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## *SDG Baseline Report on Children in Indonesia*



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# Foreword

## SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT BEGINS WITH CHILDREN

It is our pleasure to share with you the *SDG Baseline Report on Children in Indonesia*. This report has been produced through a joint effort between the Government of Indonesia and the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) in Indonesia to deepen our understanding of the situation of children in the country, and make this data available for informed policy planning and monitoring. Investments in children are a precondition for achieving Agenda 2030, with its Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), and we believe that every rupiah spent to improve a child's well-being is an investment in Indonesia's human capital and sustainable economic growth.

Sustainable development begins with children. Growing up free from poverty, healthy and educated, feeling happy and being safe, is the foundation for becoming adults that contribute to the economy, a sustainable environment and a socially cohesive society. At the heart of the SDGs is therefore a strong emphasis on equity: the global development goals are only reached if they are achieved for all children, everywhere. Thus, the well-being of children today constitutes an important marker of progress towards the attainment of the SDGs.

This report is a key contribution to Indonesia's efforts to operationalize and localize the global goals for our national context. It provides valuable insights and an in-depth, disaggregated analysis of the 2015 baseline status of SDGs for children in Indonesia.

Since children are not always visible in data and policies, dedicated efforts are required to make sure that no one child is left behind in the implementation,

monitoring and reporting of Agenda 2030.

Impressive progress toward SDG achievements in Indonesia have been made. SDG priorities were firmly captured in the National Medium-Term Development Plan 2015–2019, supporting strong progress in primary school enrolment rates and eradication of malaria. Further, important strategies and national action plans have been developed, aimed at improving food security and nutrition, the roll-out of universal health care and addressing climate change, as well as the elimination of violence against children.

This report supports the tracking of progress towards SDG achievements and makes recommendations on how Indonesia can accelerate achievement of each goal, making it a valuable tool that can inform planning and programming for the SDGs and children at national and local levels in Indonesia. It is for the inclusion of every child.



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# Acronyms

AIDS	acquired immune deficiency syndrome
BAPPENAS	Ministry of National Development Planning
BCG	bacille Calmette-Guérin tuberculosis vaccine
BPS	<i>Badan Pusat Statistik</i> (Indonesian Central Bureau of Statistics)
DIBI	<i>Data dan Informasi Bencana Indonesia</i> (Indonesian Disaster Data and Information Database)
DPT	diphtheria, pertussis and tetanus vaccine
<i>E. coli</i>	<i>Escherichia coli</i>
HepB	hepatitis B vaccine
HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
IDHS	Indonesia Demographic and Health Survey
INAP	Indonesia National Assessment Programme
JKN	<i>Jaminan Kesehatan Nasional</i> (National Health Insurance Programme)
JMP	Joint Monitoring Programme (World Health Organization and United Nations Children's Fund)
KIP	<i>Kartu Indonesia Pintar</i>
KKS	<i>Kartu Keluarga Sejahtera</i>
KPS	<i>Kartu Perlindungan Sosial</i>
MDG	Millennium Development Goal
MMR	measles, mumps and rubella vaccine
MODA	Multiple Overlap Deprivation Analysis
PAMSIMAS	<i>Penyediaan Air Minum dan Sanitasi Berbasis Masyarakat</i>
PIP	<i>Program Indonesia Pintar</i>
PISA	Programme for International Student Assessment (of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)
PKH	<i>Program Keluarga Harapan</i> (Family Hope Programme)
PKSA	<i>Program Kesejahteraan Sosial Anak</i> (Child Social Welfare Programme)
PPSP	<i>Percepatan Pembangunan Sanitasi Permukiman</i>
PPP	purchasing power parity
Raskin	<i>Beras untuk Rakyat Miskin</i> (rice subsidy for the poor)
RISKESDAS	Indonesia Basic Health Research
Rp	rupiah
SAKERNAS	National Labour Force Survey
SDG	Sustainable Development Goal
SPHPN	Women's Health and Life Experiences Survey
STBM	<i>Sanitasi Total Berbasis Masyarakat</i> (National Programme on Community-Based Total Sanitation)
SUPAS	Intercensal Population Survey
SUSENAS	National Socio-Economic Survey
TB	tuberculosis
TNP2K	National Team for the Acceleration of Poverty Reduction
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WASH	water, sanitation and hygiene
WHO	World Health Organization

# Map of Indonesia









































































































































































































































































