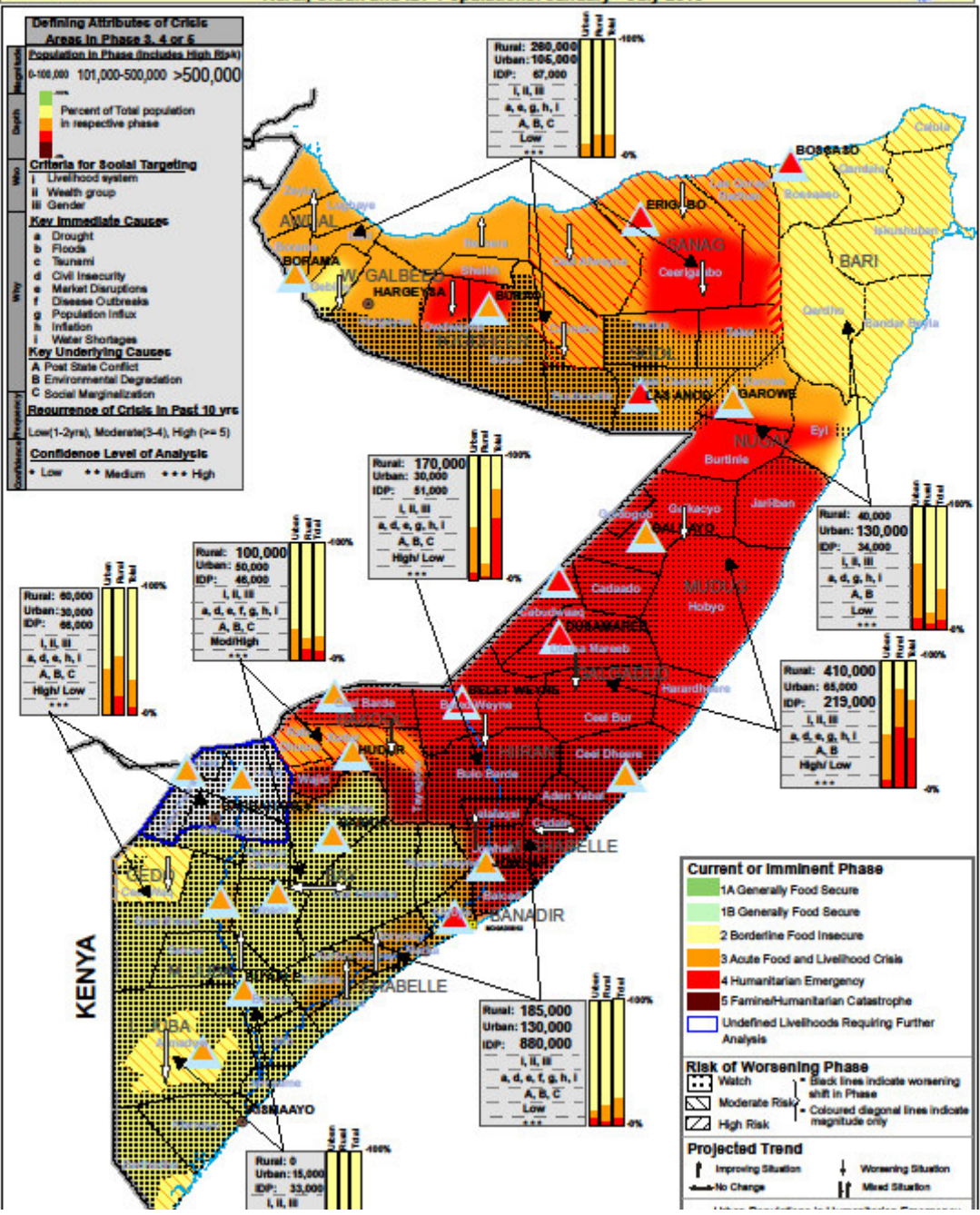


SOMALIA INTEGRATED FOOD SECURITY PHASE CLASSIFICATION
 Rural, Urban and IDP Populations: January - July 2010



Somalia Peace Conferences 1991 - 2008

- Djibouti Talks 1991
- Addis Ababa Reconciliation Talks 1993
- Soderre Conference/Ethiopia 1996-1997
- Cairo Conference 1997
- Arta Peace Conference 2000, Djibouti – formation of TNG
- Mbagathi Conference 2002-2004, IGAD Kenya – formation of TFG



Peace/State buildings interventions process 2005 - 2009

- 2005: TFG
- 2006: ICU
- 2007: Ethiopia intervention to topple ICU
- 2008: Djibouti TFG/ARS – new TFG



JNA – 2005 – priorities of the Somali people
TFG/WB/UN

- I Deepening peace, improving security and establishing good governance
- II Strengthening essential basic services and social protection
- III Creating an enabling environment for rapid poverty- reducing development



JNA conflict of interests

Priority of International community:

- Safety and Security, Rule of Law, Governance, HR

Priority of Somalis:

- Education, Health, Water



Lessons learned

Be there

- *Listen to the aspirations of the people*
- *Build trust with communities*

Be knowledgeable

- *Get the local expertise that is needed where it is needed for decision making*

‘Riding the wave’



DACs 10 Principles for Good International Engagement in Fragile States 2007

- Take context as the starting point
- Ensure all activities do no harm
- Focus on state-building as the central objective



DACs 10 Principles for Good International Engagement in Fragile States 2007

- Prioritise prevention
- Recognise the links between, political, security and development objectives
- Promote non discrimination as a basis for inclusive and stable societies
- Align with local priorities in different ways in different contexts



DACs 10 Principles for Good International Engagement in Fragile States 2007

- Agree on practical co-ordination mechanisms between international actors
- Act fast...but stay engaged long enough to give success a chance
- Avoid pockets of exclusion (“aid orphans”)

