500	500	250	250	250	250	250	100	100	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	500	500	250	250	250	250	250	100	100	50	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$930	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$8K	$12K	$10K	$12K	$10K
Internal Connections	$36K	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$4K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$435	$897	$841
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Twin Bridges Elementary School A.K.A. Twin Bridges School	$13K	$868	$4K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Twin Bridges High School	$13K	$868	$4K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Twin Bridges Middle School	$13K	$868	$4K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Twin Bridges Elementary School A.K.A. Twin Bridges School	Twin Bridges	60%	93	27	–	Rural
Twin Bridges High School	Twin Bridges	60%	75	21	–	Rural
Twin Bridges Middle School	Twin Bridges	60%	70	16	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. Dba 3 Rivers Comm.	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$4K	$8K	$9K	$10K	$8K	$8K	$8K
Netdiverse Llc	$36K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mtpcs, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$3K	$4K	$2K
Vester, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Level 3 Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
First Call Computer Solutions	–	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Matrix Telecom, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$138	$346	$430	–	$439	$565	$594
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$48	$285	$104	–	–	–	$10
Information Technology Core	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sld Interim	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$4K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$10K	$10K	$11K	$12K	$18K	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	85%	85%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	50%	50%	63%	79%	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$367	$1K	$3K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$10K	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$4K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$5K	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Two Eagle River Schools	$4K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$10K	$10K	$11K	$13K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Two Eagle River Schools	Pablo	90%	144	144	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Ronan Telephone Company	$4K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$10K	$10K	$11K	$12K	$7K	–	–	–	–	–
Cdw Government Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$10K	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Mobility	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$347	$839	$339	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Networks & More!, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nextiraone Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$5K	$5K	$6K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$6K	$7K	$9K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$4K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	70%	50%	57%	57%	59%	60%	67%	65%	59%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	5	5	4	4	4	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	53	53	52	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	20	20	19	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$440	$711	$1K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Internal Connections	—	—	$2K	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$5K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$6K	$7K	$6K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Fairhaven Colony School	$432	$432	$947	—	—	—	—	—	$164	$237
Ulm Elementary School A.K.A. Ulm School	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$4K	$8K
Ulm Middle School A.K.A. Junior High	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$4K	$1K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Fairhaven Colony School	Ulm	60%	36	0	—	Rural
Ulm Elementary School A.K.A. Ulm School	Ulm	60%	79	20	—	Rural
Ulm Middle School A.K.A. Junior High	Ulm	60%	18	6	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Montana Internet Corporation	$5K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$6K	$7K	$6K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K
Qwest Corporation Fka Us West Communications	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$440	$711	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$1K
At&T Mobility	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$263	$588	$603	$668	$615	$617
Alltel Communications	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
It 101 Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Konceptio Data Services, Llc	–	$297	$247	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$520	–	–	–	–
Qwest Communications Company, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$41	$60	$50	$50	$45	$41
Micro Computer Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	$2K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$5K	–	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	–	70%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	50%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	1	1	3	1	1	2	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	1,000	100	100	100	100	100	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	1,000	100	100	100	100	100	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	$2K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$5K	–	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Dayton Elementary School	–	$2K	$4K	$7K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$4K	–	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Dayton Elementary School	Dayton	50%	26	4	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Centurylink Qwest Communications Company, Llc	–	–	–	–	$5K	$5K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Centurylink Level 3 Communications, Llc	–	–	$4K	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Centurylink Centurytel Of Wyoming, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Space Exploration Technologies Corp.	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Century Link Centurytel Of Lake Dallas, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Centurytel Of Montana, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electronaca Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$447	$670	$1K	$1K	–	$1K	$1K
Average Discount Rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	40%	60%	70%	80%	–	70%	70%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	–	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$447	$670	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$1K	–	$1K	$1K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Valier Public Library	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$869

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Valier Public Library	Valier	40%	–	–	2,310	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. Dba 3 Rivers Comm.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$447	$670	$1K	$1K	–	$1K	$1K
J.S, Marketing & Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$2K	$20K	$8K	$7K	$8K	$7K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$6K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	50%	60%	73%	83%	61%	72%	64%	74%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	438	438	319	200	200	200	81	78	78	24	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	438	438	319	200	200	200	81	78	75	23	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$981	$2K	$4K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$5K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$12K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$2K	$7K	$7K	$4K	$4K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$970	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Kingsbury Colony Attn Center	$840	$840	$813	$787	$787	$787	$595	$614	$907	$1K
Valier 7-8 School	$976	$976	$1K	$1K	$1K	$816	$640	$6K	$3K	$2K
Valier Elementary School	$976	$976	$1K	$1K	$1K	$816	$640	$6K	$3K	$2K
Valier High School	$976	$976	$1K	$1K	$1K	$816	$640	$6K	$3K	$2K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Kingsbury Colony Attn Center	Valier	80%	22	22	–	Rural
Valier 7-8 School	Valier	80%	15	10	–	Rural
Valier Elementary School	Valier	80%	55	30	–	Rural
Valier High School	Valier	80%	33	17	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. Dba 3 Rivers Comm.	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$2K	$7K	$8K	$7K	$8K	$7K	$5K	$6K	$5K	$5K
Bytespeed, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$12K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Mobility	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$471	$849
Mci Llc & Subsidiaries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$4K	$5K	$5K	—	$5K	$5K	$1K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	85%	90%	90%	90%	90%	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	250	100	100	—	100	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	30	100	100	—	100	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$4K	$5K	$5K	—	$5K	$5K	$1K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Valley View Elementary School	$8K	$5K	$5K	—	$5K	$5K	$21K	—	—	—

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Valley View Elementary School	Polson	80%	36	20	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Ronan Telephone Company	$4K	$5K	$5K	—	$5K	$5K	$1K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Century Link Centurytel Of Lake Dallas, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Space Exploration Technologies Corp.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Valley Tech, Llc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$4K	$6K	$9K	$31K	$8K	$9K	$9K	$33K	$9K	$10K	$9K	$10K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K
Average Discount Rate	88%	89%	90%	87%	90%	90%	90%	88%	50%	63%	70%	80%	80%	80%	90%	90%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	3	3	2	4	1	2	2	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	367	300	138	200	200	142	142	150	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	367	300	138	200	200	142	142	150	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$631	$739	$1K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Internal Connections	$4K	$1K	–	$23K	–	–	–	$17K	–	–	$463	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$668	$5K	$9K	$8K	$8K	$9K	$9K	$17K	$9K	$9K	$7K	$8K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Hillcrest Colony School	$3K	$1K	$807	$1K	–	$669	$786	–	$3K	$4K
Vaughn 6-8 School	$5K	$3K	$4K	$15K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$17K	$3K	$4K
Vaughn Elementary School Aka Vaughn School	$5K	$3K	$4K	$15K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$17K	$3K	$4K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Hillcrest Colony School	Power	90%	13	13	–	Rural
Vaughn 6-8 School	Vaughn	90%	37	37	–	Rural
Vaughn Elementary School Aka Vaughn School	Vaughn	90%	78	78	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Centurylink Qwest Communications Company, Llc	–	–	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K	–	$54	$68	–	–	–	–	–
Bytespeed, Llc	–	–	–	$19K	–	–	–	$17K	–	–	$463	–	–	–	–	–
Konceptio Data Services, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$9K	$9K	$9K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Corporation Fka Us West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$489	$685	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Montana Internet Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	$8K	$1K	$1K	$2K	–
Softworx, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Centurylink Level 3 Communications, Llc	–	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Business Global Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$483	$511	$511	$553	$523
3 Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$668	$729	$807	–	–	$669	$786	–	$142	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$27K	$23K	—	—	—	—	—	$9K	$10K	$10K	$14K	$15K	$15K	$16K	$11K	$83K
Average Discount Rate	88%	90%	—	—	—	—	—	80%	40%	53%	68%	80%	82%	85%	86%	85%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	3	5	5	8	5	4	5
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	—	—	—	—	—	30	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	—	—	—	—	—	30	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$124	$864	$2K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$9K	$9K	$16K	$11K	$4K
Internal Connections	$18K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$74K
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$8K	$23K	—	—	—	—	—	$9K	$10K	$10K	$12K	$6K	$6K	—	—	$5K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Victor 7-8 School (Middle School)	$9K	$8K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$28K	$4K	$4K	$4K
Victor Elementary School	$9K	$8K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$28K	$4K	$4K	$4K
Victor High School	$9K	$8K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$28K	$4K	$4K	$4K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Victor 7-8 School (Middle School)	Victor	90%	58	58	—	Rural
Victor Elementary School	Victor	90%	133	132	—	Rural
Victor High School	Victor	90%	74	66	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Qwest Communications Corporation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$9K	$10K	$10K	$12K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$5K
Cdw-Govermment, Inc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$74K
U S West	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$110	$864	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$3K
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$8K	$23K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
801 Technology Llc	$18K	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vision Net, Inc	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$6K	$6K	$6K	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Internet Products, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$13	–	$125	$458	$391	$386	–	$688
Sprint Communications Co. L.P.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$195	$307	$297	$307	$297	$332
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	–	–	–	–	–	$544	–	$738	$625	$783	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	55%	–	–	–	–	50%	50%	50%	60%	40%	50%	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	2	1	1	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	500	–	–	–	–	10	14	14	14	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	500	–	–	–	–	10	2	2	2	1	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$207	$396	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	–	–	–	–	–	$544	–	$738	$417	$387	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
West Glacier Elementary School	$5K	–	–	–	–	$420	$1K	$690	$3K	$1K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
West Glacier Elementary School	West Glacier	60%	65	19	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Centurylink Qwest Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	$544	–	$738	$625	$783	–	–	–	–	–
Centurylink Qwest Communications Company, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Centurylink Level 3 Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Digital Communications Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$6K	$8K	$11K	$11K	$8K	$7K	$14K	$4K	$34K	$5K	$7K	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	50%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	65%	40%	47%	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	6	1	2	3	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	500	200	200	150	100	100	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	500	200	200	150	100	100	25	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	$3K	–	$5K	$4K	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$3K	$4K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$2K	$34K	$5K	$5K	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	$4K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
West Valley Middle School	$1K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Valley School	$5K	$6K	$12K	$11K	$8K	$7K	$14K	$5K	$34K	$6K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
West Valley Middle School	Kalispell	60%	267	89	–	Rural
West Valley School	Kalispell	60%	771	242	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mountain Digital Enterprises, Llc	–	–	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$2K	$34K	$5K	$5K	–	–	–	–	–
Schoolhouse It Inc.	$3K	$4K	$8K	$8K	$4K	$4K	$11K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Vero Fiber Networks	$3K	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Centurylink Centurytel Of Montana, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$372	–	–	–	–	–
Interbel Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Heart Technologies, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Shi International Corpo.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Converged Networks, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
801 Technology Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$12K	$13K	$13K	$12K	$14K	$15K	$19K	$28K	$14K	$14K	$8K	$10K	$7K	$12K	$9K	$9K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	65%	70%	70%	40%	50%	47%	67%	61%	69%	70%	70%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	3	4	4	5	4	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	200	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	200	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$204	$979	$761	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$7K	$5K	$2K	$2K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	$967	$12K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$12K	$13K	$13K	$12K	$14K	$15K	$18K	$16K	$13K	$13K	$7K	$8K	–	$7K	$6K	$6K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
West Yellowstone 7-8 School	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$10K	$5K	$5K
West Yellowstone High School	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$10K	$5K	$5K
West Yellowstone School	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$6K	$10K	$5K	$5K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
West Yellowstone 7-8 School	W Yellowstone	60%	55	24	–	Rural
West Yellowstone High School	W Yellowstone	60%	93	24	–	Rural
West Yellowstone School	W Yellowstone	60%	174	54	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Blackfoot Communications, Inc.	$12K	$13K	$13K	$12K	$14K	$15K	$18K	$16K	$14K	$14K	$7K	$8K	$5K	$7K	–	–
Qwest Corporation Fka Us West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$708	$1K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Qwest Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$53	–	–	$3K	$6K	$6K
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	$967	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Appliansys Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Sprint Communications Company L.P. (Long Distance Division)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$231	$262	$303	$331	$279
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$141	$174	$197	$191	$187
Qwest Interprise America, Inc. Fka Us West Interprise Americ	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$6K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$3K	$5K	$11K	$6K	$5K	$7K	$8K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$8K
Average Discount Rate	50%	70%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	36%	48%	59%	64%	66%	68%	59%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	501	417	126	126	51	126	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	501	417	126	126	26	126	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$867	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	$8K	$8K	$9K	$9K	$8K
Internal Connections	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$900	$2K	$1K	$1K	$3K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$5K	$6K	$2K	$2K	$860	$648	$695	$647
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Westby 7-8 School	$2K	$532	$456	$456	$1K	$2K	$4K	$2K	$2K	$363
Westby Elementary School	$2K	$532	$456	$456	$1K	$2K	$4K	$2K	$2K	$363
Westby High School	$2K	$532	$456	$456	$1K	$2K	$4K	$2K	$2K	$8K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Westby 7-8 School	Westby	60%	9	0	–	Rural
Westby Elementary School	Westby	60%	40	16	–	Rural
Westby High School	Westby	60%	18	7	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Nemont Telephone Cooperative, Inc. - Mt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$535	$1K	$2K	$2K	$7K	$7K	$7K
Nemont Communications, Inc.	$900	$2K	$1K	$1K	$3K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$5K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$6K	$1K	$1K	$346
Sagebrush Cellular, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$243	$380	$977	$1K	$1K	$1K	$992
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mci Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gaffaney'S Of Williston, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$8K	$21K	$14K	$14K	$14K	$12K	$11K	$10K	$12K	$24K	$8K	$9K	$10K	$9K	$6K	$8K
Average Discount Rate	70%	80%	70%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	54%	69%	68%	78%	77%	78%	78%	78%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	100	307	240	3,079	3,078	130	130	3,831	3,773	153	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	100	213	169	3,010	3,074	94	94	3,809	3,755	113	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$3K	$4K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$6K	$7K
Internal Connections	$5K	$11K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	$11K	$7K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$7K	$5K	$4K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$842	$769	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	$3K	–	$7K	$8K	$8K	$6K	$5K	$3K	$7K	$10K	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Custodial Shop	$1K	$758	$664	$758	$854	$854	$854	$854	$1K	–
Springdale Colony School	$3K	$3K	$664	$854	$854	$854	$854	$854	$906	$1K
White Sulphur Springs 7-8 Sch	$3K	$6K	$4K	$6K	$6K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$4K	$8K
White Sulphur Springs Elem Sch	$3K	$6K	$4K	$6K	$6K	$3K	$5K	$4K	$4K	$9K
White Sulphur Springs High Sch	$3K	$6K	$4K	$6K	$6K	$3K	$2K	$3K	$4K	$9K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Custodial Shop	White Sulfur Springs	70%	–	–	–	—
Springdale Colony School	Wht Sphr Spgs	70%	12	12	–	Rural
White Sulphur Springs 7-8 Sch	White Sulpher	70%	19	7	–	Rural
White Sulphur Springs Elem Sch	Wht Sphr Spgs	70%	74	29	–	Rural
White Sulphur Springs High Sch	Wht Sphr Spgs	70%	50	15	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	–	$11K	$7K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$7K	$8K	$7K	$5K	$6K

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
First Call Computer Solutions	–	–	$7K	$8K	$8K	$6K	$5K	$3K	$7K	$17K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gagnon'S Computer Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$281	$590	$807	$895	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K
Netdiverse Llc	–	$11K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$13	$55	$165	$728	$738	$746	–	–
At&T Mobility	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$776

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$54K	$8K	$59K	$8K	$11K	$11K	$52K	$14K	$34K	$47K	$27K	$36K	$33K	$35K	$31K	$27K
Average Discount Rate	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	60%	44%	45%	60%	57%	60%	57%	55%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	300	500	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	2,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	300	500	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$13K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$19K	$17K	$17K	$16K	$16K
Internal Connections	$43K	–	$41K	–	–	–	$41K	–	$19K	$28K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$10K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$11K	$11K	$11K	$14K	$14K	$18K	$14K	$17K	$17K	$17K	$15K	$11K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	$10K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Muldown Elementary School	$14K	$2K	$14K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$44K	$4K	$8K	$13K
Whitefish Central 5-6 School	$14K	$2K	$14K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$12K	$13K
Whitefish Central 7-8 School	$14K	$2K	$14K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$12K	$13K
Whitefish High School	$14K	$2K	$17K	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$8K	$12K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Muldown Elementary School	Whitefish	60%	666	175	–	Rural
Whitefish Central 5-6 School	Whitefish	50%	324	69	–	Rural
Whitefish Central 7-8 School	Whitefish	50%	343	71	–	Rural
Whitefish High School	Whitefish	50%	675	121	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Northwestern Tel. Systems Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$10K	$15K	$13K	$13K	$12K	$12K
Bresnan Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$14K	$14K	$14K	$13K	$8K
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$10K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$11K	$11K	$11K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mountain Digital Enterprises, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$14K	$14K	$18K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	$43K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kalispell Low Voltage, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	$41K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Software House International, Inc.	–	–	$41K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless (Cellco Partnership)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K
Digital Communications Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$28K	–	–	–	–	–	–
First Call Computer Solutions	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$19K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$4K	$30K	$29K	$41K	$51K	$34K	$25K	$24K	$22K	$50K	$31K	$28K	$24K	$9K	$9K	$8K
Average Discount Rate	70%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	75%	50%	50%	62%	74%	72%	75%	71%	68%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	700	400	400	350	350	300	150	100,000	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	700	400	400	350	350	300	150	100,000	50	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$3K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	$14K	$26K	$15K	$6K	$5K	$5K	$27K	$7K	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	$24K	$24K	$23K	$19K	$19K	$19K	$19K	$17K	$21K	$21K	$24K	$20K	$4K	$5K	$5K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	$4K	$6K	$6K	$4K	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Whitehall 6-8 School	$7K	$10K	$10K	$14K	$17K	$12K	$9K	$8K	$7K	$17K
Whitehall Elementary School	$7K	$10K	$10K	$14K	$17K	$12K	$9K	$7K	$7K	$17K
Whitehall Senior High School	$7K	$10K	$10K	$14K	$17K	$11K	$6K	$9K	$7K	$17K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Whitehall 6-8 School	Whitehall	70%	99	44	–	Rural
Whitehall Elementary School	Whitehall	70%	194	102	–	Rural
Whitehall Senior High School	Whitehall	70%	173	67	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Tele System Services	–	$24K	$24K	$23K	$19K	$19K	$19K	$19K	$17K	$21K	$21K	$22K	$19K	$4K	$4K	$4K
Netdiverse Llc	$4K	$6K	$6K	$19K	$32K	$15K	$6K	$5K	$5K	$27K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Corporation Fka Us West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$2K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$3K
Onewest, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schoolwires Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$1K	–	$1K	$1K
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$7K	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Sprint Communications Company L.P. (Long Distance Division)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$121	$221	$325	$337	$394	$353	$318
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Visionary Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$6K	$4K	$4K	$7K	$12K	$13K	$11K	$12K	$12K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	80%	70%	70%	70%	70%	80%	60%	50%	68%	81%	80%	76%	75%	75%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	200	200	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	150	150	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$1K	$2K	$4K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$11K	$11K	$11K	$11K	$11K
Internal Connections	—	—	—	$510	$510	—	$510	$4K	$583	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$950	$2K	$1K	$538	$649	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Whitewater 6-8 School	$669	$669	$669	$772	$744	$744	$727	$2K	$2K	$2K
Whitewater Elementary School A.K.A. Whitewater School	$669	$669	$669	$772	$744	$744	$727	$2K	$2K	$2K
Whitewater High School	$669	$669	$669	$772	$744	$744	$727	$2K	$2K	$2K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Whitewater 6-8 School	Whitewater	80%	11	8	—	Rural
Whitewater Elementary School A.K.A. Whitewater School	Whitewater	80%	20	18	—	Rural
Whitewater High School	Whitewater	80%	9	3	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$5K	$3K	$4K	$6K	$11K	$11K	$10K	$10K	$11K
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$338	$808	$1K	$1K	$327	$328	$449
Sagebrush Cellular, Inc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$797	$720	$494
Vision Net, Inc	—	—	—	$510	$510	—	$510	$583	$583	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Level 3 Communications, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schoolwires Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$548	$530	–	–	–
Vision Net, Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cdw Computer Centers, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gaffaney'S Of Williston, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$4K	$6K	$7K	$6K	$7K	$6K	$5K	$6K	$6K	$469	$6K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$2K
Average Discount Rate	50%	70%	70%	60%	60%	60%	60%	65%	60%	43%	50%	60%	58%	58%	60%	67%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	640	640	70	70	70	75	50	50	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	640	640	70	70	70	75	25	25	25	25	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$469	$1K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$3K	$3K	$5K	$2K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$937	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$4K	$6K	$7K	$6K	$7K	$6K	$5K	$6K	$5K	–	$4K	$940	$844	$809	–	$244
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Wibaux 7-8 School	$2K	$2K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$571
Wibaux Elementary School	$1K	$2K	$891	$764	$696	$4K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K
Wibaux High School	$2K	$2K	$4K	$4K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Wibaux 7-8 School	Wibaux	60%	31	7	–	Rural
Wibaux Elementary School	Wibaux	60%	86	23	–	Rural
Wibaux High School	Wibaux	60%	36	8	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. (Clec)	$4K	$6K	$7K	$6K	$7K	$6K	$5K	$6K	$5K	–	$6K	$4K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$2K
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computerland Of Montana	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Micro Computer Systems, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$937	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Corp.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$469	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mid-Rivers Long Distance, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Cable & Commuinications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$9K	$15K	$14K	$13K	$15K	$16K	$16K	$16K	$34K	$11K	$13K	$15K	$16K	$15K	$15K	$16K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	60%	70%	70%	70%	80%	80%	80%	50%	60%	77%	78%	77%	75%	77%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	90	90	90	90	90	50	16	11	9	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	90	90	90	90	90	50	16	11	9	2	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$797	$1K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$7K
Internal Connections	–	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$9K	$12K	$14K	$13K	$15K	$16K	$16K	$16K	$28K	$11K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Willow Creek 7-8 School	$4K	$5K	$5K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$13K	$269
Willow Creek Elem School A.K.A. Willow Creek School	$4K	$5K	$5K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$13K	$269
Willow Creek High School	$4K	$5K	$5K	$4K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$16K	$12K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Willow Creek 7-8 School	Willow Creek	70%	7	5	–	Rural
Willow Creek Elem School A.K.A. Willow Creek School	Willow Creek	70%	36	12	–	Rural
Willow Creek High School	Willow Creek	70%	7	3	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Tele System Services, Llc	$9K	$12K	$14K	$13K	$15K	$16K	$12K	$12K	$25K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$8K
Vision Net, Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$4K	$5K	$4K	$5K	$5K
Qwest Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$621	$1K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
360networks (Usa) Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ram Electronics, Inc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Qwest Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$176	$305	$356	$313	$305	$283	$376
Netdiverse Llc	–	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$1K	$3K	$27K	$6K	$9K	$9K	$10K	$10K	$10K	$10K
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	60%	80%	80%	80%	70%	80%	65%	60%	70%	70%	77%	77%	73%	70%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	101	51	75	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	200	150	150	150	150	150	150	76	26	38	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$769	$2K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$5K	$8K	$9K	$9K	$9K	$9K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	$656	–	$22K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$832	$3K	$4K	$5K	$950	$942	$980	$730	$632	$1K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Winifred 6-8 School	$1K	$1K	$958	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$9K	$1K
Winifred High School	$1K	$1K	$958	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$9K	$6K
Winifred School	$1K	$1K	$958	$1K	$1K	$1K	$1K	$2K	$9K	$1K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Winifred 6-8 School	Winifred	60%	31	11	–	Rural
Winifred High School	Winifred	60%	42	14	–	Rural
Winifred School	Winifred	60%	83	19	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$4K	$832	$3K	$5K	$6K	$8K	$8K	$9K	$10K	$9K	$9K
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	$656	–	$22K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Triangle Communication System, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$163	$222	$336	$505	$495	$621	$782
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$778	$841	$716	$1K	$1K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$10K	$12K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$7K	$3K	$4K
Average Discount Rate	80%	80%	70%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%	50%	60%	68%	86%	86%	80%	80%	80%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100,000	100	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$626	$2K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$3K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$5K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$778	$841	$716	$1K	$1K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$5K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$4K	$665	$720
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Winnett 7-8 School	$311	$291	$565	$601	$717	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$2K
Winnett Elementary School A.K.A. Winnett School	$311	$291	$565	$601	$717	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$2K
Winnett High School	$311	$291	$565	$601	$717	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$8K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Winnett 7-8 School	Winnett	90%	11	6	–	Rural
Winnett Elementary School A.K.A. Winnett School	Winnett	90%	34	34	–	Rural
Winnett High School	Winnett	90%	21	17	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Mid-Rivers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.	$778	$841	$716	$1K	$1K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$5K	$6K	$5K	$7K	$3K	$3K
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$4K	$5K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cable & Communications Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$267	$425	$556	$610	$565	$449	$502
Mid-Rivers Long Distance, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Zones Corporate Solutions, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Cdw Government, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	–	$2K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	90%	90%	90%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	100,000	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	$2K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Wise River Elementary School	$2K	$2K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Wise River Elementary School	Wise River	90%	3	3	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Southern Montana Telephone Company	–	$2K	$2K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$58K	$17K	$48K	$17K	$44K	$54K	$34K	$74K	$36K	$78K	$52K	$45K	$29K	$74K	$31K	$104K
Average Discount Rate	88%	90%	88%	90%	87%	88%	90%	55%	60%	72%	79%	87%	84%	88%	87%	87%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service Providers	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	4	3	4	4	4	4	5	6	6
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	542	462	462	556	556	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	542	462	462	556	556	—	—	—	—	—	—

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$2K	$6K	$14K	$15K	—	—	—	—	—
Telecomm Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$25K	$40K	$24K	$25K	$27K	$29K
Internal Connections	$45K	—	$31K	—	$27K	$32K	—	$38K	—	$42K	—	—	—	$44K	—	—
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$13K	$17K	$17K	$17K	$17K	$22K	$34K	$35K	$31K	$22K	$12K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K	$5K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	$69K
Managed Internal Broadband Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
District Office	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North Side Elementary School	$16K	$5K	$12K	$5K	$6K	$22K	$8K	$22K	$9K	$12K
South Side Elementary School	$16K	$5K	$12K	$5K	$6K	$22K	$8K	$33K	$9K	$12K
Wolf Point High School	$16K	$5K	$12K	$5K	$17K	$13K	$12K	$13K	$14K	$40K
Wolf Point Jr High School A.K.A. Wolf Point 7-8	$16K	$5K	$12K	$5K	$17K	$13K	$8K	$9K	$9K	$33K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
District Office	Wolf Point	90%	—	—	—	—
North Side Elementary School	Wolf Point	85%	155	155	—	Rural
South Side Elementary School	Wolf Point	85%	112	112	—	Rural
Wolf Point High School	Wolf Point	85%	211	182	—	Rural
Wolf Point Jr High School A.K.A. Wolf Point 7-8	Wolf Point	85%	171	171	—	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Nemont Communications, Inc	$13K	$17K	$17K	$17K	$17K	$22K	$34K	$35K	$31K	$22K	$37K	$22K	$12K	$5K	$2K	—

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Gaffaney'S Of Williston, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$46K
Netdiverse Llc	$45K	–	$31K	–	$27K	$32K	–	$38K	–	$42K	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nemont Telephone Cooperative, Inc. - Mt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	$4K	$9K	$10K	$14K	$11K	$18K	$18K	$20K
Will'S Office World, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$44K	–	$23K
Sagebrush Cellular, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$654	$2K	$5K	$4K	$8K	$5K	$6K	$9K	$10K
Valley Telecomunications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Don Richard Telephone And Alarm	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Focus Technology	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Corp.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$8K	$8K	–	–	–	–	$3K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	70%	70%	–	–	–	–	60%	70%	61%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	–	–	–	–	1	1	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	500	500	–	–	–	–	25	25	69	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	500	500	–	–	–	–	3	3	68	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$8K	$8K	–	–	–	–	$3K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Woodman 7-8	$4K	$6K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$220K	$2K	$3K	–
Woodman Elementary School	$4K	$6K	$7K	$6K	$6K	$6K	$220K	$2K	$3K	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Woodman 7-8	Lolo	60%	3	2	–	Rural
Woodman Elementary School	Lolo	60%	44	14	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	$8K	$8K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hughes Network Systems Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Centurylink Centurytel Of Montana, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
J.S, Marketing & Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U S West	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$2K	$2K	$2K	$6K	$5K	$5K	$10K	–	–	$6K	$15K	$4K	$6K	$82K	$48K	$40K
Average Discount Rate	90%	90%	90%	88%	88%	88%	88%	–	–	65%	78%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	–	–	4	4	3	4	4	4	4
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	500	250	250	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	500	500	250	250	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$4K	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$3K	$5K	$3K	$6K	$4K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	–	–	$2K	$10K	–	–	$34K	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$4K	–	–	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K	$3K	$490	$9K
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$42K	$42K	$27K
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	$5K	$4K	$3K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Wyola 7-8 School	$972	$918	$1K	$3K	$5K	$5K	$6K	–	–	$3K
Wyola Elementary School	$972	$918	$1K	$3K	$756	$2K	$4K	–	–	$4K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Wyola 7-8 School	Wyola	90%	51	51	–	Rural
Wyola Elementary School	Wyola	90%	51	51	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Pine Cove Consulting, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$76K	$42K	$27K
Project Telephone Company	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$3K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$11K
Oravsky Communications Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nemont Communications, Inc.	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$2K	$2K	$4K	–	–	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$779	$429
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	$5K	$4K	$3K	$6K	–	–	$2K	$10K	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Mobility	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$640	–	$2K	$1K	$4K	$1K
Touch America, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alltel Communications Llc, By Management Trust	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sagebrush Cellular, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$7K	$10K	$10K	$9K	$7K	$326K	$12K	$3K	$4K	$3K	$5K	$4K	$8K	$8K	$8K	$3K
Average Discount Rate	65%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	88%	90%	60%	70%	82%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	3
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	50	50	50	33	44	46	25	42	25	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	50	50	50	19	27	35	3	34	3	1	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$418	$630	$597	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K	$3K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$7K	$10K	$10K	$9K	$7K	$326K	$7K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$6K	$6K	$5K	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Yaak Elementary School	$8K	$10K	$10K	$16K	$18K	$327K	$12K	$3K	$4K	$3K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Yaak Elementary School	Troy	50%	7	1	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
E.L. Automation, Inc	$7K	$10K	$10K	$7K	–	$320K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hughes Network Systems Llc	–	–	–	$2K	$7K	$7K	$7K	$3K	$3K	$2K	$2K	$968	–	–	–	–
E&E Enterprises Global, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	$6K	$5K	–
Citizens Telecomm Co Of Oregon	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$418	$630	$597	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Netdiverse Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	$6K	–	–	–	$2K	–	–	–	–	–
At&T Corporation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$584	$1K	$1K
Citizens Telecommunications Co. Of Montana	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dell Marketing Lp	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Community School Builder, Llc	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$1K	–	–	–	–
Optistreams Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$22K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$22K	$23K	$24K	$27K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average Discount Rate	88%	90%	90%	90%	90%	88%	90%	50%	60%	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	200	200	200	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	200	200	200	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$5K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Internal Connections	$22K	–	–	–	–	$9K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	–	$13K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$23K	$23K	$23K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Yellowstone Boys Girls Ranch	$35K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$22K	$23K	$24K	$27K	–

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Yellowstone Boys Girls Ranch	Billings	90%	87	87	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Charter Communications Operating, Llc	–	$13K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$13K	$23K	$23K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Windstream Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Qwest Corporation Fka Us West Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
One Eighty Communications, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$5K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charter Communications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$23K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verizon Wireless Fka Cellco Partnership	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tel Net Systems Inc	$22K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Streakwave Wireless, Inc.	–	–	–	–	–	$9K	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10) (continued)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Sprint Communications Company L.P. (Long Distance Division)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mcleod Usa Telecommunications	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.

Overview

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Total E-Rate Subsidies	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Average Discount Rate	90%	90%	90%	80%	80%	80%	80%	85%	50%	60%	70%	80%	80%	80%	80%	80%
Schools & Libraries (in this area)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service Providers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Avg Download Speed (Mbps)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avg Upload Speed (Mbps)	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Type

Service Type	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Voice	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$256	$509	$761	–	–	–	–	–
Telecomm Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$1K
Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Data Transmission and/or Internet Access	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$1K	$461	$298	$233	$212	$305
Basic Maintenance of Internal Connections	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managed Internal Broadband Services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Back of Envelope Estimate of Equal Distribution, by Recipient

Recipient	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Zurich Elementary School A.K.A. Zurich School	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$3K

Recipient Demographics (latest profile)

Recipient	City	Discount Rate	Students	NSLP	Sq Ft	Urban/Rural
Zurich Elementary School A.K.A. Zurich School	Zurich	90%	18	18	–	Rural

Subsidies by E-Rate Service Provider (top 10)

Service Provider	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Triangle Telephone Cooperative Association, Inc.	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K	$2K
Triangle Communication Systems, Inc., Dba Mt In Touch Long D	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$31	$47	$59	$76	$90

Sources: USAC Open Data — E-Rate Recipient Details and Commitments (avi8-svp9), funded FRNs only; FCC Form 471 FRN Status (qdmp-ygft); USAC legacy commitments for FY2010–2015 (BEN level). Billed-entity figures are total authorized disbursements (entity-wide, exact). Per-recipient figures are a back-of-envelope estimate: each funding request line item's post-discount cost divided equally among the line's recipients. FY2026 omitted (funding year in progress). Note: the last year or two in any disbursement series always looks artificially low (FY2025 invoices are still being paid), which is why the history charts dip at the end — that's the real state of USAC's data, not an error. Technology Policy Institute, 2026-06-10.